# , MORNING CONSULT 

National Tracking Poll \#2202042
February 17-18, 2022
Crosstabulation Results

Methodology:
This poll was conducted between February 17-February 18, 2022 among a sample of 1001 Adults. The interviews were conducted online and the data were weighted to approximate a target sample of Adults based on age, gender, educational attainment, and region. Results from the full survey have a margin of error of plus or minus 3 percentage points.

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## Crosstabulation Results by Respondent Demographics

Table MCWA1: How much influence do you think Russia should have in neighboring countries such as Ukraine, Kazakhstan, and Georgia?

| Demographic | A lot |  | Some |  | Not much |  | None at all |  | Don't know / No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 8\% | (83) | 21\% | (207) | 19\% | (190) | $35 \%$ | (350) | 17\% | (169) | 1000 |
| Gender: Male | 8\% | (41) | 22\% | (105) | 24\% | (118) | 35\% | (169) | 10\% | (51) | 484 |
| Gender: Female | 8\% | (42) | 20\% | (102) | 14\% | (72) | 35\% | (181) | 23\% | (119) | 516 |
| Age: 18-34 | 8\% | (19) | 27\% | (61) | 24\% | (55) | 25\% | (57) | 17\% | (38) | 229 |
| Age: 35-44 | 10\% | (18) | 22\% | (42) | 19\% | (36) | 30\% | (57) | 19\% | (36) | 190 |
| Age: 45-64 | 10\% | (33) | 20\% | (68) | 16\% | (54) | $36 \%$ | (119) | 17\% | (57) | 332 |
| Age: 65+ | 5\% | (13) | 15\% | (37) | 18\% | (45) | 47\% | (117) | 15\% | (38) | 250 |
| North-West | 8\% | (20) | 21\% | (56) | 18\% | (48) | $34 \%$ | (91) | 19\% | (51) | 265 |
| North-East | 13\% | (25) | 20\% | (38) | 16\% | (31) | $34 \%$ | (66) | 17\% | (32) | 192 |
| Centre | $11 \%$ | (21) | 21\% | (42) | 23\% | (45) | 35\% | (69) | 10\% | (19) | 195 |
| South / Islands | 5\% | (17) | 21\% | (71) | 19\% | (67) | 36\% | (125) | 19\% | (67) | 347 |
| Community: Urban | 9\% | (44) | 24\% | (122) | 15\% | (80) | $34 \%$ | (176) | 18\% | (94) | 516 |
| Community: Suburban | 8\% | (17) | 17\% | (39) | 18\% | (40) | $38 \%$ | (84) | 20\% | (44) | 224 |
| Community: Rural | 8\% | (21) | 18\% | (46) | 27\% | (71) | 35\% | (90) | 12\% | (32) | 261 |
| No Qualification | 8\% | (72) | 21\% | (187) | 18\% | (164) | 35\% | (313) | 18\% | (158) | 895 |
| Tertiary | $11 \%$ | (11) | 20\% | (21) | 25\% | (26) | 35\% | (36) | 10\% | (11) | 105 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA2: How much have you seen, read, or heard about Russia preparing for a potential invasion of Ukraine?

| Demographic | A lot |  | Some |  | Not much |  | Nothing at all |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 24\% | (239) | 52\% | (523) | 21\% | (206) | $3 \%$ | (32) | 1000 |
| Gender: Male | 28\% | (136) | 51\% | (247) | 19\% | (90) | 2\% | (11) | 484 |
| Gender: Female | 20\% | (104) | 53\% | (275) | 23\% | (116) | 4\% | (21) | 516 |
| Age: 18-34 | 19\% | (43) | 57\% | (130) | 21\% | (49) | 3\% | (7) | 229 |
| Age: 35-44 | 20\% | (38) | 50\% | (95) | 22\% | (42) | 8\% | (15) | 190 |
| Age: 45-64 | 29\% | (96) | 46\% | (154) | 22\% | (74) | 2\% | (8) | 332 |
| Age: 65+ | 25\% | (62) | 58\% | (144) | 17\% | (42) | 1\% | (2) | 250 |
| North-West | 27\% | (71) | 50\% | (132) | 21\% | (57) | 2\% | (6) | 265 |
| North-East | 22\% | (42) | 53\% | (102) | 23\% | (45) | 2\% | (4) | 192 |
| Centre | 26\% | (52) | 54\% | (106) | 17\% | (32) | 3\% | (6) | 195 |
| South / Islands | 22\% | (76) | 53\% | (183) | 21\% | (73) | 4\% | (15) | 347 |
| Community: Urban | 22\% | (114) | 55\% | (281) | 19\% | (100) | 4\% | (20) | 516 |
| Community: Suburban | 26\% | (59) | 45\% | (101) | 25\% | (56) | 4\% | (8) | 224 |
| Community: Rural | 25\% | (66) | 54\% | (140) | 19\% | (50) | 1\% | (4) | 261 |
| No Qualification | 23\% | (205) | 52\% | (467) | 22\% | (194) | 3\% | (29) | 895 |
| Tertiary | 33\% | (35) | 53\% | (56) | 12\% | (12) | 2\% | (3) | 105 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA3: Do you support or oppose the West, including Europe, North America, and Australia, imposing economic sanctions (commercial and financial penalties) on Russia if it invades Ukraine?

| Demographic | Strongly <br> support |  | Somewhat <br> support |  | Somewhat <br> oppose | Strongly <br> oppose | Don't know / <br> No opinion |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $27 \%$ | $(271)$ | $28 \%$ | $(277)$ | $15 \%$ | $(151)$ | $11 \%$ | $(106)$ | $20 \%$ | $(195)$ |
| Gender: Male | $28 \%$ | $(134)$ | $29 \%$ | $(139)$ | $17 \%$ | $(81)$ | $13 \%$ | $(65)$ | $13 \%$ | $(65)$ |
| Gender: Female | $26 \%$ | $(136)$ | $27 \%$ | $(139)$ | $13 \%$ | $(70)$ | $8 \%$ | $(42)$ | $25 \%$ | $(130)$ |
| Age: 18-34 | $28 \%$ | $(65)$ | $33 \%$ | $(75)$ | $10 \%$ | $(23)$ | $7 \%$ | $(15)$ | $22 \%$ | $(51)$ |
| Age: $35-44$ | $23 \%$ | $(45)$ | $28 \%$ | $(53)$ | $15 \%$ | $(28)$ | $14 \%$ | $(26)$ | $20 \%$ | $(38)$ |
| Age: $45-64$ | $29 \%$ | $(98)$ | $26 \%$ | $(88)$ | $15 \%$ | $(51)$ | $10 \%$ | $(34)$ | $18 \%$ | $(61)$ |
| Age: $65+$ | $25 \%$ | $(64)$ | $25 \%$ | $(61)$ | $19 \%$ | $(48)$ | $12 \%$ | $(31)$ | $18 \%$ | $(46)$ |
| North-West | $27 \%$ | $(71)$ | $27 \%$ | $(72)$ | $15 \%$ | $(39)$ | $9 \%$ | $(23)$ | $23 \%$ | $(61)$ |
| North-East | $24 \%$ | $(47)$ | $29 \%$ | $(57)$ | $14 \%$ | $(27)$ | $12 \%$ | $(23)$ | $20 \%$ | $(39)$ |
| Centre | $24 \%$ | $(46)$ | $29 \%$ | $(56)$ | $20 \%$ | $(39)$ | $16 \%$ | $(31)$ | $12 \%$ | $(23)$ |
| South / Islands | $31 \%$ | $(107)$ | $27 \%$ | $(94)$ | $13 \%$ | $(45)$ | $9 \%$ | $(29)$ | $21 \%$ | $(72)$ |
| Community: Urban | $28 \%$ | $(147)$ | $28 \%$ | $(146)$ | $14 \%$ | $(71)$ | $9 \%$ | $(46)$ | $21 \%$ | $(106)$ |
| Community: Suburban | $25 \%$ | $(57)$ | $26 \%$ | $(57)$ | $16 \%$ | $(36)$ | $11 \%$ | $(25)$ | $22 \%$ | $(48)$ |
| Community: Rural | $26 \%$ | $(67)$ | $29 \%$ | $(74)$ | $17 \%$ | $(43)$ | $13 \%$ | $(35)$ | $16 \%$ | $(41)$ |
| No Qualification | $26 \%$ | $(235)$ | $27 \%$ | $(243)$ | $16 \%$ | $(139)$ | $11 \%$ | $(98)$ | $20 \%$ | $(180)$ |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA4: On a slightly different topic As you may know, the Nord Stream 2 gas pipeline doubles the capacity of an existing undersea pipeline route from Russian gas fields to Europe.Knowing this, do you support or oppose Germany canceling the Nord Stream 2 gas pipeline if Russia invades Ukraine?

