# MMORNING CONSULT 

National Tracking Poll \#2201047
January 20-21, 2022
Crosstabulation Results

Methodology:
This poll was conducted between January 20-January 21, 2022 among a sample of 1000 Adults. The interviews were conducted online and the data were weighted to approximate a target sample of Adults based on age, gender, educational attainment, and region. Results from the full survey have a margin of error of plus or minus 3 percentage points.

## Table Index

1 Table MCWA1: How much influence do you think Russia should have in neighboring coun- tries such as Ukraine, Kazakhstan, and Georgia? ..... 3
2 Table MCWA2: How much have you seen, read, or heard about Russia preparing for a po- tential invasion of Ukraine? ..... 4
3 Table MCWA3: Do you support or oppose the West, including Europe, North America, and Australia, imposing economic sanctions (commercial and financial penalties) on Russia if it invades Ukraine? ..... 5
4 Table MCWA4: As you may know, the Nord Stream 2 gas pipeline doubles the capacity ofan existing undersea pipeline route from Russian gas fields to Europe.Knowing this, do yousupport or oppose Germany canceling the Nord Stream 2 gas pipeline if Russia invades Ukraine?6
5 Table MCWA5: Thinking about negotiations between NATO and Russia over Russia's mil- itary buildup on Ukraine's border, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right? ..... 7
6 Table MCWA6_1: Do you believe each of the following are working to defuse, provoke, or stay out of the potential invasion of Ukraine by Russia? Russia ..... 8
7 Table MCWA6_2: Do you believe each of the following are working to defuse, provoke, or stay out of the potential invasion of Ukraine by Russia? The United States ..... 9
8 Table MCWA6_3: Do you believe each of the following are working to defuse, provoke, or stay out of the potential invasion of Ukraine by Russia? The European Union and its member countries ..... 10
9 Table MCWA6_4: Do you believe each of the following are working to defuse, provoke, or stay out of the potential invasion of Ukraine by Russia? NATO ..... 11
10 Table MCWA7_1: How likely do you think it is that Russia will invade Ukraine..." in the next three months ..... 12
11 Table MCWA7_2: How likely do you think it is that Russia will invade Ukraine..." in the next six months ..... 13
12 Table MCWA7_3: How likely do you think it is that Russia will invade Ukraine..." in the next 12 months ..... 14
13 Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics ..... 15

## Crosstabulation Results by Respondent Demographics

Table MCWA1: How much influence do you think Russia should have in neighboring countries such as Ukraine, Kazakhstan, and Georgia?

| Demographic | A lot |  | Some |  | Not much |  | None at all |  | Don't know / <br> No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 8\% | (76) | 14\% | (137) | 20\% | (203) | 43\% | (429) | 16\% | (156) | 1000 |
| Gender: Male | 8\% | (37) | 19\% | (92) | 18\% | (88) | 46\% | (222) | 9\% | (43) | 483 |
| Gender: Female | 7\% | (38) | 9\% | (45) | 22\% | (114) | 40\% | (207) | 22\% | (112) | 517 |
| Age: 18-34 | 10\% | (23) | 19\% | (47) | 26\% | (62) | 29\% | (69) | 17\% | (40) | 241 |
| Age: 35-44 | 9\% | (14) | 15\% | (25) | 25\% | (42) | 34\% | (56) | 17\% | (29) | 165 |
| Age: 45-64 | 6\% | (22) | 13\% | (46) | 16\% | (57) | 46\% | (162) | 18\% | (61) | 348 |
| Age: 65+ | 7\% | (16) | 8\% | (20) | 17\% | (42) | 58\% | (142) | 10\% | (26) | 246 |
| Central Region | 10\% | (14) | 15\% | (20) | 17\% | (23) | 49\% | (67) | 8\% | (12) | 136 |
| Region Baden-Württemberg | 12\% | (15) | 14\% | (18) | 15\% | (19) | 42\% | (54) | 17\% | (22) | 129 |
| Region Bavaria | 6\% | (9) | 15\% | (23) | 22\% | (34) | 44\% | (68) | 13\% | (19) | 153 |
| Region East | 12\% | (19) | 17\% | (27) | 21\% | (33) | 28\% | (46) | 22\% | (36) | 163 |
| Region North | 4\% | (7) | 12\% | (19) | 24\% | (39) | 48\% | (76) | 12\% | (19) | 160 |
| Region North Rhine-Westphalia | 5\% | (11) | 13\% | (27) | 20\% | (43) | 44\% | (95) | 19\% | (41) | 217 |
| Income(DE): Under 40,000 | 6\% | (38) | 14\% | (88) | 21\% | (134) | 42\% | (267) | 17\% | (109) | 636 |
| Income(DE): 40,000-100,000 | 9\% | (28) | 14\% | (46) | 19\% | (63) | 45\% | (147) | 13\% | (43) | 328 |
| Community: Urban | 9\% | (37) | 14\% | (57) | 22\% | (88) | 41\% | (166) | 14\% | (59) | 407 |
| Community: Suburban | 6\% | (17) | 13\% | (33) | 19\% | (50) | 45\% | (117) | 17\% | (43) | 260 |
| Community: Rural | 7\% | (22) | 14\% | (47) | 19\% | (64) | 44\% | (146) | 16\% | (54) | 333 |
| No Qualification | 6\% | (55) | 13\% | (111) | 20\% | (173) | 43\% | (367) | 17\% | (143) | 850 |
| Qualification from a University | 14\% | (20) | 17\% | (26) | 20\% | (29) | 41\% | (62) | 9\% | (13) | 150 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA2: How much have you seen, read, or heard about Russia preparing for a potential invasion of Ukraine?

