

National Tracking Poll #2202042 February 17-18, 2022

Crosstabulation Results

Methodology:

This poll was conducted between February 17-February 18, 2022 among a sample of 1001 Adults. The interviews were conducted online and the data were weighted to approximate a target sample of Adults based on age, gender, educational attainment, and region. Results from the full survey have a margin of error of plus or minus 3 percentage points.

Table Index

1	Table MCWA1: How much influence do you think Russia should have in neighboring countries such as Ukraine, Kazakhstan, and Georgia?	4
2	Table MCWA2: How much have you seen, read, or heard about Russia preparing for a potential invasion of Ukraine?	5
3	Table MCWA3: Do you support or oppose the West, including Europe, North America, and Australia, imposing economic sanctions (commercial and financial penalties) on Russia if it invades Ukraine?	6
4	Table MCWA4: On a slightly different topic As you may know, the Nord Stream 2 gas pipeline doubles the capacity of an existing undersea pipeline route from Russian gas fields to Europe. Knowing this, do you support or oppose Germany canceling the Nord Stream 2 gas pipeline if Russia invades Ukraine?	7
5	Table MCWA5: Thinking about negotiations between NATO and Russia over Russia's military buildup on Ukraine's border, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?	8
6	Table MCWA6_1: Do you believe each of the following are working to defuse, provoke, or stay out of the potential invasion of Ukraine by Russia? Russia	9
7	Table MCWA6_2: Do you believe each of the following are working to defuse, provoke, or stay out of the potential invasion of Ukraine by Russia? The United States	10
8	Table MCWA6_3: Do you believe each of the following are working to defuse, provoke, or stay out of the potential invasion of Ukraine by Russia? The European Union and its member countries	11
9	Table MCWA6_4: Do you believe each of the following are working to defuse, provoke, or stay out of the potential invasion of Ukraine by Russia? NATO	12
10	Table MCWA7_1: How likely do you think it is that Russia will invade Ukraine In the next week	13
11	Table MCWA7_2: How likely do you think it is that Russia will invade Ukraine In the next month	14
12	Table MCWA7_3: How likely do you think it is that Russia will invade Ukraine in the next three months three months	15
13	Table MCWA7_4: How likely do you think it is that Russia will invade Ukraine in the next six months	16
14	Table MCWA7_5: How likely do you think it is that Russia will invade Ukraine in the next 12 months	17
15	Table MCWA9: And how concerned are you about a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine?	18

16	Table MCWA10: And, if NATO were to consider taking one of the following actions in an attempt to reduce the likelihood that Russia invades Ukraine, which option do you prefer, even if none are exactly right?	19
17	Table MCWA11: And, if your country were to consider taking one of the following actions in an attempt to reduce the likelihood that Russia invades Ukraine, which option do you prefer, even if none are exactly right?	20
18	Table MCWA12_1: Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling negotiations over a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine? Your country's government	21
19	Table MCWA12_2: Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling negotiations over a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine? NATO	22
20	Table MCWA12_3: Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling negotiations over a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine? The United States government	23
21	Table MCWA12_4: Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling negotiations over a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine? The Russian government	24
22	Table MCWA12_5: Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling negotiations over a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine? The European Union	25
23	Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics	26

Crosstabulation Results by Respondent Demographics

Table MCWA1: How much influence do you think Russia should have in neighboring countries such as Ukraine, Kazakhstan, and Georgia?

Demographic	A lot		So	Some		Not much		e at all	Don't No o	Total N	
Adults	8%	(80)	11%	(114)	16%	(164)	43%	(426)	22%	(217)	1000
Gender: Male	11%	(53)	12%	(60)	21%	(100)	41%	(198)	15%	(74)	486
Gender: Female	5%	(27)	10%	(54)	12%	(64)	44%	(227)	28%	(142)	514
Age: 18-34	10%	(28)	17%	(47)	16%	(45)	27%	(75)	30%	(84)	280
Age: 35-44	11%	(18)	15%	(26)	13%	(22)	38%	(66)	24%	(42)	175
Age: 45-64	7%	(26)	7%	(27)	16%	(58)	51%	(186)	19%	(72)	368
Age: 65+	4%	(8)	8%	(13)	22%	(39)	55%	(98)	11%	(20)	177
Western Canada	9%	(27)	9%	(26)	17%	(51)	49%	(150)	16%	(49)	304
Central Canada	8%	(52)	13%	(84)	16%	(99)	40%	(247)	22%	(140)	622
Atlantic Canada	1%	(1)	5%	(4)	18%	(13)	38%	(28)	38%	(28)	74
Less than primary / Primary completed	6%	(11)	8%	(14)	7%	(13)	48%	(82)	30%	(50)	170
Secondary completed	7%	(42)	10%	(55)	17%	(95)	43%	(245)	22%	(127)	565
University completed	10%	(27)	17%	(44)	21%	(56)	37%	(98)	15%	(40)	265
Community: Urban	9%	(43)	13%	(58)	16%	(73)	39%	(177)	23%	(103)	454
Community: Suburban	8%	(28)	11%	(37)	18%	(62)	42%	(142)	20%	(68)	336
Community: Rural	4%	(9)	9%	(20)	13%	(28)	51%	(107)	22%	(47)	210

Table MCWA2: How much have you seen, read, or heard about Russia preparing for a potential invasion of Ukraine?