| Demographic | Strongly <br> support |  | Somewhat <br> support |  | Somewhat <br> oppose | Strongly <br> oppose | Don't know <br> No opinion |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $12 \%$ | $(118)$ | $21 \%$ | $(209)$ | $21 \%$ | $(214)$ | $17 \%$ | $(175)$ | $28 \%$ | $(284)$ |
| Gender: Male | $15 \%$ | $(74)$ | $24 \%$ | $(116)$ | $22 \%$ | $(106)$ | $20 \%$ | $(98)$ | $18 \%$ | $(89)$ |
| Gender: Female | $9 \%$ | $(44)$ | $18 \%$ | $(93)$ | $21 \%$ | $(108)$ | $15 \%$ | $(77)$ | $38 \%$ | $(194)$ |
| Age: 18-34 | $11 \%$ | $(26)$ | $27 \%$ | $(62)$ | $20 \%$ | $(45)$ | $10 \%$ | $(23)$ | $32 \%$ | $(74)$ |
| Age: $35-44$ | $10 \%$ | $(20)$ | $17 \%$ | $(33)$ | $26 \%$ | $(50)$ | $15 \%$ | $(28)$ | $32 \%$ | $(60)$ |
| Age: $45-64$ | $11 \%$ | $(36)$ | $22 \%$ | $(74)$ | $17 \%$ | $(57)$ | $20 \%$ | $(67)$ | $29 \%$ | $(97)$ |
| Age: $65+$ | $15 \%$ | $(37)$ | $16 \%$ | $(40)$ | $25 \%$ | $(62)$ | $23 \%$ | $(57)$ | $21 \%$ | $(53)$ |
| North-West | $10 \%$ | $(26)$ | $20 \%$ | $(52)$ | $24 \%$ | $(63)$ | $18 \%$ | $(48)$ | $29 \%$ | $(77)$ |
| North-East | $12 \%$ | $(24)$ | $21 \%$ | $(41)$ | $21 \%$ | $(41)$ | $21 \%$ | $(41)$ | $24 \%$ | $(47)$ |
| Centre | $11 \%$ | $(22)$ | $17 \%$ | $(33)$ | $25 \%$ | $(49)$ | $23 \%$ | $(44)$ | $24 \%$ | $(47)$ |
| South / Islands | $14 \%$ | $(47)$ | $24 \%$ | $(84)$ | $18 \%$ | $(61)$ | $12 \%$ | $(42)$ | $33 \%$ | $(113)$ |
| Community: Urban | $12 \%$ | $(60)$ | $21 \%$ | $(108)$ | $21 \%$ | $(110)$ | $15 \%$ | $(77)$ | $31 \%$ | $(161)$ |
| Community: Suburban | $13 \%$ | $(30)$ | $17 \%$ | $(38)$ | $23 \%$ | $(52)$ | $19 \%$ | $(42)$ | $28 \%$ | $(62)$ |
| Community: Rural | $11 \%$ | $(29)$ | $24 \%$ | $(63)$ | $20 \%$ | $(52)$ | $21 \%$ | $(56)$ | $23 \%$ | $(61)$ |
| No Qualification | $11 \%$ | $(103)$ | $21 \%$ | $(184)$ | $21 \%$ | $(191)$ | $18 \%$ | $(159)$ | $29 \%$ | $(259)$ |
| Tertiary | $15 \%$ | $(16)$ | $24 \%$ | $(25)$ | $22 \%$ | $(23)$ | $15 \%$ | $(16)$ | $24 \%$ | $(25)$ |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA5: Thinking about negotiations between NATO and Russia over Russia's military buildup on Ukraine's border, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

| Demographic | NATO should agree to prevent Ukraine from joining its alliance in order to prevent Russia from invading Ukraine. |  | NATO should not agree to prevent Ukraine from joining its alliance in order to prevent Russia from invading Ukraine. |  | Don't know / No opinion |  | Total N |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | $36 \%$ | (361) | 25\% | (249) | 39\% | (390) |  | 1000 |
| Gender: Male | 39\% | (189) | 27\% | (131) | 34\% | (164) |  | 484 |
| Gender: Female | $33 \%$ | (172) | 23\% | (118) | 44\% | (226) |  | 516 |
| Age: 18-34 | 37\% | (85) | 22\% | (51) | 40\% | (93) |  | 229 |
| Age: 35-44 | 30\% | (58) | 30\% | (56) | 40\% | (75) |  | 190 |
| Age: 45-64 | 36\% | (118) | 26\% | (87) | 38\% | (127) |  | 332 |
| Age: 65+ | 40\% | (100) | 22\% | (55) | 38\% | (95) |  | 250 |
| North-West | 35\% | (92) | 26\% | (68) | 40\% | (105) |  | 265 |
| North-East | 43\% | (83) | 17\% | (34) | 40\% | (76) |  | 192 |
| Centre | 38\% | (73) | 25\% | (49) | 37\% | (73) |  | 195 |
| South / Islands | 33\% | (113) | 28\% | (98) | 39\% | (135) |  | 347 |
| Community: Urban | 35\% | (182) | 26\% | (135) | 39\% | (199) |  | 516 |
| Community: Suburban | 38\% | (85) | 19\% | (42) | 43\% | (96) |  | 224 |
| Community: Rural | 36\% | (94) | 28\% | (72) | 36\% | (94) |  | 261 |
| No Qualification | $36 \%$ | (326) | 24\% | (213) | 40\% | (356) |  | 895 |
| Tertiary | 34\% | (35) | 35\% | (36) | 32\% | (34) |  | 105 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA6_1: Do you believe each of the following are working to defuse, provoke, or stay out of the potential invasion of Ukraine by Russia? Russia

