

National Tracking Poll #2305034 May 06-07, 2023

Crosstabulation Results

Methodology:

This poll was conducted between May 6-May 7, 2023 among a sample of 1986 Registered Voters. The interviews were conducted online and the data were weighted to approximate a target sample of Registered Voters based on gender by age, educational attainment, race, marital status, home ownership, race by educational attainment, 2020 presidential vote, and region. Results from the full survey have a margin of error of plus or minus 2 percentage points.

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Crosstabulation Results by Respondent Demographics

Table XREKOK1: When Donald Trump was President, was the United States immigration system better or worse than it had been previously, or was there no change?

							Don't l	know / No	
Demographic	Had go	otten worse	Stayeo	d the same	Had go	otten better	op	oinion	Total N
Registered Voters	26%	(518)	20%	(392)	47%	(926)	7%	(149)	1986
Gender: Male	23%	(215)	20%	(190)	53%	(494)	4%	(37)	936
Gender: Female	29%	(302)	19%	(202)	41%	(432)	11%	(112)	1048
Age: 18-34	25%	(126)	24%	(125)	39%	(197)	12%	(63)	511
Age: 35-44	20%	(60)	28%	(85)	46%	(141)	6%	(19)	305
Age: 45-64	25%	(169)	18%	(121)	51%	(342)	6%	(43)	675
Age: 65+	33%	(163)	13%	(62)	50%	(246)	5%	(23)	494
GenZers: 1997-2012	34%	(59)	24%	(43)	29%	(50)	13%	(23)	174
Millennials: 1981-1996	19%	(115)	27%	(159)	45%	(266)	9%	(56)	596
GenXers: 1965-1980	26%	(120)	20%	(92)	49%	(229)	5%	(26)	466
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	30%	(206)	14%	(93)	50%	(345)	6%	(45)	689
PID: Dem (no lean)	42%	(363)	25%	(219)	24%	(211)	9%	(76)	870
PID: Ind (no lean)	27%	(107)	21%	(83)	41%	(163)	11%	(42)	395
PID: Rep (no lean)	7%	(48)	13%	(90)	77%	(552)	4%	(31)	722
PID/Gender: Dem Men	34%	(140)	26%	(106)	35%	(146)	6%	(24)	416
PID/Gender: Dem Women	49%	(222)	25%	(113)	14%	(65)	12%	(52)	452
PID/Gender: Ind Men	27%	(48)	24%	(43)	45%	(81)	4%	(8)	181
PID/Gender: Ind Women	28%	(59)	18%	(39)	38%	(82)	16%	(33)	213
PID/Gender: Rep Men	8%	(26)	12%	(40)	79%	(268)	1%	(5)	339
PID/Gender: Rep Women	6%	(22)	13%	(50)	74%	(285)	7%	(26)	382
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	49%	(291)	22%	(129)	22%	(132)	7%	(39)	590
Ideo: Moderate (4)	27%	(148)	29%	(155)	34%	(186)	10%	(52)	541
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	9%	(69)	13%	(100)	75%	(598)	4%	(33)	800
Educ: < College	25%	(297)	19%	(222)	47%	(568)	9%	(112)	1199
Educ: Bachelors degree	30%	(150)	22%	(110)	42%	(209)	6%	(30)	498
Educ: Post-grad	25%	(71)	21%	(61)	52%	(150)	2%	(7)	289

Table XREKOK1: When Donald Trump was President, was the United States immigration system better or worse than it had been previously, or was there no change?

Demographic	Had go	otten worse	Stayeo	l the same	Had go	otten better		know / No pinion	Total N
Registered Voters	26%	(518)	20%	(392)	47%	(926)	7%	(149)	1986
Income: Under 50k	29%	(261)	19%	(167)	42%	(379)	10%	(89)	896
Income: 50k-100k	27%	(184)	20%	(134)	47%	(324)	7%	(45)	686
Income: 100k+	18%	(74)	23%	(91)	55%	(223)	4%	(15)	404
Ethnicity: White	25%	(383)	19%	(285)	51%	(782)	6%	(88)	1539
Ethnicity: Hispanic	28%	(62)	24%	(52)	42%	(92)	7%	(15)	221
Ethnicity: Black	36%	(94)	24%	(63)	25%	(66)	15%	(40)	263
Ethnicity: Other	22%	(41)	24%	(44)	42%	(78)	11%	(21)	185
All Christian	24%	(239)	19%	(192)	52%	(516)	5%	(53)	999
All Non-Christian	19%	(42)	22%	(47)	50%	(108)	9%	(20)	217
Atheist	57%	(34)	18%	(11)	18%	(11)	7%	(4)	60
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	34%	(145)	22%	(94)	35%	(152)	9%	(39)	430
Something Else	21%	(58)	17%	(48)	50%	(140)	12%	(33)	279
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	22%	(51)	21%	(49)	48%	(113)	9%	(22)	234
Evangelical	19%	(101)	20%	(110)	55%	(296)	6%	(33)	539
Non-Evangelical	27%	(187)	17%	(116)	49%	(346)	7%	(51)	700
Community: Urban	26%	(170)	26%	(165)	41%	(264)	7%	(47)	646
Community: Suburban	29%	(244)	17%	(143)	47%	(401)	7%	(63)	852
Community: Rural	21%	(104)	17%	(85)	53%	(261)	8%	(39)	489
Employ: Private Sector	20%	(137)	23%	(160)	50%	(346)	6%	(45)	688
Employ: Government	25%	(33)	32%	(43)	32%	(42)	10%	(14)	132
Employ: Self-Employed	26%	(40)	18%	(27)	46%	(70)	10%	(15)	151
Employ: Homemaker	28%	(37)	20%	(26)	40%	(52)	12%	(15)	131
Employ: Student	32%	(18)	17%	(10)	42%	(24)	9%	(5)	56
Employ: Retired	30%	(173)	13%	(73)	53%	(304)	4%	(23)	573
Employ: Unemployed	35%	(61)	20%	(35)	32%	(56)	12%	(21)	172
Employ: Other	23%	(19)	23%	(19)	40%	(33)	14%	(12)	82
Military HH: Yes	24%	(75)	18%	(58)	55%	(173)	4%	(12)	318
Military HH: No	27%	(443)	20%	(335)	45%	(753)	8%	(137)	1668

Table XREKOK1: When Donald Trump was President, was the United States immigration system better or worse than it had been previously, or was there no change?

