# , MORNING CONSULT 

National Tracking Poll \#2305034
May 06-07, 2023
Crosstabulation Results

Methodology:
This poll was conducted between May 6-May 7, 2023 among a sample of 1986 Registered Voters. The interviews were conducted online and the data were weighted to approximate a target sample of Registered Voters based on gender by age, educational attainment, race, marital status, home ownership, race by educational attainment, 2020 presidential vote, and region. Results from the full survey have a margin of error of plus or minus 2 percentage points.

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1 Table XREKOK1: When Donald Trump was President, was the United States immigration system better or worse than it had been previously, or was there no change?

2 Table XREKOK2: With Joe Biden as President, has the United States immigration system gotten better or worse than it had been previously, or has there been no change?

3 Table XREKOK3: Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right?Illegal immigration across the United States - Mexico border is?

4 Table XREKOK4a: As you may know, the Trump administration implemented border controls at the U.S.-Mexico border in March 2020 in order to slow the spread of COVID-19. These controls allowed border officials to quickly expel migrants seeking to enter the U.S. for protection. The Biden administration has said it will remove these border controls on May 11 2023.Do you support or oppose the Biden administration removing these border controls? . .

5 Table XREKOK4b: As you may know, border controls were implemented at the U.S.-Mexico border in March 2020 in order to slow the spread of COVID-19. These controls allowed border officials to quickly expel migrants seeking to enter the U.S. for protection. These border controls are expected to be removed on May 11 2023.Do you support or oppose repealing laws that allowed border officials to turn away migrants due to COVID-19?15

6 Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 18

## Crosstabulation Results by Respondent Demographics

Table XREKOK1: When Donald Trump was President, was the United States immigration system better or worse than it had been previously, or was there no change?

| Demographic | Had gotten worse |  | Stayed the same |  | Had | en better |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { low / No } \\ & \text { ion } \end{aligned}$ | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Registered Voters | 26\% | (518) | 20\% | (392) | 47\% | (926) | 7\% | (149) | 1986 |
| Gender: Male | $23 \%$ | (215) | 20\% | (190) | 53\% | (494) | 4\% | (37) | 936 |
| Gender: Female | 29\% | (302) | 19\% | (202) | 41\% | (432) | $11 \%$ | (112) | 1048 |
| Age: 18-34 | 25\% | (126) | 24\% | (125) | 39\% | (197) | 12\% | (63) | 511 |
| Age: 35-44 | 20\% | (60) | 28\% | (85) | 46\% | (141) | 6\% | (19) | 305 |
| Age: 45-64 | 25\% | (169) | 18\% | (121) | 51\% | (342) | 6\% | (43) | 675 |
| Age: 65+ | $33 \%$ | (163) | 13\% | (62) | 50\% | (246) | 5\% | (23) | 494 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | $34 \%$ | (59) | 24\% | (43) | 29\% | (50) | 13\% | (23) | 174 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 19\% | (115) | 27\% | (159) | 45\% | (266) | 9\% | (56) | 596 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 26\% | (120) | 20\% | (92) | 49\% | (229) | 5\% | (26) | 466 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 30\% | (206) | 14\% | (93) | 50\% | (345) | 6\% | (45) | 689 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 42\% | (363) | 25\% | (219) | 24\% | (211) | 9\% | (76) | 870 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 27\% | (107) | 21\% | (83) | 41\% | (163) | $11 \%$ | (42) | 395 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 7\% | (48) | 13\% | (90) | 77\% | (552) | 4\% | (31) | 722 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | $34 \%$ | (140) | 26\% | (106) | 35\% | (146) | 6\% | (24) | 416 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 49\% | (222) | 25\% | (113) | 14\% | (65) | 12\% | (52) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 27\% | (48) | 24\% | (43) | 45\% | (81) | 4\% | (8) | 181 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 28\% | (59) | 18\% | (39) | 38\% | (82) | 16\% | (33) | 213 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 8\% | (26) | 12\% | (40) | 79\% | (268) | 1\% | (5) | 339 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 6\% | (22) | 13\% | (50) | 74\% | (285) | 7\% | (26) | 382 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 49\% | (291) | 22\% | (129) | 22\% | (132) | 7\% | (39) | 590 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 27\% | (148) | 29\% | (155) | $34 \%$ | (186) | 10\% | (52) | 541 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 9\% | (69) | 13\% | (100) | 75\% | (598) | $4 \%$ | (33) | 800 |
| Educ: < College | 25\% | (297) | 19\% | (222) | 47\% | (568) | 9\% | (112) | 1199 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 30\% | (150) | 22\% | (110) | 42\% | (209) | 6\% | (30) | 498 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 25\% | (71) | 21\% | (61) | 52\% | (150) | $2 \%$ | (7) | 289 |