Demographic	A lot		S	Some	Not	much	Noth	ing at all	Total N
Adults	31%	(313)	42%	(422)	15%	(153)	11%	(112)	1000
Gender: Male	38%	(185)	43%	(211)	12%	(60)	6%	(30)	486
Gender: Female	25%	(128)	41%	(211)	18%	(92)	16%	(82)	514
Age: 18-34	23%	(64)	32%	(91)	26%	(73)	19%	(53)	280
Age: 35-44	26%	(45)	45%	(78)	15%	(26)	15%	(26)	175
Age: 45-64	35%	(128)	47%	(175)	10%	(38)	7%	(27)	368
Age: 65+	43%	(76)	44%	(79)	9%	(16)	3%	(6)	177
Western Canada	32%	(97)	46%	(141)	10%	(31)	12%	(35)	304
Central Canada	32%	(199)	40%	(246)	18%	(112)	11%	(66)	622
Atlantic Canada	24%	(18)	47%	(35)	14%	(10)	15%	(11)	74
Less than primary / Primary completed	25%	(43)	48%	(81)	11%	(19)	16%	(27)	170
Secondary completed	32%	(179)	39%	(222)	17%	(96)	12%	(69)	565
University completed	35%	(91)	45%	(119)	14%	(38)	6%	(16)	265
Community: Urban	31%	(139)	42%	(189)	16%	(73)	12%	(53)	454
Community: Suburban	34%	(113)	41%	(138)	14%	(47)	11%	(37)	336
Community: Rural	29%	(61)	45%	(95)	15%	(32)	11%	(22)	210

Table MCWA3: Do you support or oppose the West, including Europe, North America, and Australia, imposing economic sanctions (commercial and financial penalties) on Russia if it invades Ukraine?

Demographic	Strongly support			Somewhat support		Somewhat oppose		Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion	
Adults	44%	(436)	20%	(197)	7%	(65)	6%	(61)	24%	(241)	1000
Gender: Male	50%	(245)	19%	(92)	7%	(36)	8%	(41)	15%	(72)	486
Gender: Female	37%	(191)	21%	(106)	6%	(30)	4%	(19)	33%	(169)	514
Age: 18-34	27%	(74)	22%	(63)	12%	(33)	7%	(19)	32%	(90)	280
Age: 35-44	31%	(55)	23%	(41)	9%	(16)	6%	(10)	30%	(53)	175
Age: 45-64	51%	(188)	18%	(66)	4%	(13)	7%	(25)	21%	(76)	368
Age: 65+	67%	(118)	16%	(28)	2%	(3)	3%	(6)	12%	(21)	177
Western Canada	51%	(155)	17%	(51)	4%	(13)	6%	(19)	22%	(67)	304
Central Canada	41%	(257)	20%	(125)	8%	(51)	6%	(40)	24%	(148)	622
Atlantic Canada	33%	(24)	29%	(21)	2%	(1)	2%	(1)	35%	(26)	74
Less than primary / Primary completed	35%	(60)	17%	(28)	7%	(12)	13%	(22)	28%	(48)	170
Secondary completed	45%	(254)	21%	(118)	6%	(31)	4%	(25)	24%	(137)	565
University completed	46%	(121)	20%	(52)	8%	(22)	5%	(14)	21%	(56)	265
Community: Urban	41%	(185)	21%	(97)	7%	(31)	6%	(29)	25%	(113)	454
Community: Suburban	46%	(156)	19%	(65)	8%	(26)	3%	(11)	23%	(79)	336
Community: Rural	46%	(96)	17%	(36)	4%	(8)	10%	(21)	23%	(49)	210

Table MCWA4: On a slightly different topic As you may know, the Nord Stream 2 gas pipeline doubles the capacity of an existing undersea pipeline route from Russian gas fields to Europe. Knowing this, do you support or oppose Germany canceling the Nord Stream 2 gas pipeline if Russia invades Ukraine?

Demographic	Strongly support			Somewhat support		ewhat pose	Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	29%	(290)	17%	(171)	10%	(97)	6%	(56)	39%	(386)	1000
Gender: Male	36%	(175)	20%	(95)	9%	(45)	7%	(33)	28%	(138)	486
Gender: Female	22%	(115)	15%	(76)	10%	(51)	5%	(24)	48%	(249)	514
Age: 18-34	18%	(51)	18%	(50)	16%	(44)	5%	(15)	43%	(120)	280
Age: 35-44	23%	(40)	17%	(30)	10%	(18)	6%	(10)	44%	(78)	175
Age: 45-64	35%	(129)	16%	(61)	6%	(23)	7%	(27)	35%	(128)	368
Age: 65+	40%	(70)	17%	(30)	7%	(13)	2%	(4)	34%	(60)	177
Western Canada	35%	(108)	16%	(47)	7%	(23)	8%	(23)	34%	(103)	304
Central Canada	27%	(165)	17%	(108)	12%	(72)	5%	(30)	40%	(246)	622
Atlantic Canada	23%	(17)	21%	(15)	3%	(3)	4%	(3)	49%	(37)	74
Less than primary / Primary completed	27%	(45)	6%	(10)	8%	(14)	11%	(18)	49%	(83)	170
Secondary completed	30%	(169)	17%	(97)	8%	(47)	4%	(24)	40%	(228)	565
University completed	29%	(76)	24%	(64)	13%	(35)	5%	(14)	29%	(76)	265
Community: Urban	29%	(131)	19%	(87)	13%	(57)	4%	(17)	36%	(163)	454
Community: Suburban	27%	(90)	16%	(55)	7%	(25)	6%	(19)	44%	(148)	336
Community: Rural	33%	(69)	14%	(29)	7%	(15)	10%	(21)	36%	(76)	210

Table MCWA5: Thinking about negotiations between NATO and Russia over Russia's military buildup on Ukraine's border, which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