							Don't	know / No	
Demographic	Had go	otten worse	Stayeo	d the same	Had go	otten better	op	oinion	Total N
Registered Voters	26%	(518)	20%	(392)	47%	(926)	7%	(149)	1986
2022 House Vote: Democrat	44%	(390)	26%	(232)	23%	(209)	7%	(62)	894
2022 House Vote: Republican	8%	(60)	12%	(93)	78%	(616)	3%	(25)	794
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	23%	(62)	22%	(59)	35%	(94)	20%	(54)	269
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	44%	(417)	25%	(236)	22%	(206)	9%	(81)	940
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	6%	(55)	13%	(110)	78%	(667)	3%	(26)	859
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	24%	(36)	25%	(38)	30%	(45)	21%	(33)	152
2018 House Vote: Democrat	43%	(347)	25%	(198)	25%	(198)	8%	(64)	806
2018 House Vote: Republican	8%	(56)	12%	(84)	77%	(552)	3%	(20)	713
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	25%	(106)	22%	(97)	39%	(169)	14%	(58)	430
4-Region: Northeast	26%	(89)	20%	(72)	47%	(163)	8%	(26)	351
4-Region: Midwest	24%	(105)	20%	(90)	49%	(215)	7%	(32)	442
4-Region: South	25%	(186)	17%	(128)	48%	(358)	9%	(69)	741
4-Region: West	31%	(138)	23%	(103)	42%	(190)	5%	(22)	452
Urban Women	38%	(104)	24%	(65)	28%	(76)	10%	(29)	273
Urban Man	18%	(66)	27%	(100)	51%	(188)	5%	(18)	373
Suburban Women	30%	(138)	19%	(87)	41%	(192)	10%	(48)	466
Suburban Men	27%	(105)	14%	(55)	54%	(208)	4%	(15)	384
Rural Women	20%	(61)	16%	(50)	53%	(164)	11%	(35)	310
Rural Men	24%	(43)	19%	(35)	54%	(98)	2%	(4)	179

Table XREKOK2: With Joe Biden as President, has the United States immigration system gotten better or worse than it had been previously, or has there been no change?

							Don't	know / No	
Demographic	Has gotten worse		Stayeo	l the same	Has go	tten better	op	oinion	Total N
Registered Voters	46%	(916)	25%	(494)	21%	(413)	8%	(163)	1986
Gender: Male	45%	(418)	24%	(223)	27%	(249)	5%	(45)	936
Gender: Female	48%	(498)	26%	(270)	15%	(162)	11%	(117)	1048
Age: 18-34	30%	(152)	28%	(142)	30%	(154)	12%	(63)	511
Age: 35-44	30%	(91)	28%	(85)	36%	(108)	7%	(21)	305
Age: 45-64	55%	(371)	23%	(153)	14%	(96)	8%	(56)	675
Age: 65+	61%	(302)	23%	(114)	11%	(55)	5%	(23)	494
GenZers: 1997-2012	20%	(35)	34%	(59)	32%	(55)	14%	(24)	174
Millennials: 1981-1996	32%	(189)	26%	(157)	33%	(195)	9%	(55)	596
GenXers: 1965-1980	48%	(225)	24%	(111)	19%	(90)	8%	(40)	466
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	61%	(424)	23%	(156)	10%	(67)	6%	(43)	689
PID: Dem (no lean)	15%	(135)	36%	(311)	38%	(332)	11%	(92)	870
PID: Ind (no lean)	56%	(221)	24%	(97)	8%	(31)	12%	(46)	395
PID: Rep (no lean)	78%	(561)	12%	(87)	7%	(50)	3%	(24)	722
PID/Gender: Dem Men	12%	(50)	32%	(132)	48%	(201)	8%	(34)	416
PID/Gender: Dem Women	19%	(85)	40%	(179)	29%	(130)	13%	(59)	452
PID/Gender: Ind Men	60%	(108)	26%	(46)	9%	(17)	5%	(9)	181
PID/Gender: Ind Women	53%	(113)	23%	(49)	7%	(14)	17%	(37)	213
PID/Gender: Rep Men	77%	(261)	13%	(45)	9%	(32)	1%	(2)	339
PID/Gender: Rep Women	79%	(300)	11%	(42)	5%	(18)	6%	(22)	382
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	18%	(107)	36%	(215)	35%	(209)	10%	(60)	590
Ideo: Moderate (4)	42%	(226)	36%	(193)	14%	(74)	9%	(48)	541
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	71%	(566)	10%	(79)	16%	(127)	3%	(28)	800
Educ: < College	52%	(619)	23%	(276)	15%	(183)	10%	(121)	1199
Educ: Bachelors degree	42%	(209)	31%	(153)	21%	(103)	7%	(33)	498
Educ: Post-grad	31%	(89)	23%	(65)	44%	(126)	3%	(8)	289
Income: Under 50k	49%	(442)	25%	(227)	14%	(124)	12%	(103)	896
Income: 50k-100k	48%	(327)	25%	(170)	20%	(138)	7%	(51)	686
Income: 100k+	36%	(147)	24%	(97)	37%	(150)	2%	(9)	404
Ethnicity: White	50%	(776)	23%	(356)	20%	(307)	6%	(100)	1539
Ethnicity: Hispanic	23%	(51)	30%	(67)	37%	(82)	9%	(20)	221

Table XREKOK2: With Joe Biden as President, has the United States immigration system gotten better or worse than it had been previously, or has there been no change?