| Demographic | Defuse |  | Provoke |  |  | Stay out of |  | Don't know/No <br> opinion |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $17 \%$ | $(167)$ | $48 \%$ | $(479)$ | $13 \%$ | $(130)$ | $22 \%$ | $(224)$ |
| Gender: Male | $19 \%$ | $(90)$ | $50 \%$ | $(240)$ | $14 \%$ | $(69)$ | $17 \%$ | $(84)$ |
| Gender: Female | $15 \%$ | $(77)$ | $46 \%$ | $(239)$ | $12 \%$ | $(60)$ | $27 \%$ | $(140)$ |
| Age: $18-34$ | $11 \%$ | $(24)$ | $53 \%$ | $(122)$ | $12 \%$ | $(28)$ | $24 \%$ | $(54)$ |
| Age: $35-44$ | $17 \%$ | $(31)$ | $45 \%$ | $(84)$ | $15 \%$ | $(29)$ | $24 \%$ | $(45)$ |
| Age: $45-64$ | $20 \%$ | $(68)$ | $45 \%$ | $(148)$ | $13 \%$ | $(44)$ | $22 \%$ | $(72)$ |
| Age: 65+ | $18 \%$ | $(44)$ | $50 \%$ | $(124)$ | $12 \%$ | $(29)$ | $21 \%$ | $(53)$ |
| North-West | $20 \%$ | $(53)$ | $43 \%$ | $(115)$ | $13 \%$ | $(36)$ | $24 \%$ | $(62)$ |
| North-East | $15 \%$ | $(28)$ | $53 \%$ | $(102)$ | $12 \%$ | $(24)$ | $20 \%$ | $(39)$ |
| Centre | $21 \%$ | $(41)$ | $49 \%$ | $(96)$ | $12 \%$ | $(23)$ | $18 \%$ | $(35)$ |
| South / Islands | $13 \%$ | $(45)$ | $48 \%$ | $(167)$ | $14 \%$ | $(47)$ | $25 \%$ | $(88)$ |
| Community: Urban | $15 \%$ | $(79)$ | $48 \%$ | $(246)$ | $13 \%$ | $(65)$ | $24 \%$ | $(125)$ |
| Community: Suburban | $19 \%$ | $(43)$ | $49 \%$ | $(110)$ | $14 \%$ | $(30)$ | $18 \%$ | $(40)$ |
| Community: Rural | $17 \%$ | $(45)$ | $47 \%$ | $(123)$ | $13 \%$ | $(35)$ | $22 \%$ | $(58)$ |
| No Qualification | $16 \%$ | $(148)$ | $47 \%$ | $(420)$ | $13 \%$ | $(118)$ | $23 \%$ | $(209)$ |
| Tertiary | $19 \%$ | $(20)$ | $56 \%$ | $(59)$ | $11 \%$ | $(12)$ | $14 \%$ | $(15)$ |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA6_2: Do you believe each of the following are working to defuse, provoke, or stay out of the potential invasion of Ukraine by Russia? The United States

| Demographic | Defuse |  | Provoke |  |  | Stay out of |  | Don't know/No <br> opinion |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $25 \%$ | $(246)$ | $40 \%$ | $(405)$ | $14 \%$ | $(136)$ | $21 \%$ | $(214)$ |
| Gender: Male | $28 \%$ | $(135)$ | $44 \%$ | $(212)$ | $12 \%$ | $(60)$ | $16 \%$ | $(77)$ |
| Gender: Female | $21 \%$ | $(110)$ | $37 \%$ | $(193)$ | $15 \%$ | $(75)$ | $27 \%$ | $(138)$ |
| Age: 18-34 | $20 \%$ | $(45)$ | $41 \%$ | $(93)$ | $14 \%$ | $(31)$ | $26 \%$ | $(60)$ |
| Age: $35-44$ | $28 \%$ | $(53)$ | $35 \%$ | $(67)$ | $13 \%$ | $(25)$ | $23 \%$ | $(44)$ |
| Age: $45-64$ | $26 \%$ | $(87)$ | $39 \%$ | $(130)$ | $17 \%$ | $(55)$ | $18 \%$ | $(59)$ |
| Age: 65+ | $24 \%$ | $(61)$ | $46 \%$ | $(114)$ | $10 \%$ | $(24)$ | $20 \%$ | $(50)$ |
| North-West | $24 \%$ | $(63)$ | $41 \%$ | $(109)$ | $13 \%$ | $(35)$ | $22 \%$ | $(59)$ |
| North-East | $25 \%$ | $(48)$ | $46 \%$ | $(89)$ | $12 \%$ | $(22)$ | $17 \%$ | $(34)$ |
| Centre | $21 \%$ | $(42)$ | $42 \%$ | $(83)$ | $16 \%$ | $(31)$ | $20 \%$ | $(40)$ |
| South / Islands | $27 \%$ | $(93)$ | $36 \%$ | $(124)$ | $14 \%$ | $(48)$ | $24 \%$ | $(82)$ |
| Community: Urban | $26 \%$ | $(134)$ | $35 \%$ | $(182)$ | $15 \%$ | $(75)$ | $24 \%$ | $(125)$ |
| Community: Suburban | $24 \%$ | $(53)$ | $45 \%$ | $(102)$ | $12 \%$ | $(27)$ | $19 \%$ | $(42)$ |
| Community: Rural | $22 \%$ | $(58)$ | $46 \%$ | $(121)$ | $13 \%$ | $(34)$ | $18 \%$ | $(48)$ |
| No Qualification | $24 \%$ | $(213)$ | $40 \%$ | $(360)$ | $14 \%$ | $(123)$ | $22 \%$ | $(199)$ |
| Tertiary | $31 \%$ | $(32)$ | $43 \%$ | $(45)$ | $12 \%$ | $(13)$ | $14 \%$ | $(15)$ |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA6_3: Do you believe each of the following are working to defuse, provoke, or stay out of the potential invasion of Ukraine by Russia? The European Union and its member countries