Demographic	NATO should agree to prevent Ukraine from joining its alliance in order to prevent Russia from invading Ukraine.	NATO should not agree to prevent Ukraine from joining its alliance in order to prevent Russia from invading Ukraine.	Don't know / No opinion	Total N
Adults	21% (214)	35% (352)	43% (434)	1000
Gender: Male	27% (132)	39% (191)	34% (163)	486
Gender: Female	16% (82)	31% (161)	53% (271)	514
Age: 18-34	22% (63)	32% (89)	46% (128)	280
Age: 35-44	23% (41)	26% (45)	51% (89)	175
Age: 45-64	21% (79)	36% (134)	42% (155)	368
Age: 65+	17% (31)	48% (85)	35% (62)	177
Western Canada	19% (58)	40% (123)	41% (124)	304
Central Canada	23% (144)	34% (210)	43% (268)	622
Atlantic Canada	16% (12)	26% (20)	58% (43)	74
Less than primary / Primary completed	23% (39)	27% (46)	50% (86)	170
Secondary completed	19% (109)	35% (198)	46% (258)	565
University completed	25% (66)	41% (108)	34% (91)	265
Community: Urban	25% (112)	35% (158)	41% (184)	454
Community: Suburban	18% (61)	37% (125)	45% (150)	336
Community: Rural	19% (41)	33% (69)	48% (100)	210

Table MCWA6_1: Do you believe each of the following are working to defuse, provoke, or stay out of the potential invasion of Ukraine by Russia? Russia

							Don't	know / No	
Demographic	Defuse		Pr	Provoke		Stay out of		oinion	Total N
Adults	10%	(98)	50%	(504)	10%	(96)	30%	(302)	1000
Gender: Male	10%	(50)	56%	(272)	12%	(59)	22%	(105)	486
Gender: Female	9%	(49)	45%	(232)	7%	(37)	38%	(197)	514
Age: 18-34	13%	(36)	43%	(120)	8%	(24)	36%	(100)	280
Age: 35-44	10%	(18)	38%	(66)	15%	(27)	37%	(64)	175
Age: 45-64	10%	(36)	54%	(199)	9%	(32)	28%	(102)	368
Age: 65+	5%	(9)	67%	(118)	8%	(14)	20%	(36)	177
Western Canada	11%	(32)	56%	(171)	7%	(20)	26%	(80)	304
Central Canada	10%	(60)	47%	(295)	11%	(69)	32%	(198)	622
Atlantic Canada	8%	(6)	51%	(38)	9%	(7)	31%	(23)	74
Less than primary / Primary completed	15%	(26)	42%	(72)	9%	(15)	33%	(57)	170
Secondary completed	8%	(47)	50%	(283)	10%	(55)	32%	(180)	565
University completed	9%	(25)	56%	(148)	10%	(26)	25%	(65)	265
Community: Urban	11%	(48)	48%	(220)	12%	(52)	29%	(133)	454
Community: Suburban	9%	(32)	50%	(168)	9%	(30)	32%	(106)	336
Community: Rural	9%	(18)	55%	(116)	7%	(14)	30%	(62)	210

Table MCWA6_2: Do you believe each of the following are working to defuse, provoke, or stay out of the potential invasion of Ukraine by Russia? The United States

							Don't	know / No	
Demographic	Defuse		Pr	Provoke		Stay out of		oinion	Total N
Adults	34%	(341)	21%	(206)	12%	(121)	33%	(332)	1000
Gender: Male	39%	(192)	23%	(113)	12%	(58)	25%	(123)	486
Gender: Female	29%	(149)	18%	(93)	12%	(63)	41%	(209)	514
Age: 18-34	20%	(57)	24%	(67)	11%	(32)	44%	(124)	280
Age: 35-44	19%	(33)	23%	(41)	17%	(29)	41%	(72)	175
Age: 45-64	42%	(154)	20%	(74)	11%	(42)	27%	(98)	368
Age: 65+	55%	(97)	13%	(24)	10%	(18)	21%	(38)	177
Western Canada	38%	(114)	22%	(68)	11%	(32)	30%	(90)	304
Central Canada	33%	(206)	20%	(121)	12%	(74)	35%	(220)	622
Atlantic Canada	28%	(21)	23%	(17)	20%	(15)	30%	(22)	74
Less than primary / Primary completed	32%	(54)	16%	(27)	10%	(17)	42%	(72)	170
Secondary completed	34%	(191)	20%	(115)	12%	(66)	34%	(193)	565
University completed	36%	(96)	24%	(63)	15%	(38)	25%	(67)	265
Community: Urban	35%	(157)	20%	(89)	13%	(59)	33%	(149)	454
Community: Suburban	37%	(123)	18%	(62)	11%	(37)	34%	(114)	336
Community: Rural	29%	(60)	26%	(55)	12%	(26)	33%	(69)	210

Table MCWA6_3: Do you believe each of the following are working to defuse, provoke, or stay out of the potential invasion of Ukraine by Russia? The European Union and its member countries

							Don't	know / No	
Demographic	Defuse		Pr	Provoke		out of	op	oinion	Total N
Adults	39%	(395)	10%	(100)	13%	(130)	38%	(375)	1000
Gender: Male	47%	(226)	13%	(61)	13%	(64)	28%	(134)	486
Gender: Female	33%	(169)	7%	(38)	13%	(66)	47%	(242)	514
Age: 18-34	27%	(75)	15%	(43)	14%	(38)	44%	(124)	280
Age: 35-44	31%	(54)	10%	(17)	16%	(27)	44%	(76)	175
Age: 45-64	46%	(167)	9%	(34)	12%	(43)	34%	(124)	368
Age: 65+	56%	(99)	3%	(5)	12%	(22)	29%	(51)	177
Western Canada	40%	(122)	10%	(32)	12%	(37)	37%	(113)	304
Central Canada	39%	(245)	10%	(63)	14%	(85)	37%	(228)	622
Atlantic Canada	37%	(28)	7%	(5)	10%	(8)	45%	(34)	74
Less than primary / Primary completed	34%	(59)	11%	(19)	7%	(11)	48%	(81)	170
Secondary completed	40%	(227)	8%	(46)	13%	(74)	39%	(218)	565
University completed	41%	(109)	13%	(34)	17%	(45)	29%	(76)	265
Community: Urban	40%	(180)	11%	(52)	15%	(67)	34%	(155)	454
Community: Suburban	43%	(144)	7%	(23)	12%	(40)	38%	(128)	336
Community: Rural	34%	(70)	12%	(25)	11%	(23)	44%	(92)	210