| Demographic | A lot |  | Some |  | Not much |  | Nothing at all |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 29\% | (286) | 44\% | (435) | 17\% | (167) | $11 \%$ | (111) | 1000 |
| Gender: Male | 39\% | (188) | 44\% | (213) | $11 \%$ | (53) | 6\% | (29) | 483 |
| Gender: Female | 19\% | (98) | 43\% | (222) | 22\% | (114) | 16\% | (82) | 517 |
| Age: 18-34 | 15\% | (35) | 44\% | (106) | 26\% | (62) | 16\% | (38) | 241 |
| Age: 35-44 | 17\% | (27) | $52 \%$ | (86) | 19\% | (31) | 13\% | (22) | 165 |
| Age: 45-64 | 29\% | (100) | 44\% | (152) | 18\% | (61) | 10\% | (35) | 348 |
| Age: 65+ | 50\% | (124) | 37\% | (91) | 5\% | (13) | 7\% | (17) | 246 |
| Central Region | 30\% | (41) | 47\% | (64) | 12\% | (17) | 10\% | (14) | 136 |
| Region Baden-Württemberg | 30\% | (39) | 40\% | (52) | 19\% | (25) | 11\% | (14) | 129 |
| Region Bavaria | $31 \%$ | (48) | 46\% | (71) | 15\% | (23) | 7\% | (11) | 153 |
| Region East | 30\% | (49) | 40\% | (65) | 15\% | (24) | 15\% | (25) | 163 |
| Region North | 25\% | (40) | 47\% | (75) | 19\% | (30) | 9\% | (15) | 160 |
| Region North Rhine-Westphalia | 26\% | (57) | 41\% | (88) | 19\% | (42) | 14\% | (30) | 217 |
| Income(DE): Under 40,000 | 27\% | (173) | 44\% | (277) | 16\% | (103) | 13\% | (83) | 636 |
| Income(DE): 40,000-100,000 | 29\% | (95) | 44\% | (143) | 19\% | (61) | 9\% | (28) | 328 |
| Community: Urban | 30\% | (122) | 42\% | (169) | 16\% | (65) | 13\% | (51) | 407 |
| Community: Suburban | 26\% | (68) | 46\% | (121) | 17\% | (45) | 10\% | (27) | 260 |
| Community: Rural | 29\% | (96) | 44\% | (145) | 17\% | (58) | 10\% | (33) | 333 |
| No Qualification | 28\% | (234) | 43\% | (363) | 18\% | (149) | 12\% | (103) | 850 |
| Qualification from a University | 35\% | (52) | 48\% | (72) | 12\% | (18) | 5\% | (8) | 150 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA3: Do you support or oppose the West, including Europe, North America, and Australia, imposing economic sanctions (commercial and financial penalties) on Russia if it invades Ukraine?