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Table XREKOK1: When Donald Trump was President, was the United States immigration system better or worse than it had been previously, or was there no change?

| Demographic | Had gotten worse |  | Stayed the same |  | Had gotten better |  | Don't know / No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Registered Voters | 26\% | (518) | 20\% | (392) | 47\% | (926) | 7\% | (149) | 1986 |
| Income: Under 50k | 29\% | (261) | 19\% | (167) | 42\% | (379) | 10\% | (89) | 896 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 27\% | (184) | 20\% | (134) | 47\% | (324) | 7\% | (45) | 686 |
| Income: 100k+ | 18\% | (74) | 23\% | (91) | 55\% | (223) | 4\% | (15) | 404 |
| Ethnicity: White | 25\% | (383) | 19\% | (285) | 51\% | (782) | 6\% | (88) | 1539 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 28\% | (62) | 24\% | (52) | 42\% | (92) | 7\% | (15) | 221 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 36\% | (94) | 24\% | (63) | 25\% | (66) | 15\% | (40) | 263 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 22\% | (41) | 24\% | (44) | 42\% | (78) | 11\% | (21) | 185 |
| All Christian | 24\% | (239) | 19\% | (192) | 52\% | (516) | 5\% | (53) | 999 |
| All Non-Christian | 19\% | (42) | 22\% | (47) | 50\% | (108) | 9\% | (20) | 217 |
| Atheist | 57\% | (34) | 18\% | (11) | 18\% | (11) | 7\% | (4) | 60 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | $34 \%$ | (145) | 22\% | (94) | 35\% | (152) | 9\% | (39) | 430 |
| Something Else | $21 \%$ | (58) | 17\% | (48) | 50\% | (140) | 12\% | (33) | 279 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 22\% | (51) | 21\% | (49) | 48\% | (113) | 9\% | (22) | 234 |
| Evangelical | 19\% | (101) | 20\% | (110) | 55\% | (296) | 6\% | (33) | 539 |
| Non-Evangelical | 27\% | (187) | 17\% | (116) | 49\% | (346) | 7\% | (51) | 700 |
| Community: Urban | 26\% | (170) | 26\% | (165) | 41\% | (264) | 7\% | (47) | 646 |
| Community: Suburban | 29\% | (244) | 17\% | (143) | 47\% | (401) | 7\% | (63) | 852 |
| Community: Rural | $21 \%$ | (104) | 17\% | (85) | 53\% | (261) | 8\% | (39) | 489 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 20\% | (137) | 23\% | (160) | 50\% | (346) | 6\% | (45) | 688 |
| Employ: Government | 25\% | (33) | 32\% | (43) | 32\% | (42) | 10\% | (14) | 132 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 26\% | (40) | 18\% | (27) | 46\% | (70) | 10\% | (15) | 151 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 28\% | (37) | 20\% | (26) | 40\% | (52) | 12\% | (15) | 131 |
| Employ: Student | 32\% | (18) | 17\% | (10) | 42\% | (24) | 9\% | (5) | 56 |
| Employ: Retired | 30\% | (173) | 13\% | (73) | 53\% | (304) | 4\% | (23) | 573 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 35\% | (61) | 20\% | (35) | 32\% | (56) | 12\% | (21) | 172 |
| Employ: Other | 23\% | (19) | 23\% | (19) | 40\% | (33) | 14\% | (12) | 82 |
| Military HH: Yes | 24\% | (75) | 18\% | (58) | 55\% | (173) | 4\% | (12) | 318 |
| Military HH: No | 27\% | (443) | 20\% | (335) | 45\% | (753) | 8\% | (137) | 1668 |

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Table XREKOK1: When Donald Trump was President, was the United States immigration system better or worse than it had been previously, or was there no change?

| Demographic |  |  |  |  |  | Don't know / No |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| opinion |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table XREKOK2: With Joe Biden as President, has the United States immigration system gotten better or worse than it had been previously, or has there been no change?