Table MCWA6_4: Do you believe each of the following are working to defuse, provoke, or stay out of the potential invasion of Ukraine by Russia? *NATO*

							Don't	know / No	
Demographic	Defuse		Pr	Provoke		Stay out of		oinion	Total N
Adults	42%	(424)	10%	(105)	12%	(117)	36%	(355)	1000
Gender: Male	47%	(228)	14%	(66)	13%	(62)	27%	(129)	486
Gender: Female	38%	(196)	8%	(39)	11%	(54)	44%	(226)	514
Age: 18-34	28%	(78)	15%	(43)	15%	(43)	42%	(117)	280
Age: 35-44	32%	(57)	10%	(18)	17%	(30)	40%	(70)	175
Age: 45-64	50%	(183)	10%	(38)	8%	(28)	32%	(119)	368
Age: 65+	60%	(106)	3%	(6)	9%	(15)	28%	(50)	177
Western Canada	47%	(144)	11%	(33)	9%	(28)	33%	(99)	304
Central Canada	41%	(252)	10%	(65)	13%	(80)	36%	(225)	622
Atlantic Canada	37%	(28)	9%	(7)	12%	(9)	42%	(31)	74
Less than primary / Primary completed	36%	(61)	12%	(20)	11%	(19)	41%	(70)	170
Secondary completed	44%	(251)	8%	(44)	11%	(60)	37%	(210)	565
University completed	42%	(112)	15%	(41)	14%	(38)	28%	(74)	265
Community: Urban	45%	(203)	10%	(46)	13%	(59)	32%	(146)	454
Community: Suburban	42%	(143)	9%	(30)	12%	(39)	37%	(124)	336
Community: Rural	37%	(79)	13%	(28)	9%	(19)	41%	(85)	210

Table MCWA7_1: How likely do you think it is that Russia will invade Ukraine... In the next week

Demographic	Vory	likely		Somewhat likely		newhat likely	Vorv	ınlikely		know/	Total N
——————————————————————————————————————	very fixery		11	IIRCIY		unnikely		шиксту	No opinion		
Adults	14%	(141)	25%	(253)	19%	(191)	15%	(153)	26%	(262)	1000
Gender: Male	14%	(66)	27%	(130)	23%	(111)	18%	(85)	19%	(94)	486
Gender: Female	15%	(75)	24%	(123)	16%	(80)	13%	(67)	33%	(168)	514
Age: 18-34	12%	(34)	20%	(55)	19%	(53)	20%	(57)	29%	(81)	280
Age: 35-44	16%	(28)	27%	(47)	16%	(29)	14%	(25)	26%	(46)	175
Age: 45-64	15%	(56)	28%	(103)	19%	(69)	13%	(48)	25%	(92)	368
Age: 65+	13%	(23)	27%	(47)	23%	(41)	13%	(23)	24%	(43)	177
Western Canada	18%	(53)	29%	(88)	16%	(48)	17%	(52)	21%	(63)	304
Central Canada	12%	(78)	24%	(151)	21%	(129)	14%	(90)	28%	(174)	622
Atlantic Canada	14%	(10)	19%	(14)	18%	(14)	15%	(11)	34%	(25)	74
Less than primary / Primary completed	18%	(30)	18%	(31)	14%	(24)	22%	(37)	28%	(48)	170
Secondary completed	15%	(85)	25%	(142)	18%	(100)	13%	(75)	29%	(163)	565
University completed	10%	(26)	30%	(79)	25%	(67)	15%	(40)	19%	(52)	265
Community: Urban	14%	(64)	27%	(120)	19%	(88)	15%	(66)	26%	(116)	454
Community: Suburban	12%	(41)	23%	(77)	21%	(69)	16%	(55)	28%	(93)	336
Community: Rural	17%	(36)	26%	(55)	16%	(34)	15%	(31)	25%	(53)	210

Table MCWA7_2: How likely do you think it is that Russia will invade Ukraine... In the next month

Demographic	Vers	likely		newhat kely		ewhat likely	Very i	ınlikely		know /	Total N
	<u>.</u>	•									
Adults	18%	(180)	27%	(268)	16%	(161)	11%	(107)	28%	(284)	1000
Gender: Male	18%	(85)	27%	(133)	18%	(86)	16%	(76)	22%	(106)	486
Gender: Female	18%	(95)	26%	(134)	15%	(75)	6%	(32)	35%	(178)	514
Age: 18-34	16%	(46)	20%	(56)	21%	(58)	13%	(37)	30%	(83)	280
Age: 35-44	18%	(31)	25%	(44)	17%	(29)	11%	(20)	29%	(51)	175
Age: 45-64	18%	(67)	31%	(114)	13%	(49)	9%	(34)	28%	(104)	368
Age: 65+	20%	(35)	30%	(54)	14%	(25)	9%	(16)	26%	(47)	177
Western Canada	21%	(63)	27%	(83)	18%	(54)	9%	(28)	25%	(76)	304
Central Canada	17%	(108)	26%	(163)	16%	(99)	12%	(72)	29%	(179)	622
Atlantic Canada	12%	(9)	29%	(21)	12%	(9)	10%	(7)	38%	(28)	74
Less than primary / Primary completed	22%	(37)	14%	(23)	21%	(36)	14%	(24)	30%	(50)	170
Secondary completed	18%	(99)	29%	(164)	14%	(78)	8%	(46)	31%	(178)	565
University completed	16%	(43)	30%	(80)	18%	(47)	14%	(38)	21%	(56)	265
Community: Urban	20%	(91)	27%	(121)	16%	(71)	10%	(47)	27%	(124)	454
Community: Suburban	15%	(50)	25%	(85)	17%	(57)	13%	(44)	30%	(100)	336
Community: Rural	18%	(38)	29%	(61)	16%	(33)	8%	(17)	29%	(60)	210