| Demographic | Strongly support |  | Somewhat support |  | Somewhat oppose |  | Strongly oppose |  | Don't know / No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | $31 \%$ | (307) | 20\% | (201) | 15\% | (151) | $12 \%$ | (124) | 22\% | (217) | 1000 |
| Gender: Male | 39\% | (187) | 22\% | (104) | 14\% | (69) | 15\% | (70) | 11\% | (52) | 483 |
| Gender: Female | 23\% | (119) | 19\% | (97) | 16\% | (82) | 11\% | (54) | 32\% | (165) | 517 |
| Age: 18-34 | 16\% | (37) | 22\% | (54) | 19\% | (46) | 11\% | (27) | 32\% | (77) | 241 |
| Age: 35-44 | 21\% | (34) | 18\% | (31) | 24\% | (40) | $14 \%$ | (23) | 23\% | (38) | 165 |
| Age: 45-64 | 33\% | (116) | 19\% | (65) | 13\% | (44) | $11 \%$ | (39) | 24\% | (84) | 348 |
| Age: 65+ | 48\% | (119) | 21\% | (52) | 8\% | (21) | 15\% | (36) | 8\% | (18) | 246 |
| Central Region | 32\% | (43) | 21\% | (28) | 13\% | (18) | 18\% | (24) | 17\% | (23) | 136 |
| Region Baden-Württemberg | 34\% | (44) | 16\% | (20) | 16\% | (21) | 10\% | (12) | 25\% | (32) | 129 |
| Region Bavaria | 36\% | (55) | 21\% | (32) | 12\% | (19) | 15\% | (23) | 16\% | (24) | 153 |
| Region East | 18\% | (29) | 18\% | (29) | 20\% | (33) | 19\% | (30) | 25\% | (41) | 163 |
| Region North | 29\% | (46) | 28\% | (45) | 15\% | (24) | 7\% | (12) | 21\% | (33) | 160 |
| Region North Rhine-Westphalia | 35\% | (76) | 16\% | (35) | 15\% | (33) | 8\% | (18) | 25\% | (55) | 217 |
| Income(DE): Under 40,000 | 29\% | (184) | 19\% | (120) | 16\% | (99) | 12\% | (77) | 24\% | (155) | 636 |
| Income(DE): 40,000-100,000 | 33\% | (108) | 23\% | (74) | 14\% | (46) | 12\% | (41) | 18\% | (58) | 328 |
| Community: Urban | 31\% | (127) | 17\% | (70) | 16\% | (66) | 12\% | (47) | 24\% | (97) | 407 |
| Community: Suburban | 32\% | (84) | 22\% | (58) | 13\% | (34) | 10\% | (26) | 22\% | (57) | 260 |
| Community: Rural | 29\% | (96) | 22\% | (72) | 15\% | (51) | 15\% | (51) | 19\% | (62) | 333 |
| No Qualification | 30\% | (257) | 19\% | (162) | 15\% | (129) | 12\% | (98) | 24\% | (203) | 850 |
| Qualification from a University | 33\% | (49) | 26\% | (39) | 15\% | (22) | 18\% | (26) | 9\% | (14) | 150 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA4: As you may know, the Nord Stream 2 gas pipeline doubles the capacity of an existing undersea pipeline route from Russian gas fields to Europe.Knowing this, do you support or oppose Germany canceling the Nord Stream 2 gas pipeline if Russia invades Ukraine?

| Demographic | Strongly support |  | Somewhat support |  | Somewhat oppose |  | Strongly oppose |  | Don't know / No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 19\% | (189) | 18\% | (180) | 22\% | (216) | 15\% | (148) | 27\% | (267) | 1000 |
| Gender: Male | 24\% | (116) | 21\% | (102) | 21\% | (102) | 19\% | (89) | 15\% | (73) | 483 |
| Gender: Female | 14\% | (73) | 15\% | (78) | 22\% | (114) | 11\% | (59) | 37\% | (193) | 517 |
| Age: 18-34 | 13\% | (31) | 18\% | (42) | 26\% | (62) | 12\% | (29) | 32\% | (77) | 241 |
| Age: 35-44 | 13\% | (22) | 20\% | (34) | 25\% | (41) | 13\% | (22) | 28\% | (47) | 165 |
| Age: 45-64 | 19\% | (65) | 17\% | (59) | 20\% | (70) | 14\% | (50) | 30\% | (104) | 348 |
| Age: 65+ | 29\% | (70) | 18\% | (45) | 17\% | (43) | 20\% | (48) | 16\% | (40) | 246 |
| Central Region | 18\% | (24) | 23\% | (31) | 23\% | (32) | 16\% | (22) | 20\% | (28) | 136 |
| Region Baden-Württemberg | 22\% | (28) | 13\% | (16) | 27\% | (35) | 14\% | (19) | 24\% | (31) | 129 |
| Region Bavaria | 24\% | (37) | 15\% | (23) | 24\% | (37) | 14\% | (21) | 23\% | (35) | 153 |
| Region East | 14\% | (23) | 13\% | (22) | 17\% | (28) | 24\% | (39) | 32\% | (52) | 163 |
| Region North | 14\% | (23) | 24\% | (38) | 26\% | (42) | 10\% | (16) | 26\% | (41) | 160 |
| Region North Rhine-Westphalia | 19\% | (42) | 20\% | (44) | 16\% | (35) | 13\% | (27) | 32\% | (68) | 217 |
| Income(DE): Under 40,000 | 17\% | (109) | 17\% | (111) | 21\% | (136) | 14\% | (87) | 30\% | (194) | 636 |
| Income(DE): 40,000-100,000 | 23\% | (74) | 19\% | (61) | 22\% | (72) | 17\% | (55) | 20\% | (66) | 328 |
| Community: Urban | 20\% | (82) | 17\% | (68) | 18\% | (75) | 14\% | (58) | 30\% | (123) | 407 |
| Community: Suburban | 17\% | (44) | 20\% | (52) | 21\% | (56) | 14\% | (37) | 28\% | (73) | 260 |
| Community: Rural | 19\% | (63) | 18\% | (60) | 26\% | (85) | 16\% | (53) | 21\% | (71) | 333 |
| No Qualification | 18\% | (157) | 17\% | (147) | 22\% | (187) | 14\% | (115) | 29\% | (244) | 850 |
| Qualification from a University | 22\% | (33) | 22\% | (33) | 19\% | (28) | 22\% | (33) | 15\% | (23) | 150 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA5: Thinking about negotiations between NATO and Russia over Russia's military buildup on Ukraine's border, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