							Don't	know / No	
Demographic	Has gotten worse		Stayeo	d the same	Has go	tten better	op	oinion	Total N
Registered Voters	46%	(916)	25%	(494)	21%	(413)	8%	(163)	1986
Ethnicity: Black	25%	(66)	31%	(81)	28%	(73)	16%	(43)	263
Ethnicity: Other	40%	(74)	31%	(57)	18%	(33)	11%	(20)	185
All Christian	53%	(527)	23%	(226)	20%	(196)	5%	(51)	999
All Non-Christian	20%	(44)	28%	(61)	43%	(94)	8%	(17)	217
Atheist	29%	(17)	29%	(18)	23%	(14)	19%	(11)	60
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	42%	(182)	29%	(125)	16%	(69)	13%	(55)	430
Something Else	52%	(146)	23%	(64)	14%	(40)	10%	(28)	279
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	23%	(53)	27%	(62)	42%	(99)	9%	(20)	234
Evangelical	50%	(267)	22%	(119)	22%	(121)	6%	(32)	539
Non-Evangelical	56%	(394)	23%	(164)	14%	(99)	6%	(44)	700
Community: Urban	26%	(165)	29%	(189)	37%	(238)	8%	(54)	646
Community: Suburban	54%	(458)	23%	(195)	15%	(127)	8%	(71)	852
Community: Rural	60%	(293)	23%	(111)	10%	(48)	8%	(37)	489
Employ: Private Sector	41%	(279)	23%	(158)	31%	(213)	6%	(38)	688
Employ: Government	25%	(33)	41%	(54)	24%	(31)	10%	(13)	132
Employ: Self-Employed	32%	(48)	25%	(37)	30%	(45)	13%	(20)	151
Employ: Homemaker	51%	(66)	25%	(32)	12%	(16)	12%	(16)	131
Employ: Student	16%	(9)	38%	(21)	35%	(20)	11%	(6)	56
Employ: Retired	66%	(376)	21%	(122)	9%	(49)	5%	(26)	573
Employ: Unemployed	39%	(67)	29%	(50)	16%	(27)	16%	(28)	172
Employ: Other	47%	(38)	23%	(19)	13%	(11)	17%	(14)	82
Military HH: Yes	56%	(177)	21%	(66)	17%	(54)	6%	(20)	318
Military HH: No	44%	(739)	26%	(428)	22%	(359)	9%	(142)	1668
2022 House Vote: Democrat	17%	(155)	37%	(328)	36%	(326)	9%	(84)	894
2022 House Vote: Republican	81%	(640)	11%	(86)	6%	(50)	2%	(19)	794
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	39%	(105)	26%	(71)	13%	(36)	21%	(56)	269
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	16%	(154)	37%	(348)	36%	(336)	11%	(103)	940
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	80%	(684)	11%	(97)	7%	(58)	2%	(19)	859
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	38%	(58)	28%	(42)	12%	(19)	22%	(33)	152

Table XREKOK2: With Joe Biden as President, has the United States immigration system gotten better or worse than it had been previously, or has there been no change?

							Don't l	know / No	
Demographic	Has go	tten worse	Stayed	d the same	Has go	tten better	op	oinion	Total N
Registered Voters	46%	(916)	25%	(494)	21%	(413)	8%	(163)	1986
2018 House Vote: Democrat	17%	(140)	36%	(290)	37%	(297)	10%	(79)	806
2018 House Vote: Republican	81%	(578)	10%	(72)	6%	(44)	3%	(20)	713
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	42%	(180)	27%	(117)	16%	(71)	14%	(62)	430
4-Region: Northeast	46%	(163)	26%	(90)	22%	(76)	6%	(22)	351
4-Region: Midwest	50%	(219)	27%	(118)	15%	(68)	8%	(37)	442
4-Region: South	51%	(379)	22%	(162)	16%	(122)	11%	(78)	741
4-Region: West	34%	(155)	28%	(125)	33%	(147)	6%	(26)	452
Urban Women	30%	(82)	34%	(92)	25%	(67)	12%	(32)	273
Urban Man	22%	(83)	26%	(97)	46%	(170)	6%	(22)	373
Suburban Women	49%	(229)	25%	(118)	14%	(64)	12%	(55)	466
Suburban Men	60%	(230)	20%	(76)	16%	(62)	4%	(16)	384
Rural Women	61%	(187)	20%	(61)	10%	(31)	10%	(30)	310
Rural Men	59%	(105)	28%	(50)	9%	(17)	4%	(7)	179

Table XREKOK3: Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right? Illegal immigration across the United States – Mexico border is?