Table MCWA7_3: How likely do you think it is that Russia will invade Ukraine... in the next three months

				newhat		ewhat			Don't	know/	
Demographic	Very	likely	li	kely	un	likely	Very t	ınlikely	No o	pinion	Total N
Adults	19%	(187)	27%	(269)	13%	(129)	10%	(101)	31%	(313)	1000
Gender: Male	16%	(79)	28%	(134)	16%	(78)	14%	(68)	26%	(127)	486
Gender: Female	21%	(109)	26%	(134)	10%	(51)	6%	(33)	36%	(186)	514
Age: 18-34	20%	(56)	22%	(61)	15%	(43)	10%	(29)	33%	(91)	280
Age: 35-44	22%	(38)	24%	(43)	13%	(23)	10%	(18)	31%	(54)	175
Age: 45-64	18%	(66)	30%	(112)	11%	(39)	11%	(39)	30%	(111)	368
Age: 65+	15%	(27)	30%	(54)	14%	(24)	9%	(16)	32%	(57)	177
Western Canada	21%	(63)	32%	(96)	12%	(37)	10%	(31)	26%	(78)	304
Central Canada	18%	(114)	25%	(155)	14%	(84)	10%	(64)	33%	(204)	622
Atlantic Canada	15%	(11)	23%	(17)	12%	(9)	9%	(7)	41%	(31)	74
Less than primary / Primary completed	20%	(34)	27%	(45)	8%	(14)	13%	(23)	32%	(54)	170
Secondary completed	19%	(107)	25%	(143)	13%	(76)	8%	(45)	34%	(194)	565
University completed	18%	(47)	30%	(80)	15%	(39)	13%	(33)	25%	(65)	265
Community: Urban	21%	(95)	28%	(128)	12%	(55)	9%	(39)	30%	(137)	454
Community: Suburban	12%	(42)	25%	(82)	17%	(56)	13%	(43)	34%	(114)	336
Community: Rural	24%	(51)	28%	(58)	9%	(19)	9%	(19)	30%	(63)	210

Table MCWA7_4: How likely do you think it is that Russia will invade Ukraine... in the next six months

				newhat	Som	ewhat			Don't	know/	
Demographic	Very	likely	li	kely	unl	likely	Very t	ınlikely	No o	pinion	Total N
Adults	20%	(196)	23%	(226)	12%	(116)	12%	(117)	34%	(344)	1000
Gender: Male	18%	(86)	23%	(112)	13%	(64)	17%	(83)	29%	(141)	486
Gender: Female	21%	(110)	22%	(115)	10%	(51)	7%	(34)	40%	(204)	514
Age: 18-34	19%	(55)	23%	(64)	14%	(38)	9%	(25)	35%	(98)	280
Age: 35-44	22%	(38)	24%	(41)	10%	(17)	13%	(24)	32%	(56)	175
Age: 45-64	20%	(74)	22%	(80)	10%	(38)	13%	(49)	34%	(126)	368
Age: 65+	17%	(30)	23%	(40)	13%	(23)	11%	(20)	37%	(65)	177
Western Canada	23%	(70)	23%	(70)	13%	(40)	11%	(33)	30%	(91)	304
Central Canada	18%	(114)	23%	(142)	11%	(68)	12%	(75)	36%	(223)	622
Atlantic Canada	17%	(13)	19%	(14)	10%	(8)	13%	(9)	41%	(30)	74
Less than primary / Primary completed	22%	(37)	22%	(38)	4%	(7)	17%	(28)	35%	(60)	170
Secondary completed	19%	(108)	21%	(121)	12%	(69)	10%	(56)	37%	(211)	565
University completed	19%	(51)	25%	(67)	15%	(39)	13%	(33)	28%	(73)	265
Community: Urban	22%	(102)	23%	(103)	11%	(50)	11%	(48)	33%	(151)	454
Community: Suburban	12%	(40)	22%	(74)	14%	(48)	14%	(48)	38%	(126)	336
Community: Rural	26%	(55)	23%	(49)	8%	(18)	10%	(21)	32%	(68)	210

Table MCWA7_5: How likely do you think it is that Russia will invade Ukraine... in the next 12 months