| Demographic | NATO should agree to prevent Ukraine from joining its alliance in order to prevent Russia from invading Ukraine. |  | NATO should not agree to prevent Ukraine from joining its alliance in order to prevent Russia from invading Ukraine. |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Don't } \\ \text { ol } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { now / No } \\ & \text { inion } \end{aligned}$ | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 28\% | (282) | $30 \%$ | (305) | $41 \%$ | (413) | 1000 |
| Gender: Male | 34\% | (163) | 36\% | (173) | 30\% | (147) | 483 |
| Gender: Female | 23\% | (120) | 25\% | (131) | $51 \%$ | (266) | 517 |
| Age: 18-34 | 29\% | (69) | 26\% | (62) | 45\% | (109) | 241 |
| Age: 35-44 | 21\% | (35) | 29\% | (49) | 50\% | (82) | 165 |
| Age: 45-64 | 29\% | (100) | 26\% | (92) | 45\% | (156) | 348 |
| Age: 65+ | 32\% | (78) | 41\% | (102) | 27\% | (66) | 246 |
| Central Region | $27 \%$ | (37) | 34\% | (46) | 39\% | (53) | 136 |
| Region Baden-Württemberg | $33 \%$ | (43) | 27\% | (34) | 40\% | (52) | 129 |
| Region Bavaria | 28\% | (42) | 36\% | (56) | 36\% | (55) | 153 |
| Region East | 32\% | (52) | 28\% | (46) | 40\% | (65) | 163 |
| Region North | 25\% | (40) | 34\% | (54) | 41\% | (65) | 160 |
| Region North Rhine-Westphalia | 27\% | (59) | 25\% | (53) | 48\% | (104) | 217 |
| Income(DE): Under 40,000 | 28\% | (180) | 28\% | (181) | 43\% | (275) | 636 |
| Income(DE): 40,000-100,000 | $27 \%$ | (89) | 34\% | (111) | 39\% | (127) | 328 |
| Community: Urban | 26\% | (107) | 30\% | (122) | 44\% | (178) | 407 |
| Community: Suburban | 30\% | (78) | 28\% | (72) | 43\% | (111) | 260 |
| Community: Rural | 29\% | (97) | 33\% | (111) | 37\% | (124) | 333 |
| No Qualification | 27\% | (227) | 30\% | (252) | 44\% | (371) | 850 |
| Qualification from a University | 37\% | (56) | 35\% | (52) | 28\% | (42) | 150 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA6_1: Do you believe each of the following are working to defuse, provoke, or stay out of the potential invasion of Ukraine by Russia? Russia