Demographic	a	a problem, l a crisis a crisi		<u>=</u>		Don't know / No opinion		Total N	
Registered Voters	50%	(988)	34%	(675)	9%	(174)	8%	(149)	1986
Gender: Male	52%	(486)	33%	(310)	11%	(107)	4%	(34)	936
Gender: Female	48%	(502)	35%	(363)	6%	(66)	11%	(116)	1048
Age: 18-34	29%	(149)	40%	(205)	18%	(93)	13%	(64)	511
Age: 35-44	36%	(110)	41%	(126)	12%	(37)	10%	(31)	305
Age: 45-64	58%	(390)	30%	(203)	5%	(36)	7%	(46)	675
Age: 65+	69%	(339)	28%	(140)	1%	(6)	2%	(9)	494
GenZers: 1997-2012	16%	(27)	45%	(79)	28%	(49)	11%	(19)	174
Millennials: 1981-1996	35%	(206)	40%	(240)	14%	(82)	11%	(68)	596
GenXers: 1965-1980	51%	(237)	35%	(163)	6%	(28)	8%	(37)	466
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	69%	(473)	26%	(177)	2%	(14)	4%	(25)	689
PID: Dem (no lean)	33%	(289)	45%	(389)	13%	(116)	9%	(76)	870
PID: Ind (no lean)	48%	(191)	36%	(141)	6%	(25)	9%	(37)	395
PID: Rep (no lean)	70%	(508)	20%	(145)	4%	(32)	5%	(36)	722
PID/Gender: Dem Men	35%	(145)	44%	(182)	17%	(71)	4%	(19)	416
PID/Gender: Dem Women	32%	(144)	45%	(205)	10%	(46)	13%	(57)	452
PID/Gender: Ind Men	56%	(101)	31%	(56)	8%	(14)	5%	(10)	183
PID/Gender: Ind Women	42%	(90)	40%	(85)	5%	(11)	13%	(28)	213
PID/Gender: Rep Men	71%	(240)	21%	(72)	7%	(22)	2%	(5)	339
PID/Gender: Rep Women	70%	(268)	19%	(73)	3%	(10)	8%	(31)	382
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	30%	(174)	50%	(298)	14%	(83)	6%	(36)	590
Ideo: Moderate (4)	42%	(227)	43%	(233)	6%	(35)	9%	(46)	541
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	72%	(576)	17%	(135)	6%	(52)	5%	(38)	800
Educ: < College	54%	(643)	29%	(346)	8%	(98)	9%	(111)	1199
Educ: Bachelors degree	42%	(209)	47%	(232)	6%	(27)	6%	(30)	498
Educ: Post-grad	47%	(136)	33%	(96)	17%	(48)	3%	(9)	289
Income: Under 50k	52%	(466)	29%	(260)	7%	(62)	12%	(108)	896
Income: 50k-100k	50%	(340)	37%	(253)	9%	(64)	4%	(29)	686
Income: 100k+	45%	(183)	40%	(161)	12%	(47)	3%	(13)	404
Ethnicity: White	54%	(825)	33%	(502)	8%	(122)	6%	(91)	1539
Ethnicity: Hispanic	34%	(76)	39%	(87)	19%	(42)	7%	(16)	22

Table XREKOK3: Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right? Illegal immigration across the United States – Mexico border is?

Demographic	a crisis		-	em, but not crisis	-	roblem or risis	Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Registered Voters	50%	(988)	34%	(675)	9%	(174)	8%	(149)	1986
Ethnicity: Black	36%	(95)	36%	(95)	13%	(33)	15%	(40)	263
Ethnicity: Other	38%	(69)	42%	(78)	10%	(19)	10%	(19)	185
All Christian	57%	(571)	33%	(329)	5%	(55)	5%	(45)	999
All Non-Christian	46%	(100)	32%	(68)	16%	(35)	6%	(14)	217
Atheist	21%	(13)	56%	(34)	10%	(6)	12%	(7)	60
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	40%	(174)	38%	(163)	11%	(47)	11%	(46)	430
Something Else	47%	(132)	29%	(81)	11%	(30)	13%	(37)	279
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	46%	(108)	33%	(77)	15%	(36)	6%	(14)	234
Evangelical	56%	(302)	28%	(151)	9%	(51)	6%	(35)	539
Non-Evangelical	55%	(388)	34%	(235)	4%	(30)	7%	(47)	700
Community: Urban	40%	(259)	36%	(235)	16%	(102)	8%	(51)	646
Community: Suburban	53%	(449)	35%	(298)	5%	(43)	7%	(62)	852
Community: Rural	57%	(280)	29%	(142)	6%	(28)	8%	(37)	489
Employ: Private Sector	45%	(311)	38%	(261)	11%	(78)	5%	(37)	688
Employ: Government	33%	(44)	42%	(56)	10%	(13)	15%	(20)	132
Employ: Self-Employed	39%	(59)	38%	(57)	14%	(21)	9%	(14)	151
Employ: Homemaker	45%	(59)	34%	(45)	6%	(8)	15%	(19)	131
Employ: Student	21%	(12)	39%	(22)	30%	(17)	10%	(6)	56
Employ: Retired	71%	(405)	25%	(145)	2%	(10)	2%	(14)	573
Employ: Unemployed	36%	(62)	37%	(63)	11%	(20)	16%	(27)	172
Employ: Other	44%	(36)	32%	(26)	9%	(7)	15%	(13)	82
Military HH: Yes	61%	(193)	31%	(98)	5%	(16)	3%	(10)	318
Military HH: No	48%	(795)	35%	(576)	9%	(157)	8%	(139)	1668
2022 House Vote: Democrat	33%	(293)	46%	(415)	13%	(117)	8%	(69)	894
2022 House Vote: Republican	72%	(571)	20%	(162)	4%	(35)	3%	(25)	794
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	40%	(109)	34%	(90)	6%	(17)	20%	(52)	269
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	33%	(307)	47%	(440)	13%	(118)	8%	(75)	940
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	72%	(616)	20%	(169)	5%	(39)	4%	(35)	859
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	32%	(49)	36%	(54)	9%	(14)	23%	(35)	152

Table XREKOK3: Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right? Illegal immigration across the United States – Mexico border is?