				ewhat	Som	ewhat			Don't	know/	
Demographic	Very	likely	li	kely	unl	likely	Very ı	ınlikely	No o	pinion	Total N
Adults	23%	(233)	18%	(184)	11%	(113)	12%	(116)	35%	(354)	1000
Gender: Male	23%	(111)	17%	(83)	13%	(64)	16%	(79)	31%	(149)	486
Gender: Female	24%	(122)	20%	(101)	10%	(50)	7%	(37)	40%	(205)	514
Age: 18-34	24%	(67)	17%	(49)	14%	(38)	10%	(27)	35%	(98)	280
Age: 35-44	28%	(49)	17%	(29)	10%	(17)	11%	(20)	34%	(60)	175
Age: 45-64	23%	(83)	19%	(70)	10%	(37)	13%	(49)	35%	(128)	368
Age: 65+	19%	(34)	20%	(35)	12%	(21)	11%	(19)	38%	(68)	177
Western Canada	27%	(82)	18%	(55)	13%	(39)	12%	(36)	30%	(93)	304
Central Canada	22%	(138)	19%	(118)	11%	(67)	11%	(70)	37%	(230)	622
Atlantic Canada	19%	(14)	15%	(11)	10%	(7)	14%	(10)	43%	(32)	74
Less than primary / Primary completed	29%	(49)	15%	(25)	4%	(7)	17%	(28)	35%	(60)	170
Secondary completed	22%	(126)	18%	(103)	11%	(63)	10%	(55)	39%	(218)	565
University completed	22%	(58)	21%	(56)	16%	(43)	12%	(33)	28%	(75)	265
Community: Urban	27%	(121)	19%	(84)	10%	(46)	11%	(50)	34%	(153)	454
Community: Suburban	17%	(57)	16%	(52)	15%	(50)	14%	(46)	39%	(130)	336
Community: Rural	26%	(55)	22%	(47)	8%	(17)	9%	(19)	34%	(71)	210

 Table MCWA9:
 And how concerned are you about a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine?

Demographic	Very co	oncerned		newhat cerned		ewhat ncerned		ery cerned		know / pinion	Total N
Adults	33%	(335)	35%	(354)	10%	(102)	8%	(79)	13%	(131)	1000
Gender: Male	34%	(165)	35%	(172)	13%	(62)	10%	(50)	8%	(37)	486
Gender: Female	33%	(170)	35%	(181)	8%	(40)	6%	(29)	18%	(93)	514
Age: 18-34	22%	(62)	32%	(89)	17%	(48)	6%	(16)	24%	(66)	280
Age: 35-44	33%	(57)	32%	(56)	11%	(19)	10%	(17)	15%	(26)	175
Age: 45-64	36%	(134)	38%	(139)	7%	(25)	11%	(39)	8%	(30)	368
Age: 65+	46%	(82)	39%	(70)	6%	(11)	3%	(6)	5%	(9)	177
Western Canada	34%	(104)	37%	(112)	7%	(23)	11%	(33)	10%	(32)	304
Central Canada	34%	(212)	35%	(217)	11%	(71)	7%	(41)	13%	(80)	622
Atlantic Canada	25%	(19)	32%	(24)	12%	(9)	6%	(4)	25%	(19)	74
Less than primary / Primary completed	24%	(42)	36%	(61)	6%	(10)	13%	(23)	20%	(35)	170
Secondary completed	32%	(183)	37%	(211)	10%	(59)	7%	(42)	12%	(71)	565
University completed	41%	(110)	31%	(82)	13%	(34)	5%	(14)	10%	(25)	265
Community: Urban	32%	(143)	37%	(168)	12%	(54)	7%	(31)	13%	(58)	454
Community: Suburban	36%	(119)	33%	(112)	10%	(33)	8%	(28)	13%	(44)	336
Community: Rural	34%	(72)	35%	(74)	7%	(15)	9%	(19)	14%	(29)	210

Table MCWA10: And, if NATO were to consider taking one of the following actions in an attempt to reduce the likelihood that Russia invades Ukraine, which option do you prefer, even if none are exactly right?

Demographic	Diplomatic negotiations with Russia		Imposing sanctions on Russia		militar	ing direct ry support Jkraine		know / No pinion	Total N
Adults	34%	(343)	24%	(240)	15%	(153)	26%	(264)	1000
Gender: Male	37%	(179)	26%	(128)	19%	(93)	18%	(86)	486
Gender: Female	32%	(164)	22%	(112)	12%	(61)	35%	(178)	514
Age: 18-34	32%	(89)	20%	(56)	13%	(36)	35%	(98)	280
Age: 35-44	31%	(54)	17%	(31)	13%	(24)	38%	(67)	175
Age: 45-64	33%	(122)	28%	(105)	17%	(64)	21%	(78)	368
Age: 65+	44%	(79)	27%	(48)	16%	(29)	12%	(21)	177
Western Canada	39%	(119)	23%	(70)	15%	(45)	23%	(71)	304
Central Canada	32%	(197)	25%	(157)	16%	(100)	27%	(167)	622
Atlantic Canada	36%	(27)	17%	(12)	11%	(8)	36%	(27)	74
Less than primary / Primary completed	31%	(53)	26%	(45)	12%	(20)	31%	(53)	170
Secondary completed	33%	(184)	23%	(129)	17%	(96)	28%	(155)	565
University completed	40%	(106)	25%	(66)	14%	(37)	21%	(56)	265
Community: Urban	36%	(165)	22%	(101)	15%	(66)	27%	(122)	454
Community: Suburban	33%	(111)	26%	(89)	15%	(49)	26%	(86)	336
Community: Rural	32%	(66)	24%	(50)	18%	(38)	27%	(56)	210

Table MCWA11: And, if your country were to consider taking one of the following actions in an attempt to reduce the likelihood that Russia invades Ukraine, which option do you prefer, even if none are exactly right?