| Demographic | Defuse |  | Provoke |  |  | Stay out of |  | Don't know/No <br> opinion |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Adults | $46 \%$ | $(460)$ | $10 \%$ | $(99)$ | $24 \%$ | $(237)$ | $20 \%$ | $(204)$ |  |
| Gender: Male | $53 \%$ | $(256)$ | $12 \%$ | $(58)$ | $20 \%$ | $(97)$ | $15 \%$ | $(73)$ |  |
| Gender: Female | $39 \%$ | $(203)$ | $8 \%$ | $(40)$ | $27 \%$ | $(141)$ | $26 \%$ | $(132)$ |  |
| Age: $18-34$ | $33 \%$ | $(77)$ | $15 \%$ | $(34)$ | $28 \%$ | $(65)$ | $24 \%$ | $(54)$ |  |
| Age: 35-44 | $41 \%$ | $(78)$ | $9 \%$ | $(17)$ | $28 \%$ | $(54)$ | $22 \%$ | $(41)$ |  |
| Age: $45-64$ | $48 \%$ | $(160)$ | $8 \%$ | $(27)$ | $24 \%$ | $(78)$ | $20 \%$ | $(66)$ |  |
| Age: $65+$ | $58 \%$ | $(145)$ | $8 \%$ | $(20)$ | $16 \%$ | $(41)$ | $17 \%$ | $(44)$ |  |
| North-West | $44 \%$ | $(117)$ | $11 \%$ | $(30)$ | $24 \%$ | $(65)$ | $20 \%$ | $(54)$ |  |
| North-East | $47 \%$ | $(90)$ | $8 \%$ | $(16)$ | $25 \%$ | $(47)$ | $20 \%$ | $(39)$ |  |
| Centre | $43 \%$ | $(85)$ | $12 \%$ | $(23)$ | $26 \%$ | $(51)$ | $19 \%$ | $(37)$ |  |
| South / Islands | $49 \%$ | $(168)$ | $8 \%$ | $(29)$ | $22 \%$ | $(75)$ | $22 \%$ | $(75)$ |  |
| Community: Urban | $44 \%$ | $(228)$ | $9 \%$ | $(45)$ | $26 \%$ | $(135)$ | $21 \%$ | $(109)$ |  |
| Community: Suburban | $46 \%$ | $(102)$ | $12 \%$ | $(27)$ | $23 \%$ | $(51)$ | $19 \%$ | $(43)$ |  |
| Community: Rural | $50 \%$ | $(130)$ | $10 \%$ | $(26)$ | $20 \%$ | $(51)$ | $20 \%$ | $(52)$ |  |
| No Qualification | $45 \%$ | $(404)$ | $10 \%$ | $(88)$ | $24 \%$ | $(213)$ | $21 \%$ | $(190)$ |  |
| Tertiary | $53 \%$ | $(56)$ | $10 \%$ | $(10)$ | $24 \%$ | $(25)$ | $14 \%$ | $(14)$ |  |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA6_4: Do you believe each of the following are working to defuse, provoke, or stay out of the potential invasion of Ukraine by Russia? NATO

| Demographic | Defuse |  | Provoke |  |  | Stay out of |  | Don't know/No <br> opinion |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Adults | $37 \%$ | $(373)$ | $19 \%$ | $(194)$ | $20 \%$ | $(199)$ | $23 \%$ | $(235)$ |  |
| Gender: Male | $39 \%$ | $(190)$ | $25 \%$ | $(122)$ | $19 \%$ | $(91)$ | $17 \%$ | $(81)$ |  |
| Gender: Female | $35 \%$ | $(183)$ | $14 \%$ | $(72)$ | $21 \%$ | $(108)$ | $30 \%$ | $(154)$ |  |
| Age: $18-34$ | $35 \%$ | $(80)$ | $19 \%$ | $(45)$ | $18 \%$ | $(40)$ | $28 \%$ | $(64)$ |  |
| Age: $35-44$ | $38 \%$ | $(73)$ | $15 \%$ | $(29)$ | $20 \%$ | $(37)$ | $26 \%$ | $(50)$ |  |
| Age: $45-64$ | $40 \%$ | $(134)$ | $17 \%$ | $(57)$ | $22 \%$ | $(72)$ | $20 \%$ | $(68)$ |  |
| Age: $65+$ | $35 \%$ | $(86)$ | $25 \%$ | $(63)$ | $19 \%$ | $(48)$ | $21 \%$ | $(52)$ |  |
| North-West | $37 \%$ | $(98)$ | $18 \%$ | $(47)$ | $21 \%$ | $(56)$ | $24 \%$ | $(65)$ |  |
| North-East | $40 \%$ | $(77)$ | $20 \%$ | $(38)$ | $18 \%$ | $(34)$ | $23 \%$ | $(44)$ |  |
| Centre | $34 \%$ | $(67)$ | $27 \%$ | $(53)$ | $18 \%$ | $(35)$ | $21 \%$ | $(40)$ |  |
| South / Islands | $38 \%$ | $(131)$ | $16 \%$ | $(56)$ | $21 \%$ | $(74)$ | $25 \%$ | $(85)$ |  |
| Community: Urban | $36 \%$ | $(185)$ | $18 \%$ | $(92)$ | $22 \%$ | $(114)$ | $24 \%$ | $(124)$ |  |
| Community: Suburban | $42 \%$ | $(93)$ | $19 \%$ | $(43)$ | $16 \%$ | $(36)$ | $23 \%$ | $(52)$ |  |
| Community: Rural | $36 \%$ | $(95)$ | $23 \%$ | $(59)$ | $19 \%$ | $(48)$ | $23 \%$ | $(59)$ |  |
| No Qualification | $37 \%$ | $(327)$ | $19 \%$ | $(172)$ | $20 \%$ | $(179)$ | $24 \%$ | $(217)$ |  |
| Tertiary | $44 \%$ | $(46)$ | $21 \%$ | $(22)$ | $18 \%$ | $(19)$ | $17 \%$ | $(18)$ |  |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA7_1: How likely do you think it is that Russia will invade Ukraine...
In the next week

| Demographic | Very likely |  | Somewhat likely |  | Somewhat unlikely |  | Very unlikely |  | Don't know / No opinion |  | Total $\mathbf{N}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 7\% | (74) | 27\% | (266) | 30\% | (299) | 20\% | (205) | 16\% | (157) | 1000 |
| Gender: Male | $7 \%$ | (32) | 23\% | (113) | 34\% | (163) | 26\% | (125) | 11\% | (51) | 484 |
| Gender: Female | 8\% | (42) | 30\% | (153) | 26\% | (136) | 15\% | (80) | 20\% | (105) | 516 |
| Age: 18-34 | 9\% | (20) | 28\% | (64) | 32\% | (74) | 17\% | (39) | 14\% | (32) | 229 |
| Age: 35-44 | 14\% | (27) | 31\% | (59) | 24\% | (45) | 17\% | (32) | 14\% | (26) | 190 |
| Age: 45-64 | 7\% | (23) | 29\% | (95) | 30\% | (100) | 20\% | (65) | 15\% | (50) | 332 |
| Age: 65+ | 2\% | (5) | 19\% | (48) | 32\% | (80) | 27\% | (68) | 20\% | (49) | 250 |
| North-West | 6\% | (16) | 28\% | (75) | 28\% | (74) | 19\% | (50) | 19\% | (51) | 265 |
| North-East | 8\% | (15) | 22\% | (42) | 35\% | (67) | 21\% | (40) | 15\% | (29) | 192 |
| Centre | 7\% | (14) | 20\% | (39) | 38\% | (75) | 24\% | (46) | 11\% | (21) | 195 |
| South / Islands | 9\% | (30) | 31\% | (109) | 24\% | (83) | 20\% | (68) | 16\% | (56) | 347 |
| Community: Urban | 8\% | (43) | 26\% | (136) | 32\% | (165) | 19\% | (98) | 14\% | (73) | 516 |
| Community: Suburban | 9\% | (20) | 27\% | (60) | 28\% | (63) | 20\% | (44) | 16\% | (37) | 224 |
| Community: Rural | $4 \%$ | (12) | 26\% | (69) | 27\% | (71) | 24\% | (62) | 18\% | (47) | 261 |
| No Qualification | 7\% | (65) | 26\% | (233) | 30\% | (266) | 21\% | (188) | 16\% | (143) | 895 |
| Tertiary | 9\% | (9) | 31\% | (32) | $31 \%$ | (33) | 16\% | (17) | 13\% | (13) | 105 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA7_2: How likely do you think it is that Russia will invade Ukraine...
In the next month