| Demographic | Has gotten worse |  | Stayed the same |  | Has gotten better |  | Don't know / No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Registered Voters | 46\% | (916) | 25\% | (494) | $21 \%$ | (413) | 8\% | (163) | 1986 |
| Gender: Male | 45\% | (418) | 24\% | (223) | 27\% | (249) | 5\% | (45) | 936 |
| Gender: Female | 48\% | (498) | 26\% | (270) | 15\% | (162) | 11\% | (117) | 1048 |
| Age: 18-34 | 30\% | (152) | 28\% | (142) | 30\% | (154) | 12\% | (63) | 511 |
| Age: 35-44 | 30\% | (91) | 28\% | (85) | 36\% | (108) | 7\% | (21) | 305 |
| Age: 45-64 | 55\% | (371) | 23\% | (153) | 14\% | (96) | 8\% | (56) | 675 |
| Age: 65+ | 61\% | (302) | 23\% | (114) | 11\% | (55) | 5\% | (23) | 494 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 20\% | (35) | 34\% | (59) | 32\% | (55) | 14\% | (24) | 174 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | $32 \%$ | (189) | 26\% | (157) | 33\% | (195) | 9\% | (55) | 596 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 48\% | (225) | 24\% | (111) | 19\% | (90) | 8\% | (40) | 466 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 61\% | (424) | 23\% | (156) | 10\% | (67) | 6\% | (43) | 689 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 15\% | (135) | 36\% | (311) | 38\% | (332) | 11\% | (92) | 870 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 56\% | (221) | 24\% | (97) | 8\% | (31) | 12\% | (46) | 395 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 78\% | (561) | 12\% | (87) | 7\% | (50) | 3\% | (24) | 722 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 12\% | (50) | 32\% | (132) | 48\% | (201) | 8\% | (34) | 416 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 19\% | (85) | 40\% | (179) | 29\% | (130) | 13\% | (59) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 60\% | (108) | 26\% | (46) | 9\% | (17) | 5\% | (9) | 181 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 53\% | (113) | 23\% | (49) | 7\% | (14) | 17\% | (37) | 213 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 77\% | (261) | 13\% | (45) | 9\% | (32) | 1\% | (2) | 339 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 79\% | (300) | 11\% | (42) | 5\% | (18) | 6\% | (22) | 382 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 18\% | (107) | 36\% | (215) | 35\% | (209) | 10\% | (60) | 590 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 42\% | (226) | 36\% | (193) | 14\% | (74) | 9\% | (48) | 541 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | $71 \%$ | (566) | 10\% | (79) | 16\% | (127) | 3\% | (28) | 800 |
| Educ: < College | 52\% | (619) | 23\% | (276) | 15\% | (183) | 10\% | (121) | 1199 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 42\% | (209) | 31\% | (153) | $21 \%$ | (103) | 7\% | (33) | 498 |
| Educ: Post-grad | $31 \%$ | (89) | 23\% | (65) | 44\% | (126) | 3\% | (8) | 289 |
| Income: Under 50k | 49\% | (442) | 25\% | (227) | 14\% | (124) | 12\% | (103) | 896 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 48\% | (327) | 25\% | (170) | 20\% | (138) | 7\% | (51) | 686 |
| Income: 100k+ | 36\% | (147) | 24\% | (97) | 37\% | (150) | 2\% | (9) | 404 |
| Ethnicity: White | 50\% | (776) | 23\% | (356) | 20\% | (307) | 6\% | (100) | 1539 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 23\% | (51) | 30\% | (67) | 37\% | (82) | 9\% | (20) | 221 |

[^0]Table XREKOK2: With Joe Biden as President, has the United States immigration system gotten better or worse than it had been previously, or has there been no change?