Demographic	Diplomatic negotiations with Russia		Imposing sanctions on Russia		militaı	ng direct ry support Jkraine		know / No pinion	Total N
Adults	31%	(313)	27%	(266)	16%	(162)	26%	(259)	1000
Gender: Male	32%	(156)	30%	(147)	19%	(93)	19%	(91)	486
Gender: Female	31%	(158)	23%	(119)	13%	(69)	33%	(168)	514
Age: 18-34	29%	(80)	16%	(45)	20%	(56)	35%	(98)	280
Age: 35-44	30%	(52)	23%	(40)	11%	(19)	37%	(65)	175
Age: 45-64	31%	(112)	31%	(114)	18%	(66)	21%	(76)	368
Age: 65+	39%	(69)	38%	(67)	12%	(21)	11%	(20)	177
Western Canada	32%	(96)	27%	(82)	19%	(57)	23%	(69)	304
Central Canada	31%	(196)	26%	(164)	16%	(97)	26%	(165)	622
Atlantic Canada	29%	(22)	26%	(19)	10%	(8)	35%	(26)	74
Less than primary / Primary completed	26%	(45)	27%	(47)	14%	(24)	32%	(54)	170
Secondary completed	31%	(172)	25%	(140)	18%	(102)	27%	(151)	565
University completed	36%	(96)	30%	(79)	13%	(36)	20%	(54)	265
Community: Urban	35%	(158)	24%	(110)	17%	(76)	24%	(111)	454
Community: Suburban	29%	(97)	28%	(94)	17%	(56)	26%	(89)	336
Community: Rural	28%	(58)	30%	(62)	14%	(30)	28%	(59)	210

Table MCWA12_1: Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling negotiations over a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine? Your country's government

Demographic	Strongly approve		Somewhat approve		Somewhat disapprove		Strongly disapprove		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	10%	(104)	33%	(326)	12%	(122)	10%	(104)	34%	(343)	1000
Gender: Male	11%	(55)	36%	(175)	13%	(65)	13%	(65)	26%	(126)	486
Gender: Female	10%	(49)	29%	(152)	11%	(57)	8%	(39)	42%	(217)	514
Age: 18-34	7%	(18)	29%	(82)	16%	(45)	8%	(23)	40%	(112)	280
Age: 35-44	10%	(17)	25%	(44)	12%	(22)	17%	(30)	36%	(63)	175
Age: 45-64	14%	(52)	31%	(114)	11%	(41)	11%	(39)	33%	(122)	368
Age: 65+	9%	(17)	49%	(88)	8%	(15)	6%	(11)	26%	(47)	177
Western Canada	11%	(33)	31%	(95)	12%	(36)	13%	(39)	33%	(101)	304
Central Canada	10%	(63)	34%	(211)	13%	(79)	10%	(60)	34%	(209)	622
Atlantic Canada	11%	(9)	27%	(20)	9%	(7)	6%	(5)	45%	(34)	74
Less than primary / Primary completed	4%	(7)	28%	(48)	13%	(23)	15%	(25)	40%	(67)	170
Secondary completed	13%	(71)	30%	(171)	10%	(57)	10%	(58)	37%	(208)	565
University completed	10%	(26)	40%	(107)	16%	(42)	8%	(21)	26%	(68)	265
Community: Urban	12%	(53)	31%	(141)	14%	(62)	13%	(59)	30%	(138)	454
Community: Suburban	9%	(31)	36%	(121)	12%	(40)	7%	(23)	36%	(121)	336
Community: Rural	10%	(20)	30%	(64)	9%	(20)	10%	(22)	40%	(84)	210

Table MCWA12_2: Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling negotiations over a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine? *NATO*

Demographic		ongly prove		newhat prove		ewhat pprove		ongly oprove		know / pinion	Total N
Adults	12%	(117)	32%	(322)	7%	(75)	8%	(79)	41%	(407)	1000
Gender: Male	16%	(76)	39%	(188)	7%	(36)	11%	(51)	28%	(134)	486
Gender: Female	8%	(40)	26%	(135)	8%	(39)	5%	(28)	53%	(273)	514
Age: 18-34	8%	(21)	27%	(76)	9%	(24)	9%	(27)	47%	(132)	280
Age: 35-44	9%	(17)	28%	(48)	9%	(15)	11%	(18)	44%	(76)	175
Age: 45-64	15%	(54)	32%	(117)	8%	(28)	7%	(26)	39%	(143)	368
Age: 65+	14%	(25)	46%	(81)	4%	(7)	5%	(8)	32%	(56)	177
Western Canada	13%	(38)	33%	(99)	6%	(20)	8%	(24)	41%	(124)	304
Central Canada	12%	(72)	32%	(199)	8%	(50)	9%	(54)	40%	(246)	622
Atlantic Canada	9%	(7)	33%	(24)	6%	(5)	2%	(1)	50%	(37)	74
Less than primary / Primary completed	6%	(10)	30%	(52)	_	(0)	15%	(26)	49%	(83)	170
Secondary completed	14%	(78)	30%	(171)	8%	(43)	6%	(33)	43%	(241)	565
University completed	11%	(29)	38%	(100)	12%	(32)	8%	(21)	32%	(84)	265
Community: Urban	12%	(56)	31%	(140)	8%	(38)	8%	(37)	40%	(182)	454
Community: Suburban	13%	(42)	35%	(117)	7%	(22)	6%	(19)	40%	(136)	336
Community: Rural	9%	(18)	31%	(65)	7%	(14)	11%	(23)	43%	(89)	210

Table MCWA12_3: Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling negotiations over a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine? The United States government