| Demographic | Defuse |  | Provoke |  | Stay out of |  | Don't know / No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 22\% | (218) | $39 \%$ | (394) | 12\% | (120) | 27\% | (268) | 1000 |
| Gender: Male | 30\% | (143) | 39\% | (187) | 13\% | (61) | 19\% | (92) | 483 |
| Gender: Female | 14\% | (74) | 40\% | (207) | 11\% | (59) | 34\% | (176) | 517 |
| Age: 18-34 | 20\% | (47) | 38\% | (91) | 10\% | (24) | 33\% | (79) | 241 |
| Age: 35-44 | 24\% | (40) | 37\% | (62) | 13\% | (21) | 26\% | (43) | 165 |
| Age: 45-64 | 19\% | (64) | 42\% | (147) | 10\% | (34) | 29\% | (102) | 348 |
| Age: 65+ | 27\% | (66) | 39\% | (95) | 17\% | (41) | 18\% | (44) | 246 |
| Central Region | 25\% | (34) | 42\% | (57) | 12\% | (16) | 21\% | (29) | 136 |
| Region Baden-Württemberg | 22\% | (28) | 36\% | (46) | 11\% | (14) | 32\% | (41) | 129 |
| Region Bavaria | 19\% | (29) | 40\% | (61) | 19\% | (30) | 22\% | (33) | 153 |
| Region East | 28\% | (45) | 32\% | (52) | 10\% | (16) | $31 \%$ | (50) | 163 |
| Region North | 16\% | (26) | 48\% | (77) | 11\% | (18) | 24\% | (39) | 160 |
| Region North Rhine-Westphalia | 22\% | (47) | 39\% | (84) | 10\% | (21) | 30\% | (66) | 217 |
| Income(DE): Under 40,000 | 20\% | (129) | 37\% | (236) | 12\% | (79) | 30\% | (192) | 636 |
| Income(DE): 40,000-100,000 | 24\% | (79) | 42\% | (139) | 12\% | (38) | 22\% | (71) | 328 |
| Community: Urban | 22\% | (89) | 40\% | (162) | 9\% | (38) | 29\% | (118) | 407 |
| Community: Suburban | 19\% | (49) | 39\% | (103) | 15\% | (39) | 27\% | (70) | 260 |
| Community: Rural | 24\% | (80) | 39\% | (129) | 13\% | (44) | 24\% | (80) | 333 |
| No Qualification | 21\% | (181) | 38\% | (324) | 12\% | (103) | 28\% | (241) | 850 |
| Qualification from a University | 24\% | (36) | 47\% | (70) | 11\% | (17) | 18\% | (27) | 150 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA6_2: Do you believe each of the following are working to defuse, provoke, or stay out of the potential invasion of Ukraine by Russia? The United States

| Demographic | Defuse |  | Provoke |  |  |  |  |  |  | Stay out of | Don't know / No |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| opinion |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA6_3: Do you believe each of the following are working to defuse, provoke, or stay out of the potential invasion of Ukraine by Russia? The European Union and its member countries

| Demographic | Defuse |  | Provoke |  | Stay out of |  | Don't know / No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 46\% | (464) | 11\% | (110) | 18\% | (176) | 25\% | (250) | 1000 |
| Gender: Male | 54\% | (261) | 12\% | (59) | 18\% | (86) | 16\% | (77) | 483 |
| Gender: Female | 39\% | (203) | 10\% | (51) | 17\% | (90) | 33\% | (173) | 517 |
| Age: 18-34 | 37\% | (89) | 13\% | (31) | 19\% | (45) | 31\% | (76) | 241 |
| Age: 35-44 | 40\% | (66) | 15\% | (24) | 19\% | (32) | 26\% | (43) | 165 |
| Age: 45-64 | 49\% | (169) | 10\% | (33) | 13\% | (46) | 29\% | (99) | 348 |
| Age: 65+ | 57\% | (140) | 8\% | (21) | 22\% | (54) | 13\% | (32) | 246 |
| Central Region | 51\% | (70) | 16\% | (21) | 12\% | (17) | 21\% | (28) | 136 |
| Region Baden-Württemberg | 48\% | (62) | 10\% | (13) | 16\% | (21) | 26\% | (33) | 129 |
| Region Bavaria | 49\% | (75) | 8\% | (12) | 25\% | (39) | 18\% | (27) | 153 |
| Region East | 36\% | (58) | 17\% | (27) | 17\% | (27) | $31 \%$ | (50) | 163 |
| Region North | 47\% | (75) | 10\% | (15) | 17\% | (27) | 27\% | (43) | 160 |
| Region North Rhine-Westphalia | 48\% | (105) | 8\% | (17) | 16\% | (36) | 28\% | (60) | 217 |
| Income(DE): Under 40,000 | 43\% | (276) | 11\% | (69) | 19\% | (118) | 27\% | (172) | 636 |
| Income(DE): 40,000-100,000 | 50\% | (164) | 11\% | (35) | 17\% | (55) | 23\% | (74) | 328 |
| Community: Urban | 44\% | (179) | 11\% | (46) | 17\% | (70) | 28\% | (112) | 407 |
| Community: Suburban | 48\% | (124) | 9\% | (24) | 16\% | (42) | 27\% | (70) | 260 |
| Community: Rural | 48\% | (161) | 12\% | (40) | 19\% | (64) | 20\% | (68) | 333 |
| No Qualification | 45\% | (382) | 11\% | (90) | 17\% | (148) | 27\% | (230) | 850 |
| Qualification from a University | 54\% | (82) | 13\% | (20) | 19\% | (29) | 13\% | (20) | 150 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA6_4: Do you believe each of the following are working to defuse, provoke, or stay out of the potential invasion of Ukraine by Russia? NATO