| Demographic | Very likely |  | Somewhat likely |  | Somewhat unlikely |  | Very unlikely |  | Don't know / No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 9\% | (93) | 25\% | (250) | 28\% | (277) | 18\% | (178) | 20\% | (202) | 1000 |
| Gender: Male | 8\% | (38) | 22\% | (108) | 32\% | (155) | 24\% | (115) | 14\% | (69) | 484 |
| Gender: Female | 11\% | (55) | 28\% | (143) | 24\% | (122) | 12\% | (62) | 26\% | (133) | 516 |
| Age: 18-34 | 8\% | (19) | 31\% | (72) | 26\% | (59) | 17\% | (38) | 18\% | (41) | 229 |
| Age: 35-44 | 15\% | (28) | 27\% | (51) | 28\% | (54) | 14\% | (27) | 16\% | (30) | 190 |
| Age: 45-64 | 10\% | (33) | 26\% | (88) | 28\% | (92) | 16\% | (52) | 20\% | (67) | 332 |
| Age: 65+ | 5\% | (14) | 16\% | (40) | 29\% | (73) | 24\% | (60) | 26\% | (64) | 250 |
| North-West | 9\% | (23) | 24\% | (65) | 25\% | (66) | 18\% | (49) | 23\% | (62) | 265 |
| North-East | 8\% | (15) | 21\% | (41) | 34\% | (66) | 18\% | (34) | 19\% | (36) | 192 |
| Centre | 8\% | (15) | 28\% | (55) | 31\% | (61) | 18\% | (36) | 15\% | (29) | 195 |
| South / Islands | 11\% | (39) | 26\% | (90) | 24\% | (84) | 17\% | (59) | 22\% | (75) | 347 |
| Community: Urban | 10\% | (51) | 27\% | (138) | 29\% | (149) | 15\% | (80) | 19\% | (98) | 516 |
| Community: Suburban | 10\% | (23) | 24\% | (54) | 22\% | (50) | 21\% | (47) | 22\% | (49) | 224 |
| Community: Rural | 7\% | (19) | 22\% | (58) | 30\% | (78) | 20\% | (51) | 21\% | (55) | 261 |
| No Qualification | 9\% | (82) | 24\% | (213) | 28\% | (251) | 18\% | (162) | 21\% | (188) | 895 |
| Tertiary | $11 \%$ | (11) | 36\% | (38) | 25\% | (26) | 15\% | (16) | 13\% | (14) | 105 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA7_3: How likely do you think it is that Russia will invade Ukraine...
in the next three months

| Demographic | Very likely |  | Somewhat likely |  | Somewhat unlikely |  | Very unlikely |  | Don't know / No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 10\% | (99) | 22\% | (223) | 26\% | (256) | 18\% | (182) | 24\% | (240) | 1000 |
| Gender: Male | 9\% | (42) | 21\% | (102) | 30\% | (145) | 24\% | (118) | 16\% | (76) | 484 |
| Gender: Female | 11\% | (57) | 23\% | (121) | 21\% | (111) | 12\% | (63) | $32 \%$ | (165) | 516 |
| Age: 18-34 | 12\% | (27) | 31\% | (72) | 26\% | (59) | 13\% | (30) | 18\% | (41) | 229 |
| Age: 35-44 | 16\% | (31) | 24\% | (46) | 24\% | (46) | 16\% | (30) | 19\% | (37) | 190 |
| Age: 45-64 | 9\% | (31) | 21\% | (70) | 26\% | (87) | 19\% | (64) | 24\% | (79) | 332 |
| Age: 65+ | $4 \%$ | (10) | 14\% | (36) | 25\% | (64) | 23\% | (58) | 33\% | (83) | 250 |
| North-West | 9\% | (24) | 21\% | (57) | 28\% | (73) | 16\% | (42) | 26\% | (70) | 265 |
| North-East | 7\% | (14) | 17\% | (33) | 29\% | (55) | 20\% | (39) | 26\% | (50) | 192 |
| Centre | $12 \%$ | (23) | 25\% | (48) | 28\% | (54) | 18\% | (35) | 18\% | (35) | 195 |
| South / Islands | 11\% | (38) | 24\% | (85) | 21\% | (73) | 19\% | (66) | 24\% | (85) | 347 |
| Community: Urban | 11\% | (55) | 24\% | (123) | 27\% | (138) | 14\% | (73) | 25\% | (127) | 516 |
| Community: Suburban | 9\% | (21) | 21\% | (46) | 23\% | (51) | 23\% | (52) | 24\% | (53) | 224 |
| Community: Rural | 9\% | (24) | 21\% | (54) | 25\% | (66) | 22\% | (57) | 23\% | (60) | 261 |
| No Qualification | 10\% | (88) | 21\% | (192) | 26\% | (229) | 18\% | (164) | 25\% | (222) | 895 |
| Tertiary | 11\% | (12) | 29\% | (31) | 25\% | (26) | 17\% | (18) | 17\% | (18) | 105 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA7_4: How likely do you think it is that Russia will invade Ukraine...
in the next six months

| Demographic | Very likely |  | Somewhat likely |  | Somewhat unlikely |  | Very unlikely |  | Don't know / <br> No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 11\% | (113) | 20\% | (201) | 24\% | (244) | 18\% | (181) | 26\% | (261) | 1000 |
| Gender: Male | 11\% | (54) | 20\% | (96) | 30\% | (144) | 22\% | (106) | 17\% | (85) | 484 |
| Gender: Female | 11\% | (59) | 20\% | (105) | 19\% | (100) | 15\% | (75) | 34\% | (177) | 516 |
| Age: 18-34 | 16\% | (37) | 29\% | (68) | 23\% | (52) | 15\% | (35) | 16\% | (38) | 229 |
| Age: 35-44 | 16\% | (31) | 26\% | (49) | 19\% | (36) | 18\% | (34) | 21\% | (40) | 190 |
| Age: 45-64 | 10\% | (34) | 18\% | (58) | 27\% | (91) | 18\% | (59) | 27\% | (90) | 332 |
| Age: 65+ | 5\% | (12) | 10\% | (26) | 26\% | (64) | 21\% | (54) | 38\% | (94) | 250 |
| North-West | 9\% | (23) | $21 \%$ | (55) | 26\% | (69) | 16\% | (41) | 29\% | (77) | 265 |
| North-East | 7\% | (14) | 19\% | (36) | 29\% | (55) | 18\% | (34) | 27\% | (52) | 192 |
| Centre | 14\% | (28) | 20\% | (40) | 28\% | (55) | 18\% | (34) | 20\% | (38) | 195 |
| South / Islands | 14\% | (48) | 20\% | (70) | 18\% | (64) | 20\% | (71) | 27\% | (94) | 347 |
| Community: Urban | $12 \%$ | (64) | 23\% | (118) | 23\% | (120) | 15\% | (80) | 26\% | (133) | 516 |
| Community: Suburban | 11\% | (25) | 18\% | (40) | 22\% | (49) | 22\% | (50) | 27\% | (60) | 224 |
| Community: Rural | 9\% | (24) | 16\% | (42) | 29\% | (75) | 20\% | (51) | 26\% | (68) | 261 |
| No Qualification | $11 \%$ | (101) | 19\% | (174) | 24\% | (218) | 18\% | (160) | 27\% | (242) | 895 |
| Tertiary | $11 \%$ | (12) | 26\% | (27) | 25\% | (26) | 20\% | (21) | 19\% | (20) | 105 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA7_5: How likely do you think it is that Russia will invade Ukraine...
in the next 12 months

| Demographic | Very likely | Somewhat <br> likely |  |  |  |  |  |  | Somewhat <br> unlikely | Very unlikely |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA9: And how concerned are you about a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine?