Demographic	a crisis		a problem, but not a crisis		not a problem or crisis		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Registered Voters	50%	(988)	34%	(675)	9%	(174)	8%	(149)	1986
2018 House Vote: Democrat	33%	(263)	47%	(377)	13%	(102)	8%	(63)	806
2018 House Vote: Republican	74%	(525)	19%	(134)	4%	(32)	3%	(23)	713
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	43%	(183)	35%	(152)	8%	(36)	14%	(59)	430
4-Region: Northeast	49%	(174)	39%	(138)	8%	(27)	4%	(12)	351
4-Region: Midwest	54%	(240)	30%	(134)	8%	(34)	8%	(34)	442
4-Region: South	51%	(377)	33%	(248)	6%	(48)	9%	(69)	741
4-Region: West	44%	(198)	34%	(156)	14%	(64)	8%	(34)	452
Urban Women	40%	(108)	37%	(101)	11%	(30)	13%	(34)	273
Urban Man	40%	(151)	36%	(134)	19%	(72)	4%	(16)	373
Suburban Women	48%	(224)	37%	(173)	5%	(21)	10%	(48)	466
Suburban Men	59%	(226)	32%	(123)	6%	(22)	4%	(14)	384
Rural Women	55%	(171)	29%	(90)	5%	(15)	11%	(34)	310
Rural Men	61%	(109)	29%	(53)	8%	(13)	2%	(4)	179

Table XREKOK4a: As you may know, the Trump administration implemented border controls at the U.S.-Mexico border in March 2020 in order to slow the spread of COVID-19. These controls allowed border officials to quickly expel migrants seeking to enter the U.S. for protection. The Biden administration has said it will remove these border controls on May 11 2023.Do you support or oppose the Biden administration removing these border controls?

Demographic		ongly oport		newhat oport		ewhat pose	Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Registered Voters	20%	(188)	18%	(168)	11%	(110)	40%	(378)	12%	(113)	955
Gender: Male	24%	(108)	17%	(76)	11%	(50)	37%	(164)	10%	(45)	442
Gender: Female	15%	(79)	18%	(92)	12%	(60)	42%	(214)	13%	(68)	512
Age: 18-34	28%	(68)	23%	(56)	15%	(36)	18%	(43)	17%	(40)	244
Age: 35-44	33%	(48)	22%	(31)	8%	(12)	23%	(33)	14%	(20)	144
Age: 45-64	15%	(50)	14%	(48)	10%	(34)	51%	(168)	10%	(32)	332
Age: 65+	9%	(21)	14%	(32)	12%	(28)	57%	(133)	8%	(20)	235
GenZers: 1997-2012	33%	(25)	27%	(20)	21%	(16)	6%	(5)	12%	(9)	76
Millennials: 1981-1996	29%	(84)	22%	(65)	10%	(28)	23%	(67)	17%	(49)	292
GenXers: 1965-1980	21%	(49)	14%	(32)	10%	(24)	44%	(103)	11%	(25)	232
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	8%	(28)	14%	(46)	12%	(40)	57%	(189)	9%	(30)	332
PID: Dem (no lean)	34%	(147)	26%	(111)	14%	(62)	12%	(52)	14%	(60)	43
PID: Ind (no lean)	10%	(17)	17%	(32)	13%	(23)	45%	(82)	16%	(29)	183
PID: Rep (no lean)	7%	(23)	7%	(25)	7%	(25)	72%	(244)	7%	(24)	34
PID/Gender: Dem Men	42%	(83)	23%	(46)	14%	(27)	10%	(21)	11%	(22)	199
PID/Gender: Dem Women	27%	(63)	28%	(65)	15%	(35)	13%	(31)	16%	(37)	233
PID/Gender: Ind Men	12%	(10)	17%	(14)	16%	(13)	43%	(36)	13%	(11)	85
PID/Gender: Ind Women	8%	(8)	18%	(18)	10%	(10)	46%	(46)	18%	(17)	98
PID/Gender: Rep Men	9%	(15)	10%	(16)	6%	(10)	68%	(107)	7%	(11)	158
PID/Gender: Rep Women	5%	(8)	5%	(9)	8%	(15)	75%	(137)	7%	(13)	183
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	37%	(110)	25%	(75)	14%	(41)	13%	(38)	10%	(30)	294
Ideo: Moderate (4)	11%	(29)	24%	(62)	19%	(47)	31%	(79)	14%	(37)	253
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	12%	(46)	6%	(24)	6%	(21)	68%	(258)	8%	(29)	378
Educ: < College	14%	(78)	15%	(88)	11%	(64)	46%	(265)	13%	(77)	572
Educ: Bachelors degree	20%	(45)	23%	(53)	14%	(32)	31%	(71)	12%	(28)	230
Educ: Post-grad	42%	(64)	18%	(27)	9%	(14)	27%	(42)	5%	(8)	154
Income: Under 50k	13%	(55)	16%	(66)	14%	(58)	40%	(165)	17%	(70)	414
Income: 50k-100k	18%	(59)	20%	(67)	11%	(35)	43%	(141)	9%	(29)	33
Income: 100k+	35%	(73)	17%	(36)	8%	(17)	34%	(71)	6%	(13)	210

Table XREKOK4a: As you may know, the Trump administration implemented border controls at the U.S.-Mexico border in March 2020 in order to slow the spread of COVID-19. These controls allowed border officials to quickly expel migrants seeking to enter the U.S. for protection. The Biden administration has said it will remove these border controls on May 11 2023. Do you support or oppose the Biden administration removing these border controls?