| Demographic | Defuse |  | Provoke |  | Stay out of |  | Don't know / No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 45\% | (453) | 14\% | (143) | 14\% | (142) | 26\% | (261) | 1000 |
| Gender: Male | 52\% | (249) | 17\% | (84) | 15\% | (72) | 16\% | (78) | 483 |
| Gender: Female | 40\% | (204) | 11\% | (59) | 14\% | (70) | 36\% | (184) | 517 |
| Age: 18-34 | 37\% | (88) | 16\% | (39) | $14 \%$ | (34) | 33\% | (79) | 241 |
| Age: 35-44 | 47\% | (78) | 15\% | (25) | 11\% | (18) | 27\% | (45) | 165 |
| Age: 45-64 | 43\% | (151) | 13\% | (46) | 14\% | (50) | 29\% | (102) | 348 |
| Age: 65+ | 56\% | (137) | 13\% | (33) | 17\% | (41) | 14\% | (36) | 246 |
| Central Region | 46\% | (62) | 21\% | (29) | 10\% | (14) | 23\% | (31) | 136 |
| Region Baden-Württemberg | 49\% | (63) | 8\% | (10) | 15\% | (20) | 28\% | (35) | 129 |
| Region Bavaria | 43\% | (66) | 16\% | (25) | 21\% | (32) | 20\% | (30) | 153 |
| Region East | 37\% | (60) | 20\% | (33) | 12\% | (20) | 31\% | (50) | 163 |
| Region North | 48\% | (76) | 12\% | (19) | 15\% | (24) | 25\% | (41) | 160 |
| Region North Rhine-Westphalia | 49\% | (107) | 10\% | (21) | 12\% | (27) | 29\% | (62) | 217 |
| Income(DE): Under 40,000 | 44\% | (279) | 12\% | (77) | 15\% | (97) | 29\% | (182) | 636 |
| Income(DE): 40,000-100,000 | 47\% | (155) | 17\% | (56) | 13\% | (41) | 23\% | (75) | 328 |
| Community: Urban | 42\% | (170) | 15\% | (60) | 13\% | (54) | 30\% | (122) | 407 |
| Community: Suburban | 47\% | (122) | 10\% | (27) | 14\% | (37) | 29\% | (75) | 260 |
| Community: Rural | 49\% | (162) | 17\% | (55) | 15\% | (51) | 19\% | (65) | 333 |
| No Qualification | 45\% | (382) | 13\% | (109) | 14\% | (118) | 28\% | (241) | 850 |
| Qualification from a University | 47\% | (71) | 23\% | (34) | 16\% | (24) | 14\% | (20) | 150 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA7_1: How likely do you think it is that Russia will invade Ukraine..."
in the next three months

| Demographic | Very likely |  | Somewhat likely |  | Somewhat unlikely |  | Very unlikely |  | Don't know / No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 11\% | (114) | 31\% | (315) | 25\% | (253) | 12\% | (118) | 20\% | (200) | 1000 |
| Gender: Male | 12\% | (56) | 26\% | (125) | 32\% | (156) | 17\% | (84) | 13\% | (62) | 483 |
| Gender: Female | 11\% | (59) | 37\% | (190) | 19\% | (97) | 7\% | (34) | 27\% | (138) | 517 |
| Age: 18-34 | 11\% | (26) | 34\% | (83) | 25\% | (61) | 9\% | (23) | 20\% | (49) | 241 |
| Age: 35-44 | $14 \%$ | (23) | 35\% | (58) | 20\% | (33) | 10\% | (16) | 22\% | (36) | 165 |
| Age: 45-64 | 14\% | (48) | 31\% | (107) | 25\% | (86) | 8\% | (29) | 22\% | (77) | 348 |
| Age: 65+ | 7\% | (18) | 27\% | (68) | 30\% | (73) | 20\% | (50) | 15\% | (38) | 246 |
| Central Region | 11\% | (15) | 29\% | (39) | 32\% | (43) | 8\% | (10) | 21\% | (29) | 136 |
| Region Baden-Württemberg | 17\% | (22) | 32\% | (41) | 20\% | (26) | 15\% | (20) | 15\% | (20) | 129 |
| Region Bavaria | 13\% | (20) | 32\% | (49) | 25\% | (39) | 17\% | (26) | 12\% | (19) | 153 |
| Region East | 9\% | (15) | 21\% | (34) | 23\% | (38) | 21\% | (35) | 26\% | (42) | 163 |
| Region North | 10\% | (16) | 42\% | (67) | 27\% | (43) | 4\% | (6) | 18\% | (29) | 160 |
| Region North Rhine-Westphalia | 9\% | (20) | 33\% | (72) | 24\% | (52) | 9\% | (19) | 25\% | (54) | 217 |
| Income(DE): Under 40,000 | 10\% | (65) | 30\% | (191) | 26\% | (165) | 12\% | (77) | 22\% | (138) | 636 |
| Income(DE): 40,000-100,000 | 14\% | (46) | 34\% | (112) | 23\% | (76) | 11\% | (35) | 18\% | (58) | 328 |
| Community: Urban | $11 \%$ | (46) | 29\% | (118) | 27\% | (111) | 10\% | (41) | 22\% | (90) | 407 |
| Community: Suburban | 8\% | (22) | 34\% | (89) | 24\% | (62) | 14\% | (37) | 20\% | (51) | 260 |
| Community: Rural | 14\% | (46) | 32\% | (108) | 24\% | (80) | 12\% | (39) | 18\% | (59) | 333 |
| No Qualification | 11\% | (94) | 32\% | (276) | 25\% | (209) | 10\% | (89) | 21\% | (182) | 850 |
| Qualification from a University | $14 \%$ | (20) | 26\% | (39) | 29\% | (44) | 19\% | (29) | 12\% | (18) | 150 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA7_2: How likely do you think it is that Russia will invade Ukraine..."
in the next six months