| Demographic | Very concerned |  | Somewhat concerned |  | Somewhat unconcerned |  | Very unconcerned |  | Don't know / <br> No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 30\% | (300) | 41\% | (411) | 18\% | (178) | 6\% | (64) | 5\% | (46) | 1000 |
| Gender: Male | 25\% | (119) | 40\% | (194) | 24\% | (117) | 7\% | (36) | 4\% | (18) | 484 |
| Gender: Female | 35\% | (182) | 42\% | (217) | 12\% | (61) | 5\% | (28) | 5\% | (28) | 516 |
| Age: 18-34 | 26\% | (59) | 45\% | (104) | 18\% | (42) | 6\% | (13) | 4\% | (10) | 229 |
| Age: 35-44 | 28\% | (52) | 39\% | (74) | 19\% | (36) | 9\% | (18) | 5\% | (10) | 190 |
| Age: 45-64 | 35\% | (115) | 40\% | (134) | 15\% | (50) | 7\% | (23) | 3\% | (10) | 332 |
| Age: 65+ | 30\% | (74) | 40\% | (100) | 20\% | (50) | 4\% | (11) | 6\% | (15) | 250 |
| North-West | 28\% | (75) | 46\% | (123) | 16\% | (44) | 5\% | (14) | 4\% | (10) | 265 |
| North-East | 30\% | (57) | 38\% | (73) | 20\% | (39) | 8\% | (14) | 4\% | (8) | 192 |
| Centre | 26\% | (51) | 39\% | (76) | 19\% | (38) | 10\% | (20) | 5\% | (10) | 195 |
| South / Islands | 34\% | (116) | 40\% | (139) | 17\% | (57) | 5\% | (16) | 5\% | (18) | 347 |
| Community: Urban | 28\% | (144) | 45\% | (230) | 18\% | (92) | 5\% | (26) | 5\% | (24) | 516 |
| Community: Suburban | 34\% | (75) | 34\% | (76) | 18\% | (40) | 9\% | (19) | 5\% | (12) | 224 |
| Community: Rural | 31\% | (81) | 40\% | (105) | 18\% | (46) | 7\% | (19) | 4\% | (10) | 261 |
| No Qualification | 29\% | (262) | 41\% | (367) | 18\% | (163) | 7\% | (60) | 5\% | (43) | 895 |
| Tertiary | 36\% | (38) | 42\% | (44) | 14\% | (15) | 4\% | (5) | 3\% | (3) | 105 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA10: And, if NATO were to consider taking one of the following actions in an attempt to reduce the likelihood that Russia invades Ukraine, which option do you prefer, even if none are exactly right?

| Demographic | Diplomatic <br> negotiations with <br> Russia | Imposing <br> sanctions on <br> Russia |  | Offering direct <br> military support <br> to Ukraine | Don't know / No <br> opinion |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $61 \%$ | $(607)$ | $13 \%$ | $(134)$ | $6 \%$ | $(63)$ | $20 \%$ | $(196)$ |
| Gender: Male | $66 \%$ | $(321)$ | $14 \%$ | $(67)$ | $6 \%$ | $(31)$ | $13 \%$ | $(65)$ |
| Gender: Female | $56 \%$ | $(286)$ | $13 \%$ | $(68)$ | $6 \%$ | $(32)$ | $25 \%$ | $(130)$ |
| Age: 18-34 | $52 \%$ | $(118)$ | $15 \%$ | $(35)$ | $12 \%$ | $(27)$ | $21 \%$ | $(49)$ |
| Age: $35-44$ | $51 \%$ | $(97)$ | $16 \%$ | $(31)$ | $7 \%$ | $(13)$ | $26 \%$ | $(50)$ |
| Age: 45-64 | $63 \%$ | $(208)$ | $12 \%$ | $(41)$ | $6 \%$ | $(21)$ | $19 \%$ | $(62)$ |
| Age: 65+ | $74 \%$ | $(184)$ | $11 \%$ | $(28)$ | $1 \%$ | $(3)$ | $14 \%$ | $(35)$ |
| North-West | $61 \%$ | $(163)$ | $11 \%$ | $(29)$ | $5 \%$ | $(14)$ | $22 \%$ | $(59)$ |
| North-East | $69 \%$ | $(133)$ | $8 \%$ | $(15)$ | $7 \%$ | $(13)$ | $16 \%$ | $(32)$ |
| Centre | $61 \%$ | $(119)$ | $16 \%$ | $(31)$ | $5 \%$ | $(11)$ | $18 \%$ | $(34)$ |
| South / Islands | $55 \%$ | $(192)$ | $17 \%$ | $(59)$ | $7 \%$ | $(25)$ | $20 \%$ | $(71)$ |
| Community: Urban | $59 \%$ | $(304)$ | $14 \%$ | $(72)$ | $6 \%$ | $(31)$ | $21 \%$ | $(108)$ |
| Community: Suburban | $61 \%$ | $(136)$ | $12 \%$ | $(27)$ | $6 \%$ | $(13)$ | $21 \%$ | $(48)$ |
| Community: Rural | $64 \%$ | $(167)$ | $14 \%$ | $(35)$ | $7 \%$ | $(19)$ | $15 \%$ | $(40)$ |
| No Qualification | $60 \%$ | $(537)$ | $13 \%$ | $(117)$ | $6 \%$ | $(55)$ | $21 \%$ | $(186)$ |
| Tertiary | $67 \%$ | $(71)$ | $17 \%$ | $(18)$ | $7 \%$ | $(7)$ | $9 \%$ | $(9)$ |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA11: And, if your country were to consider taking one of the following actions in an attempt to reduce the likelihood that Russia invades Ukraine, which option do you prefer, even if none are exactly right?

|  | Diplomatic <br> negotiations with <br> Russia | Imposing <br> sanctions on <br> Russia |  | Offering direct <br> military support <br> to Ukraine | Don't know / No <br> opinion | Total N |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA12_1: Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling negotiations over a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine? Your country's government