Demographic		ongly pport		newhat pport		ewhat pose	Strongly oppose		Don't know / No opinion		Total N
Registered Voters	20%	(188)	18%	(168)	11%	(110)	40%	(378)	12%	(113)	955
Ethnicity: White	19%	(141)	16%	(125)	11%	(81)	43%	(328)	11%	(81)	756
Ethnicity: Hispanic	31%	(31)	25%	(25)	10%	(10)	22%	(22)	13%	(13)	100
Ethnicity: Black	31%	(35)	17%	(19)	15%	(17)	17%	(19)	21%	(23)	114
Ethnicity: Other	13%	(11)	29%	(24)	13%	(11)	35%	(30)	10%	(8)	86
All Christian	14%	(70)	16%	(80)	13%	(62)	46%	(225)	10%	(49)	486
All Non-Christian	45%	(47)	20%	(20)	8%	(8)	19%	(19)	8%	(9)	103
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	20%	(42)	21%	(45)	12%	(26)	32%	(67)	15%	(31)	210
Something Else	16%	(20)	12%	(15)	8%	(10)	49%	(61)	16%	(20)	126
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	45%	(48)	19%	(20)	8%	(9)	20%	(22)	8%	(9)	108
Evangelical	21%	(57)	14%	(39)	11%	(29)	44%	(121)	10%	(28)	275
Non-Evangelical	9%	(28)	16%	(52)	13%	(40)	50%	(160)	13%	(40)	321
Community: Urban	36%	(117)	22%	(70)	9%	(29)	21%	(68)	11%	(36)	320
Community: Suburban	12%	(47)	18%	(73)	14%	(58)	45%	(181)	10%	(41)	399
Community: Rural	10%	(24)	11%	(25)	10%	(23)	54%	(129)	15%	(36)	236
Employ: Private Sector	26%	(88)	17%	(57)	11%	(38)	36%	(123)	11%	(36)	343
Employ: Government	27%	(16)	25%	(15)	1%	(0)	22%	(13)	26%	(15)	60
Employ: Self-Employed	31%	(24)	26%	(20)	13%	(10)	22%	(17)	8%	(6)	77
Employ: Homemaker	15%	(9)	17%	(10)	12%	(7)	45%	(26)	11%	(6)	57
Employ: Retired	7%	(19)	14%	(37)	13%	(35)	60%	(160)	6%	(17)	268
Employ: Unemployed	19%	(16)	24%	(20)	12%	(11)	21%	(18)	23%	(20)	85
Military HH: Yes	17%	(24)	17%	(24)	10%	(14)	50%	(71)	7%	(10)	143
Military HH: No	20%	(163)	18%	(144)	12%	(95)	38%	(307)	13%	(103)	812
2022 House Vote: Democrat	33%	(141)	27%	(115)	15%	(63)	12%	(50)	13%	(53)	423
2022 House Vote: Republican	7%	(26)	6%	(22)	6%	(23)	74%	(283)	7%	(26)	381
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	13%	(18)	22%	(30)	15%	(20)	29%	(40)	21%	(29)	138
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	32%	(144)	27%	(122)	14%	(63)	12%	(53)	15%	(68)	451
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	7%	(29)	7%	(30)	8%	(32)	73%	(300)	5%	(22)	413
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	17%	(13)	18%	(14)	15%	(12)	26%	(21)	24%	(19)	80

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Demographic		ongly oport		newhat pport		ewhat pose	Strong	ly oppose		know /	Total N
Registered Voters	20%	(188)	18%	(168)	11%	(110)	40%	(378)	12%	(113)	955
2018 House Vote: Democrat	33%	(126)	28%	(107)	16%	(60)	13%	(49)	11%	(41)	382
2018 House Vote: Republican	6%	(21)	5%	(16)	6%	(20)	77%	(259)	6%	(21)	336
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	17%	(38)	20%	(44)	12%	(26)	30%	(68)	21%	(48)	225
4-Region: Northeast	19%	(31)	19%	(31)	14%	(24)	35%	(57)	13%	(21)	165
4-Region: Midwest	13%	(31)	16%	(39)	13%	(30)	44%	(104)	13%	(31)	235
4-Region: South	17%	(59)	14%	(49)	11%	(39)	46%	(162)	12%	(44)	352
4-Region: West	32%	(66)	24%	(49)	9%	(17)	27%	(55)	8%	(16)	203
Urban Women	31%	(44)	25%	(35)	10%	(14)	23%	(32)	11%	(16)	140
Urban Man	40%	(73)	19%	(35)	9%	(16)	20%	(36)	11%	(20)	180
Suburban Women	10%	(22)	19%	(42)	15%	(32)	44%	(98)	12%	(27)	221
Suburban Men	14%	(24)	17%	(31)	14%	(25)	47%	(83)	8%	(14)	177
Rural Women	9%	(13)	10%	(15)	9%	(14)	55%	(84)	17%	(26)	151
Rural Men	13%	(11)	12%	(11)	10%	(9)	53%	(45)	12%	(10)	85

Table XREKOK4b: As you may know, border controls were implemented at the U.S.-Mexico border in March 2020 in order to slow the spread of COVID-19. These controls allowed border officials to quickly expel migrants seeking to enter the U.S. for protection. These border controls are expected to be removed on May 11 2023.Do you support or oppose repealing laws that allowed border officials to turn away migrants due to COVID-19?