| Demographic | Very likely |  | Somewhat likely |  | Somewhat unlikely |  | Very unlikely |  | Don't know / No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 12\% | (119) | $33 \%$ | (329) | 24\% | (240) | 10\% | (102) | $21 \%$ | (210) | 1000 |
| Gender: Male | 11\% | (54) | 29\% | (141) | $31 \%$ | (152) | 15\% | (71) | 14\% | (65) | 483 |
| Gender: Female | 13\% | (65) | 36\% | (187) | 17\% | (88) | 6\% | (31) | 28\% | (145) | 517 |
| Age: 18-34 | 13\% | (31) | $32 \%$ | (76) | 25\% | (61) | 8\% | (20) | 22\% | (53) | 241 |
| Age: 35-44 | 16\% | (27) | 33\% | (55) | 18\% | (30) | 7\% | (11) | 25\% | (41) | 165 |
| Age: 45-64 | 11\% | (38) | $36 \%$ | (124) | 22\% | (76) | 8\% | (27) | 24\% | (83) | 348 |
| Age: 65+ | 9\% | (23) | 30\% | (74) | 30\% | (73) | 18\% | (44) | 14\% | (33) | 246 |
| Central Region | 13\% | (17) | $34 \%$ | (46) | 26\% | (36) | 9\% | (12) | 18\% | (25) | 136 |
| Region Baden-Württemberg | 11\% | (15) | 33\% | (43) | 22\% | (28) | 16\% | (21) | 17\% | (22) | 129 |
| Region Bavaria | 16\% | (25) | 33\% | (51) | 25\% | (39) | 14\% | (21) | 12\% | (18) | 153 |
| Region East | 13\% | (21) | 24\% | (39) | 20\% | (32) | 16\% | (26) | 28\% | (45) | 163 |
| Region North | 11\% | (17) | 40\% | (63) | 27\% | (43) | 3\% | (5) | 20\% | (32) | 160 |
| Region North Rhine-Westphalia | 8\% | (17) | $34 \%$ | (74) | 24\% | (52) | 7\% | (16) | 27\% | (58) | 217 |
| Income(DE): Under 40,000 | 12\% | (73) | $31 \%$ | (200) | 23\% | (149) | 10\% | (66) | 23\% | (147) | 636 |
| Income(DE): 40,000-100,000 | 12\% | (40) | 37\% | (120) | 23\% | (76) | 10\% | (33) | 18\% | (59) | 328 |
| Community: Urban | 13\% | (52) | $31 \%$ | (127) | 25\% | (102) | 7\% | (30) | 23\% | (95) | 407 |
| Community: Suburban | 7\% | (19) | $31 \%$ | (80) | 26\% | (68) | 15\% | (39) | 21\% | (55) | 260 |
| Community: Rural | 14\% | (48) | 37\% | (122) | 21\% | (69) | 10\% | (33) | 18\% | (61) | 333 |
| No Qualification | 12\% | (102) | 33\% | (281) | 23\% | (199) | 9\% | (75) | 23\% | (192) | 850 |
| Qualification from a University | 11\% | (17) | $32 \%$ | (47) | 27\% | (41) | 18\% | (27) | 12\% | (18) | 150 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA7_3: How likely do you think it is that Russia will invade Ukraine..."
in the next 12 months