| Demographic | Strongly <br> approve |  | Somewhat <br> approve |  | Somewhat <br> disapprove | Strongly <br> disapprove | Don't know / <br> No opinion |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | $12 \%$ | $(124)$ | $39 \%$ | $(388)$ | $17 \%$ | $(166)$ | $9 \%$ | $(90)$ | $23 \%$ | $(232)$ |
| Gender: Male | $14 \%$ | $(67)$ | $41 \%$ | $(200)$ | $19 \%$ | $(93)$ | $11 \%$ | $(52)$ | $15 \%$ | $(71)$ |
| Gender: Female | $11 \%$ | $(57)$ | $36 \%$ | $(187)$ | $14 \%$ | $(73)$ | $7 \%$ | $(38)$ | $31 \%$ | $(161)$ |
| Age: 18-34 | $10 \%$ | $(23)$ | $36 \%$ | $(83)$ | $20 \%$ | $(46)$ | $6 \%$ | $(14)$ | $27 \%$ | $(63)$ |
| Age: $35-44$ | $8 \%$ | $(15)$ | $37 \%$ | $(71)$ | $16 \%$ | $(30)$ | $12 \%$ | $(22)$ | $27 \%$ | $(52)$ |
| Age: $45-64$ | $14 \%$ | $(46)$ | $39 \%$ | $(131)$ | $15 \%$ | $(50)$ | $10 \%$ | $(33)$ | $22 \%$ | $(72)$ |
| Age: 65+ | $16 \%$ | $(40)$ | $41 \%$ | $(104)$ | $16 \%$ | $(39)$ | $8 \%$ | $(21)$ | $18 \%$ | $(46)$ |
| North-West | $12 \%$ | $(32)$ | $39 \%$ | $(104)$ | $16 \%$ | $(42)$ | $9 \%$ | $(24)$ | $24 \%$ | $(64)$ |
| North-East | $11 \%$ | $(22)$ | $36 \%$ | $(68)$ | $19 \%$ | $(36)$ | $10 \%$ | $(20)$ | $24 \%$ | $(46)$ |
| Centre | $11 \%$ | $(21)$ | $43 \%$ | $(85)$ | $14 \%$ | $(27)$ | $12 \%$ | $(24)$ | $20 \%$ | $(39)$ |
| South / Islands | $14 \%$ | $(50)$ | $38 \%$ | $(131)$ | $18 \%$ | $(61)$ | $6 \%$ | $(22)$ | $24 \%$ | $(83)$ |
| Community: Urban | $13 \%$ | $(65)$ | $38 \%$ | $(194)$ | $16 \%$ | $(80)$ | $8 \%$ | $(39)$ | $27 \%$ | $(138)$ |
| Community: Suburban | $11 \%$ | $(25)$ | $38 \%$ | $(85)$ | $17 \%$ | $(39)$ | $12 \%$ | $(27)$ | $22 \%$ | $(49)$ |
| Community: Rural | $13 \%$ | $(35)$ | $42 \%$ | $(109)$ | $18 \%$ | $(47)$ | $9 \%$ | $(23)$ | $18 \%$ | $(46)$ |
| No Qualification | $12 \%$ | $(110)$ | $37 \%$ | $(335)$ | $17 \%$ | $(151)$ | $9 \%$ | $(83)$ | $24 \%$ | $(216)$ |
| Tertiary | $14 \%$ | $(14)$ | $50 \%$ | $(53)$ | $15 \%$ | $(15)$ | $6 \%$ | $(6)$ | $15 \%$ | $(16)$ |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA12_2: Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling negotiations over a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine? NATO

| Demographic | Strongly <br> approve |  | Somewhat <br> approve |  | Somewhat <br> disapprove | Strongly <br> disapprove | Don't know / <br> No opinion |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $10 \%$ | $(104)$ | $36 \%$ | $(356)$ | $18 \%$ | $(178)$ | $14 \%$ | $(143)$ | $22 \%$ | $(220)$ |
| Gender: Male | $12 \%$ | $(57)$ | $36 \%$ | $(174)$ | $21 \%$ | $(102)$ | $18 \%$ | $(85)$ | $14 \%$ | $(66)$ |
| Gender: Female | $9 \%$ | $(46)$ | $35 \%$ | $(182)$ | $15 \%$ | $(76)$ | $11 \%$ | $(58)$ | $30 \%$ | $(153)$ |
| Age: $18-34$ | $10 \%$ | $(24)$ | $37 \%$ | $(85)$ | $17 \%$ | $(39)$ | $9 \%$ | $(22)$ | $26 \%$ | $(60)$ |
| Age: $35-44$ | $8 \%$ | $(16)$ | $35 \%$ | $(66)$ | $18 \%$ | $(33)$ | $14 \%$ | $(27)$ | $25 \%$ | $(47)$ |
| Age: $45-64$ | $12 \%$ | $(39)$ | $38 \%$ | $(125)$ | $14 \%$ | $(46)$ | $16 \%$ | $(52)$ | $21 \%$ | $(69)$ |
| Age: $65+$ | $10 \%$ | $(25)$ | $32 \%$ | $(80)$ | $24 \%$ | $(60)$ | $17 \%$ | $(42)$ | $17 \%$ | $(43)$ |
| North-West | $9 \%$ | $(24)$ | $34 \%$ | $(91)$ | $19 \%$ | $(49)$ | $12 \%$ | $(33)$ | $26 \%$ | $(68)$ |
| North-East | $9 \%$ | $(17)$ | $36 \%$ | $(69)$ | $16 \%$ | $(30)$ | $18 \%$ | $(35)$ | $21 \%$ | $(41)$ |
| Centre | $12 \%$ | $(22)$ | $31 \%$ | $(61)$ | $22 \%$ | $(43)$ | $17 \%$ | $(34)$ | $18 \%$ | $(35)$ |
| South / Islands | $11 \%$ | $(39)$ | $39 \%$ | $(136)$ | $16 \%$ | $(55)$ | $12 \%$ | $(42)$ | $22 \%$ | $(75)$ |
| Community: Urban | $10 \%$ | $(51)$ | $38 \%$ | $(197)$ | $18 \%$ | $(91)$ | $11 \%$ | $(56)$ | $24 \%$ | $(122)$ |
| Community: Suburban | $9 \%$ | $(20)$ | $33 \%$ | $(75)$ | $18 \%$ | $(39)$ | $20 \%$ | $(45)$ | $20 \%$ | $(44)$ |
| Community: Rural | $13 \%$ | $(33)$ | $32 \%$ | $(85)$ | $18 \%$ | $(47)$ | $16 \%$ | $(42)$ | $20 \%$ | $(53)$ |
| No Qualification | $10 \%$ | $(92)$ | $35 \%$ | $(313)$ | $18 \%$ | $(158)$ | $15 \%$ | $(131)$ | $22 \%$ | $(201)$ |
| Tertiary | $11 \%$ | $(12)$ | $41 \%$ | $(43)$ | $18 \%$ | $(19)$ | $11 \%$ | $(12)$ | $18 \%$ | $(19)$ |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA12_3: Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling negotiations over a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine? The United States government