	Str	ongly	Son	newhat	Som	ewhat			Don't	know/	
Demographic	su	pport	suj	pport	op	pose	Strong	ly oppose	No c	pinion	Total N
Registered Voters	29%	(303)	20%	(209)	12%	(124)	21%	(217)	17%	(178)	1031
Gender: Male	34%	(166)	20%	(101)	11%	(55)	23%	(115)	12%	(57)	494
Gender: Female	26%	(137)	20%	(108)	13%	(68)	19%	(103)	22%	(120)	536
Age: 18-34	25%	(67)	23%	(62)	14%	(39)	15%	(40)	22%	(59)	267
Age: 35-44	36%	(58)	23%	(38)	11%	(18)	16%	(25)	14%	(22)	161
Age: 45-64	27%	(93)	18%	(61)	14%	(48)	25%	(85)	17%	(57)	343
Age: 65+	33%	(85)	18%	(48)	8%	(19)	26%	(67)	15%	(40)	259
GenZers: 1997-2012	20%	(20)	23%	(23)	19%	(19)	14%	(13)	23%	(23)	98
Millennials: 1981-1996	32%	(98)	23%	(71)	12%	(35)	14%	(44)	18%	(55)	303
GenXers: 1965-1980	30%	(70)	21%	(50)	13%	(31)	20%	(46)	16%	(38)	234
Baby Boomers: 1946-1964	27%	(98)	17%	(62)	10%	(34)	30%	(108)	15%	(55)	357
PID: Dem (no lean)	32%	(139)	25%	(108)	14%	(63)	12%	(53)	17%	(75)	438
PID: Ind (no lean)	20%	(41)	25%	(52)	16%	(34)	19%	(41)	20%	(43)	212
PID: Rep (no lean)	32%	(122)	13%	(49)	7%	(26)	33%	(124)	16%	(60)	381
PID/Gender: Dem Men	42%	(90)	25%	(54)	12%	(26)	11%	(24)	10%	(21)	217
PID/Gender: Dem Women	22%	(49)	24%	(53)	17%	(37)	13%	(28)	24%	(54)	221
PID/Gender: Ind Men	24%	(23)	24%	(23)	11%	(11)	25%	(24)	17%	(16)	96
PID/Gender: Ind Women	16%	(19)	26%	(30)	20%	(23)	15%	(17)	23%	(27)	115
PID/Gender: Rep Men	29%	(53)	13%	(24)	10%	(18)	37%	(67)	11%	(20)	181
PID/Gender: Rep Women	35%	(70)	12%	(25)	4%	(8)	29%	(57)	20%	(40)	200
Ideo: Liberal (1-3)	27%	(81)	29%	(86)	16%	(47)	11%	(31)	17%	(50)	296
Ideo: Moderate (4)	18%	(53)	25%	(71)	17%	(48)	20%	(58)	20%	(59)	288
Ideo: Conservative (5-7)	40%	(168)	11%	(47)	7%	(28)	30%	(128)	12%	(52)	422
Educ: < College	27%	(171)	21%	(132)	12%	(78)	19%	(121)	20%	(125)	627
Educ: Bachelors degree	25%	(68)	20%	(54)	13%	(34)	24%	(65)	17%	(46)	269
Educ: Post-grad	48%	(65)	17%	(23)	8%	(11)	23%	(31)	4%	(6)	135
Income: Under 50k	26%	(124)	18%	(86)	11%	(55)	22%	(104)	23%	(113)	482
Income: 50k-100k	29%	(102)	25%	(90)	13%	(48)	20%	(70)	13%	(45)	355
Income: 100k+	40%	(77)	17%	(33)	11%	(21)	22%	(43)	10%	(20)	194
Ethnicity: White	32%	(250)	19%	(150)	11%	(87)	22%	(176)	15%	(120)	783

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Demographic		ongly pport		newhat pport		ewhat pose	Strong	ly oppose		know / pinion	Total N
Registered Voters	29%	(303)	20%	(209)	12%	(124)	21%	(217)	17%	(178)	1031
Ethnicity: Hispanic	32%	(39)	18%	(21)	20%	(24)	17%	(20)	14%	(17)	121
Ethnicity: Black	26%	(39)	23%	(34)	16%	(23)	11%	(16)	25%	(37)	149
Ethnicity: Other	14%	(14)	25%	(25)	14%	(14)	25%	(25)	21%	(21)	99
All Christian	31%	(160)	20%	(102)	14%	(70)	21%	(110)	14%	(72)	514
All Non-Christian	49%	(56)	13%	(15)	6%	(7)	19%	(21)	14%	(16)	114
Agnostic/Nothing in particular	20%	(44)	22%	(48)	13%	(29)	22%	(49)	23%	(51)	220
Something Else	24%	(37)	23%	(36)	8%	(12)	23%	(34)	22%	(34)	153
Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	44%	(56)	15%	(19)	6%	(7)	20%	(25)	14%	(18)	126
Evangelical	31%	(83)	23%	(59)	15%	(39)	18%	(48)	13%	(34)	264
Non-Evangelical	29%	(111)	18%	(69)	11%	(42)	23%	(89)	18%	(69)	379
Community: Urban	37%	(121)	21%	(70)	13%	(43)	15%	(50)	13%	(42)	325
Community: Suburban	25%	(113)	18%	(82)	12%	(54)	25%	(114)	20%	(89)	453
Community: Rural	27%	(69)	22%	(57)	11%	(27)	21%	(54)	18%	(46)	252
Employ: Private Sector	34%	(118)	21%	(74)	13%	(46)	21%	(72)	10%	(36)	345
Employ: Government	28%	(20)	29%	(21)	11%	(8)	12%	(8)	21%	(15)	72
Employ: Self-Employed	26%	(19)	24%	(18)	15%	(11)	19%	(14)	16%	(12)	74
Employ: Homemaker	23%	(17)	24%	(18)	14%	(10)	12%	(9)	27%	(20)	74
Employ: Retired	30%	(91)	18%	(56)	7%	(23)	27%	(83)	17%	(52)	305
Employ: Unemployed	16%	(14)	16%	(14)	9%	(8)	26%	(23)	33%	(29)	87
Military HH: Yes	36%	(63)	21%	(36)	12%	(21)	23%	(39)	8%	(15)	175
Military HH: No	28%	(240)	20%	(172)	12%	(103)	21%	(178)	19%	(163)	856
2022 House Vote: Democrat	30%	(143)	26%	(121)	15%	(72)	13%	(59)	16%	(77)	471
2022 House Vote: Republican	31%	(127)	15%	(60)	8%	(34)	34%	(140)	13%	(52)	413
2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote	21%	(28)	18%	(23)	14%	(18)	11%	(14)	36%	(48)	131
2020 Vote: Joe Biden	30%	(149)	26%	(128)	14%	(67)	12%	(60)	17%	(85)	489
2020 Vote: Donald Trump	30%	(134)	14%	(62)	10%	(44)	32%	(143)	14%	(63)	446
2020 Vote: Didn't Vote	21%	(15)	18%	(13)	15%	(11)	14%	(10)	33%	(24)	72