| Demographic | Very likely |  | Somewhat likely |  | Somewhat unlikely |  | Very unlikely |  | Don't know / <br> No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 18\% | (175) | 29\% | (286) | 21\% | (209) | 10\% | (101) | 23\% | (229) | 1000 |
| Gender: Male | 17\% | (84) | 24\% | (116) | 29\% | (139) | 15\% | (71) | 15\% | (72) | 483 |
| Gender: Female | 18\% | (91) | 33\% | (170) | 14\% | (70) | 6\% | (30) | 30\% | (156) | 517 |
| Age: 18-34 | 23\% | (55) | 32\% | (76) | 16\% | (38) | 6\% | (15) | 23\% | (56) | 241 |
| Age: 35-44 | 23\% | (37) | 28\% | (46) | 16\% | (26) | 8\% | (14) | 26\% | (42) | 165 |
| Age: 45-64 | 13\% | (46) | 32\% | (110) | 21\% | (74) | 8\% | (28) | 26\% | (90) | 348 |
| Age: 65+ | 15\% | (37) | 22\% | (54) | 29\% | (71) | 18\% | (44) | 16\% | (40) | 246 |
| Central Region | 16\% | (22) | 30\% | (41) | 21\% | (29) | 9\% | (12) | 24\% | (32) | 136 |
| Region Baden-Württemberg | 14\% | (18) | 34\% | (44) | 20\% | (26) | 15\% | (20) | 17\% | (21) | 129 |
| Region Bavaria | 21\% | (32) | 35\% | (54) | 19\% | (30) | 12\% | (19) | 13\% | (20) | 153 |
| Region East | 20\% | (32) | 16\% | (26) | 18\% | (29) | 17\% | (28) | 29\% | (48) | 163 |
| Region North | 20\% | (32) | 29\% | (47) | 26\% | (41) | 3\% | (4) | 22\% | (35) | 160 |
| Region North Rhine-Westphalia | 13\% | (28) | 29\% | (63) | 21\% | (46) | 8\% | (17) | 28\% | (62) | 217 |
| Income(DE): Under 40,000 | 17\% | (108) | 28\% | (180) | 19\% | (123) | 11\% | (71) | 24\% | (155) | 636 |
| Income(DE): 40,000-100,000 | 18\% | (60) | 29\% | (96) | 22\% | (74) | 9\% | (29) | 21\% | (69) | 328 |
| Community: Urban | 19\% | (75) | 26\% | (105) | 24\% | (98) | 7\% | (30) | 24\% | (99) | 407 |
| Community: Suburban | 14\% | (38) | 29\% | (76) | 19\% | (48) | 14\% | (37) | 23\% | (61) | 260 |
| Community: Rural | 19\% | (62) | 32\% | (105) | 19\% | (63) | 10\% | (34) | 21\% | (69) | 333 |
| No Qualification | 18\% | (151) | 29\% | (248) | 20\% | (169) | 9\% | (75) | 24\% | (206) | 850 |
| Qualification from a University | $16 \%$ | (24) | 25\% | (38) | 27\% | (40) | 18\% | (26) | 15\% | (22) | 150 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

## Respondent Demographics Summary

Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

| Demographic | Group | Frequency | Percentage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| xdemAll | Adults | 1000 | 100\% |
| xdemGender | Gender: Male Gender: Female $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 483 \\ 517 \\ 1000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \% \\ & 52 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| age | Age: 18-34 <br> Age: 35-44 <br> Age: 45-64 <br> Age: 65+ <br> $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 241 \\ 165 \\ 348 \\ 246 \\ 1000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ 17 \% \\ 35 \% \\ 25 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| wt_region_de | Berlin Central Region Region Baden-Württemberg Region Bavaria Region East Region North Region North Rhine-Westphalia $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 136 \\ 129 \\ 153 \\ 163 \\ 160 \\ 217 \\ 1000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \% \\ 14 \% \\ 13 \% \\ 15 \% \\ 16 \% \\ 16 \% \\ 22 \% \end{array}$ |
| xdemInc3_de | Income(DE): Under 40,000 Income(DE): 40,000-100,000 Income(DE): 100,000+ $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 636 \\ 328 \\ 37 \\ 1000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \% \\ 33 \% \\ 4 \% \end{array}$ |
| xdemUsr | Community: Urban Community: Suburban Community: Rural $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 407 \\ 260 \\ 333 \\ 1000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \% \\ & 26 \% \\ & 33 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| MCWAxdem1 | No Qualification | 850 | 85\% |
| MCWAxdem2 | Qualification from a University | 150 | 15\% |

Note: Group proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. All statistics are calculated with demographic post-stratification weights applied.

## M MORNING CONSULT