| Demographic | Strongly approve |  | Somewhat approve |  | Somewhat disapprove |  | Strongly disapprove |  | Don't know / No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 7\% | (74) | 25\% | (249) | 26\% | (258) | 21\% | (215) | 20\% | (204) | 1000 |
| Gender: Male | 9\% | (42) | 29\% | (140) | 29\% | (140) | 22\% | (105) | 12\% | (57) | 484 |
| Gender: Female | 6\% | (32) | 21\% | (108) | 23\% | (119) | 21\% | (110) | 29\% | (148) | 516 |
| Age: 18-34 | 8\% | (19) | 25\% | (58) | 30\% | (68) | 14\% | (32) | 23\% | (52) | 229 |
| Age: 35-44 | 10\% | (18) | 27\% | (52) | 17\% | (33) | 21\% | (40) | 25\% | (47) | 190 |
| Age: 45-64 | 8\% | (25) | 24\% | (79) | 26\% | (87) | 24\% | (79) | 19\% | (62) | 332 |
| Age: 65+ | 5\% | (12) | 24\% | (60) | 28\% | (71) | 26\% | (64) | 17\% | (43) | 250 |
| North-West | 7\% | (18) | 21\% | (56) | 26\% | (69) | 22\% | (59) | 24\% | (63) | 265 |
| North-East | 7\% | (14) | 23\% | (44) | 28\% | (54) | 24\% | (47) | 17\% | (33) | 192 |
| Centre | 7\% | (14) | 23\% | (45) | 28\% | (55) | 26\% | (50) | 16\% | (32) | 195 |
| South / Islands | 8\% | (29) | 30\% | (103) | 23\% | (80) | 17\% | (59) | 22\% | (76) | 347 |
| Community: Urban | 8\% | (43) | 26\% | (135) | 26\% | (132) | 17\% | (86) | 23\% | (119) | 516 |
| Community: Suburban | 6\% | (13) | 24\% | (53) | 26\% | (59) | 28\% | (63) | 16\% | (37) | 224 |
| Community: Rural | 7\% | (19) | 23\% | (61) | 26\% | (67) | 25\% | (65) | 19\% | (48) | 261 |
| No Qualification | 8\% | (69) | 24\% | (216) | 26\% | (229) | 22\% | (194) | 21\% | (187) | 895 |
| Tertiary | 5\% | (5) | 31\% | (33) | 28\% | (29) | 20\% | (21) | 17\% | (18) | 105 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA12_4: Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling negotiations over a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine? The Russian government

| Demographic | Strongly approve |  | Somewhat approve |  | Somewhat disapprove |  | Strongly disapprove |  | Don't know / No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 6\% | (57) | 16\% | (156) | 27\% | (274) | 28\% | (282) | 23\% | (230) | 1000 |
| Gender: Male | 6\% | (30) | 19\% | (90) | 33\% | (161) | 26\% | (124) | 16\% | (78) | 484 |
| Gender: Female | 5\% | (27) | 13\% | (66) | 22\% | (113) | 31\% | (158) | 30\% | (153) | 516 |
| Age: 18-34 | 2\% | (5) | 17\% | (40) | 26\% | (59) | 27\% | (62) | 28\% | (63) | 229 |
| Age: 35-44 | 9\% | (17) | 17\% | (32) | 21\% | (41) | 29\% | (55) | 24\% | (45) | 190 |
| Age: 45-64 | 6\% | (20) | 15\% | (48) | 26\% | (86) | 30\% | (100) | 23\% | (77) | 332 |
| Age: 65+ | 6\% | (15) | 14\% | (35) | 35\% | (88) | 26\% | (66) | 18\% | (45) | 250 |
| North-West | 6\% | (16) | 14\% | (38) | 27\% | (71) | 26\% | (70) | 27\% | (70) | 265 |
| North-East | 4\% | (8) | 18\% | (34) | 30\% | (57) | 26\% | (51) | 22\% | (42) | 192 |
| Centre | 8\% | (16) | 15\% | (29) | 26\% | (51) | 32\% | (62) | 19\% | (37) | 195 |
| South / Islands | 5\% | (17) | 16\% | (55) | 27\% | (94) | 29\% | (99) | 23\% | (81) | 347 |
| Community: Urban | 5\% | (26) | 15\% | (77) | 28\% | (143) | 28\% | (145) | 24\% | (124) | 516 |
| Community: Suburban | 8\% | (18) | 13\% | (28) | 29\% | (64) | 29\% | (66) | 21\% | (48) | 224 |
| Community: Rural | 5\% | (13) | 19\% | (50) | 26\% | (67) | 27\% | (72) | 22\% | (59) | 261 |
| No Qualification | 6\% | (50) | 16\% | (142) | 28\% | (247) | 27\% | (244) | 24\% | (212) | 895 |
| Tertiary | 7\% | (7) | 13\% | (14) | 26\% | (27) | 36\% | (38) | 18\% | (19) | 105 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCWA12_5: Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling negotiations over a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine? The European Union

| Demographic | Strongly approve |  | Somewhat approve |  | Somewhat disapprove |  | Strongly disapprove |  | Don't know / No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 13\% | (129) | 39\% | (385) | 18\% | (183) | 9\% | (94) | $21 \%$ | (210) | 1000 |
| Gender: Male | 17\% | (80) | 40\% | (193) | 22\% | (108) | 10\% | (50) | 11\% | (53) | 484 |
| Gender: Female | 9\% | (49) | 37\% | (193) | 14\% | (74) | 9\% | (44) | 30\% | (156) | 516 |
| Age: 18-34 | $11 \%$ | (25) | $38 \%$ | (87) | 21\% | (47) | 6\% | (14) | 24\% | (56) | 229 |
| Age: 35-44 | 8\% | (14) | 39\% | (73) | 19\% | (37) | 11\% | (21) | 23\% | (44) | 190 |
| Age: 45-64 | 15\% | (51) | 40\% | (132) | 15\% | (49) | 12\% | (39) | 18\% | (61) | 332 |
| Age: 65+ | 15\% | (38) | 37\% | (94) | 20\% | (49) | 8\% | (20) | 20\% | (49) | 250 |
| North-West | $11 \%$ | (30) | 40\% | (105) | 17\% | (46) | 9\% | (23) | 23\% | (60) | 265 |
| North-East | 12\% | (23) | 33\% | (64) | 22\% | (43) | 12\% | (22) | $21 \%$ | (40) | 192 |
| Centre | 13\% | (25) | 40\% | (78) | 16\% | (32) | 15\% | (29) | 17\% | (32) | 195 |
| South / Islands | 15\% | (51) | 40\% | (138) | 18\% | (62) | 6\% | (19) | 22\% | (77) | 347 |
| Community: Urban | 12\% | (64) | 37\% | (193) | 20\% | (101) | 7\% | (38) | 23\% | (119) | 516 |
| Community: Suburban | 13\% | (28) | 37\% | (82) | 17\% | (37) | 14\% | (32) | 20\% | (44) | 224 |
| Community: Rural | 14\% | (37) | 42\% | (109) | 17\% | (44) | 9\% | (24) | 18\% | (47) | 261 |
| No Qualification | 13\% | (115) | 38\% | (339) | 18\% | (163) | 10\% | (85) | 22\% | (194) | 895 |
| Tertiary | $14 \%$ | (14) | 44\% | (46) | 19\% | (20) | 8\% | (9) | 15\% | (16) | 105 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

## Respondent Demographics Summary

Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

| Demographic | Group | Frequency | Percentage |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| xdemAll | Adults | 1001 | $100 \%$ |
| xdemGender | Gender: Male | 484 | $48 \%$ |
|  | Gender: Female | 517 | $52 \%$ |
| age | $N$ | 1001 |  |
|  | Age: $18-34$ | 229 | $23 \%$ |
|  | Age: 35-44 | 191 | $19 \%$ |
|  | Age: 45-64 | 332 | $33 \%$ |
|  | Age: $65+$ | 250 | $25 \%$ |
| wt_region_it | $N$ | 1001 |  |
|  | North-West | 265 | $27 \%$ |
|  | North-East | 192 | $19 \%$ |
|  | Centre | 195 | $20 \%$ |
| xdemUsr | South / Islands | 347 | $35 \%$ |
|  | N | 1000 |  |

Note: Group proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. All statistics are calculated with demographic post-stratification weights applied.