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D		ongly		newhat		ewhat	C4			know/	T-4-1 NI
Demographic	suj	port	su	pport	ор	pose	Strong	ly oppose	N0 0	pinion	Total N
Registered Voters	29%	(303)	20%	(209)	12%	(124)	21%	(217)	17%	(178)	1031
2018 House Vote: Democrat	30%	(129)	25%	(108)	13%	(54)	13%	(54)	19%	(80)	424
2018 House Vote: Republican	31%	(118)	13%	(48)	9%	(35)	34%	(129)	12%	(46)	377
2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote	24%	(49)	22%	(46)	15%	(31)	14%	(30)	25%	(51)	206
4-Region: Northeast	32%	(60)	19%	(36)	12%	(23)	22%	(41)	14%	(26)	186
4-Region: Midwest	33%	(68)	16%	(33)	14%	(28)	21%	(43)	17%	(36)	207
4-Region: South	25%	(99)	25%	(98)	11%	(43)	18%	(68)	21%	(80)	389
4-Region: West	31%	(77)	17%	(41)	12%	(30)	26%	(65)	14%	(36)	249
Urban Women	27%	(36)	19%	(26)	15%	(19)	15%	(20)	23%	(31)	133
Urban Man	44%	(85)	23%	(44)	12%	(24)	15%	(29)	6%	(11)	193
Suburban Women	21%	(52)	21%	(50)	13%	(32)	23%	(55)	23%	(55)	245
Suburban Men	30%	(61)	15%	(32)	10%	(21)	28%	(58)	16%	(34)	207
Rural Women	31%	(49)	20%	(32)	11%	(17)	17%	(27)	21%	(34)	159
Rural Men	21%	(20)	27%	(25)	11%	(10)	29%	(27)	13%	(12)	94

Respondent Demographics Summary

Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xdemAll	Registered Voters	1986	100%
xdemGender	Gender: Male Gender: Female N	936 1048 1984	47% 53%
age	Age: 18-34 Age: 35-44 Age: 45-64 Age: 65+	511 305 675 494 1986	26% 15% 34% 25%
demAgeGeneration	GenZers: 1997-2012 Millennials: 1981-1996 GenXers: 1965-1980 Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 N	174 596 466 689 1925	9% 30% 23% 35%
xpid3	PID: Dem (no lean) PID: Ind (no lean) PID: Rep (no lean) N	870 395 722 1986	44% 20% 36%
xpidGender	PID/Gender: Dem Men PID/Gender: Dem Women PID/Gender: Ind Men PID/Gender: Ind Women PID/Gender: Rep Men PID/Gender: Rep Women N	416 452 181 213 339 382 1984	21% 23% 9% 11% 17% 19%
xdemIdeo3	Ideo: Liberal (1-3) Ideo: Moderate (4) Ideo: Conservative (5-7) N	590 541 800 1932	30% 27% 40%
xeduc3	Educ: $<$ College Educ: Bachelors degree Educ: Post-grad N	1199 498 289 1986	60% 25% 15%

Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xdemInc3	Income: Under 50k Income: 50k-100k Income: 100k+ N	896 686 404 1986	45% 35% 20%
xdemWhite	Ethnicity: White	1539	77%
xdemHispBin	Ethnicity: Hispanic	221	11%
demBlackBin	Ethnicity: Black	263	13%
demRaceOther	Ethnicity: Other	185	9%
xdemReligion	All Christian All Non-Christian Atheist Agnostic/Nothing in particular Something Else N	999 217 60 430 279 1986	50% 11% 3% 22% 14%
xdemReligOther	Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic	234	12%
xdemEvang	Evangelical Non-Evangelical N	539 700 1238	27% 35%
xdemUsr	Community: Urban Community: Suburban Community: Rural N	646 852 489 1986	33% 43% 25%
xdemEmploy	Employ: Private Sector Employ: Government Employ: Self-Employed Employ: Homemaker Employ: Student Employ: Retired Employ: Unemployed Employ: Other N	688 132 151 131 56 573 172 82 1986	35% 7% 8% 7% 3% 29% 9% 4%
xdemMilHH1	Military HH: Yes Military HH: No <i>N</i>	318 1668 1986	16% 84%

Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

Demographic	Group	Frequency	Percentage
xsubVote22O	2022 House Vote: Democrat 2022 House Vote: Republican 2022 House Vote: Someone else 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote <i>N</i>	894 794 29 269 1986	45% 40% 1% 14%
xsubVote20O	2020 Vote: Joe Biden 2020 Vote: Donald Trump 2020 Vote: Other 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote N	940 859 35 152 1986	47% 43% 2% 8%
xsubVote18O	2018 House Vote: Democrat 2018 House Vote: Republican 2018 House Vote: Someone else 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote <i>N</i>	806 713 36 430 1986	41% 36% 2% 22%
xreg4	4-Region: Northeast 4-Region: Midwest 4-Region: South 4-Region: West N	351 442 741 452 1986	18% 22% 37% 23%
XREKOKxdem1	Urban Women	273	14%
XREKOKxdem2	Urban Man	373	19%
XREKOKxdem3	Suburban Women	466	23%
XREKOKxdem4	Suburban Men	384	19%
XREKOKxdem5	Rural Women	310	16%
XREKOKxdem6	Rural Men	179	9%

Note: Group proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. All statistics are calculated with demographic post-stratification weights applied.