Demographic		ongly prove		newhat prove		ewhat oprove		ongly oprove		know / pinion	Total N
Adults	12%	(119)	29%	(294)	11%	(114)	12%	(121)	35%	(352)	1000
Gender: Male	15%	(75)	35%	(172)	10%	(49)	14%	(69)	25%	(121)	486
Gender: Female	9%	(44)	24%	(122)	13%	(65)	10%	(52)	45%	(231)	514
Age: 18-34	8%	(22)	22%	(62)	12%	(32)	14%	(39)	44%	(123)	280
Age: 35-44	9%	(16)	21%	(37)	15%	(26)	17%	(30)	38%	(67)	175
Age: 45-64	14%	(53)	31%	(113)	11%	(40)	11%	(39)	33%	(123)	368
Age: 65+	16%	(28)	46%	(81)	9%	(16)	7%	(13)	22%	(39)	177
Western Canada	12%	(37)	27%	(81)	12%	(38)	13%	(40)	35%	(107)	304
Central Canada	12%	(75)	31%	(194)	11%	(70)	12%	(74)	34%	(209)	622
Atlantic Canada	9%	(7)	25%	(19)	8%	(6)	9%	(6)	49%	(36)	74
Less than primary / Primary completed	8%	(13)	23%	(40)	6%	(11)	17%	(29)	46%	(78)	170
Secondary completed	14%	(82)	28%	(159)	12%	(65)	9%	(52)	37%	(207)	565
University completed	9%	(24)	36%	(95)	15%	(38)	15%	(40)	25%	(67)	265
Community: Urban	12%	(53)	30%	(136)	14%	(62)	12%	(54)	33%	(149)	454
Community: Suburban	14%	(46)	32%	(106)	10%	(32)	10%	(35)	35%	(117)	336
Community: Rural	9%	(20)	25%	(52)	10%	(20)	15%	(32)	41%	(86)	210

Table MCWA12_4: Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling negotiations over a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine? The Russian government

Demographic	Strongly approve		Somewhat approve		Somewhat disapprove		Strongly disapprove		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	4%	(36)	9%	(88)	16%	(161)	39%	(386)	33%	(328)	1000
Gender: Male	5%	(26)	11%	(53)	19%	(95)	41%	(199)	23%	(113)	486
Gender: Female	2%	(10)	7%	(35)	13%	(66)	36%	(187)	42%	(215)	514
Age: 18-34	4%	(11)	17%	(47)	13%	(37)	25%	(70)	41%	(115)	280
Age: 35-44	6%	(11)	9%	(16)	16%	(28)	34%	(60)	35%	(61)	175
Age: 45-64	3%	(11)	5%	(20)	17%	(63)	44%	(161)	31%	(113)	368
Age: 65+	2%	(3)	3%	(5)	19%	(34)	53%	(95)	23%	(40)	177
Western Canada	3%	(8)	6%	(18)	16%	(48)	42%	(128)	34%	(102)	304
Central Canada	4%	(27)	11%	(67)	16%	(99)	37%	(231)	32%	(197)	622
Atlantic Canada	2%	(1)	4%	(3)	20%	(15)	36%	(27)	39%	(29)	74
Less than primary / Primary completed	2%	(3)	12%	(21)	12%	(21)	35%	(60)	39%	(66)	170
Secondary completed	4%	(22)	6%	(36)	15%	(86)	39%	(220)	36%	(201)	565
University completed	4%	(11)	12%	(32)	20%	(54)	40%	(106)	23%	(62)	265
Community: Urban	5%	(24)	9%	(43)	15%	(68)	38%	(175)	32%	(144)	454
Community: Suburban	2%	(8)	7%	(25)	19%	(65)	39%	(131)	32%	(107)	336
Community: Rural	2%	(4)	10%	(20)	13%	(28)	38%	(80)	37%	(77)	210

Table MCWA12_5: Do you approve or disapprove of how each of the following are handling negotiations over a potential Russian invasion of Ukraine? The European Union

Demographic	Strongly approve		Somewhat approve		Somewhat disapprove		Strongly disapprove		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Adults	10%	(103)	31%	(313)	10%	(104)	5%	(55)	43%	(425)	1000
Gender: Male	14%	(67)	38%	(187)	11%	(53)	7%	(36)	29%	(143)	486
Gender: Female	7%	(36)	25%	(127)	10%	(51)	4%	(19)	55%	(282)	514
Age: 18-34	7%	(20)	29%	(81)	11%	(31)	4%	(12)	48%	(136)	280
Age: 35-44	6%	(11)	30%	(52)	10%	(17)	12%	(21)	42%	(74)	175
Age: 45-64	12%	(45)	30%	(110)	12%	(42)	4%	(16)	42%	(155)	368
Age: 65+	15%	(27)	40%	(71)	7%	(13)	3%	(6)	35%	(61)	177
Western Canada	11%	(32)	28%	(86)	11%	(35)	6%	(17)	44%	(135)	304
Central Canada	10%	(63)	33%	(206)	10%	(61)	6%	(37)	41%	(254)	622
Atlantic Canada	10%	(8)	29%	(21)	10%	(8)	1%	(1)	50%	(37)	74
Less than primary / Primary completed	9%	(16)	30%	(50)	6%	(10)	6%	(10)	50%	(84)	170
Secondary completed	11%	(61)	29%	(165)	11%	(60)	5%	(29)	44%	(251)	565
University completed	10%	(26)	37%	(98)	13%	(34)	6%	(16)	34%	(90)	265
Community: Urban	10%	(44)	31%	(141)	13%	(60)	7%	(34)	39%	(176)	454
Community: Suburban	12%	(40)	34%	(115)	8%	(27)	4%	(12)	42%	(142)	336
Community: Rural	9%	(19)	28%	(58)	8%	(17)	4%	(9)	51%	(107)	210

Respondent Demographics Summary

Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xdemAll	Adults	1001	100%
xdemGender	Gender: Male Gender: Female N	486 515 1001	49% 51%
age	Age: 18-34 Age: 35-44 Age: 45-64 Age: 65+	280 176 368 177 1001	28% 18% 37% 18%
wt_region_ca	Western Canada Central Canada Atlantic Canada N	304 622 74 1000	30% 62% 7%
wt_education1_ca	Less than primary / Primary completed Secondary completed University completed N	170 565 265 1000	17% 56% 26%
xdemUsr	Community: Urban Community: Suburban Community: Rural N	455 336 210 1001	45% 34% 21%

Note: Group proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. All statistics are calculated with demographic post-stratification weights applied.