| Demographic | Has gotten worse |  | Stayed the same |  | Has gotten better |  | Don't know / No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Registered Voters | 46\% | (916) | 25\% | (494) | $21 \%$ | (413) | 8\% | (163) | 1986 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 25\% | (66) | $31 \%$ | (81) | 28\% | (73) | 16\% | (43) | 263 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 40\% | (74) | 31\% | (57) | 18\% | (33) | 11\% | (20) | 185 |
| All Christian | 53\% | (527) | 23\% | (226) | 20\% | (196) | 5\% | (51) | 999 |
| All Non-Christian | 20\% | (44) | 28\% | (61) | 43\% | (94) | 8\% | (17) | 217 |
| Atheist | 29\% | (17) | 29\% | (18) | 23\% | (14) | 19\% | (11) | 60 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 42\% | (182) | 29\% | (125) | 16\% | (69) | 13\% | (55) | 430 |
| Something Else | 52\% | (146) | 23\% | (64) | 14\% | (40) | 10\% | (28) | 279 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 23\% | (53) | 27\% | (62) | 42\% | (99) | 9\% | (20) | 234 |
| Evangelical | 50\% | (267) | 22\% | (119) | 22\% | (121) | 6\% | (32) | 539 |
| Non-Evangelical | 56\% | (394) | 23\% | (164) | 14\% | (99) | 6\% | (44) | 700 |
| Community: Urban | 26\% | (165) | 29\% | (189) | 37\% | (238) | 8\% | (54) | 646 |
| Community: Suburban | 54\% | (458) | 23\% | (195) | 15\% | (127) | 8\% | (71) | 852 |
| Community: Rural | 60\% | (293) | 23\% | (111) | 10\% | (48) | 8\% | (37) | 489 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 41\% | (279) | 23\% | (158) | $31 \%$ | (213) | 6\% | (38) | 688 |
| Employ: Government | 25\% | (33) | 41\% | (54) | 24\% | (31) | 10\% | (13) | 132 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 32\% | (48) | 25\% | (37) | 30\% | (45) | 13\% | (20) | 151 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 51\% | (66) | 25\% | (32) | 12\% | (16) | 12\% | (16) | 131 |
| Employ: Student | 16\% | (9) | 38\% | (21) | 35\% | (20) | 11\% | (6) | 56 |
| Employ: Retired | 66\% | (376) | 21\% | (122) | 9\% | (49) | 5\% | (26) | 573 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 39\% | (67) | 29\% | (50) | 16\% | (27) | 16\% | (28) | 172 |
| Employ: Other | 47\% | (38) | 23\% | (19) | 13\% | (11) | 17\% | (14) | 82 |
| Military HH: Yes | 56\% | (177) | 21\% | (66) | 17\% | (54) | 6\% | (20) | 318 |
| Military HH: No | 44\% | (739) | 26\% | (428) | 22\% | (359) | 9\% | (142) | 1668 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 17\% | (155) | 37\% | (328) | 36\% | (326) | 9\% | (84) | 894 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 81\% | (640) | 11\% | (86) | 6\% | (50) | 2\% | (19) | 794 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 39\% | (105) | 26\% | (71) | 13\% | (36) | 21\% | (56) | 269 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 16\% | (154) | 37\% | (348) | 36\% | (336) | 11\% | (103) | 940 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 80\% | (684) | 11\% | (97) | 7\% | (58) | 2\% | (19) | 859 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 38\% | (58) | 28\% | (42) | 12\% | (19) | 22\% | (33) | 152 |

[^1]Table XREKOK2: With Joe Biden as President, has the United States immigration system gotten better or worse than it had been previously, or has there been no change?

| Demographic |  |  |  |  | Don't know/No |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| opinion |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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Table XREKOK3: Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right?Illegal immigration across the United States Mexico border is?

| Demographic | a crisis |  | a problem, but not a crisis |  | not a problem or crisis |  | Don't know / No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Registered Voters | 50\% | (988) | 34\% | (675) | 9\% | (174) | 8\% | (149) | 1986 |
| Gender: Male | 52\% | (486) | $33 \%$ | (310) | $11 \%$ | (107) | $4 \%$ | (34) | 936 |
| Gender: Female | 48\% | (502) | 35\% | (363) | 6\% | (66) | 11\% | (116) | 1048 |
| Age: 18-34 | 29\% | (149) | 40\% | (205) | 18\% | (93) | 13\% | (64) | 511 |
| Age: 35-44 | 36\% | (110) | 41\% | (126) | 12\% | (37) | 10\% | (31) | 305 |
| Age: 45-64 | 58\% | (390) | 30\% | (203) | 5\% | (36) | 7\% | (46) | 675 |
| Age: 65+ | 69\% | (339) | 28\% | (140) | 1\% | (6) | 2\% | (9) | 494 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 16\% | (27) | 45\% | (79) | 28\% | (49) | 11\% | (19) | 174 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 35\% | (206) | 40\% | (240) | 14\% | (82) | 11\% | (68) | 596 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | $51 \%$ | (237) | 35\% | (163) | 6\% | (28) | 8\% | (37) | 466 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 69\% | (473) | 26\% | (177) | 2\% | (14) | $4 \%$ | (25) | 689 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 33\% | (289) | 45\% | (389) | 13\% | (116) | 9\% | (76) | 870 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 48\% | (191) | 36\% | (141) | 6\% | (25) | 9\% | (37) | 395 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 70\% | (508) | 20\% | (145) | 4\% | (32) | 5\% | (36) | 722 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 35\% | (145) | 44\% | (182) | 17\% | (71) | 4\% | (19) | 416 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 32\% | (144) | 45\% | (205) | 10\% | (46) | 13\% | (57) | 452 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 56\% | (101) | $31 \%$ | (56) | 8\% | (14) | 5\% | (10) | 181 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 42\% | (90) | 40\% | (85) | 5\% | (11) | 13\% | (28) | 213 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 71\% | (240) | $21 \%$ | (72) | 7\% | (22) | $2 \%$ | (5) | 339 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 70\% | (268) | 19\% | (73) | 3\% | (10) | 8\% | (31) | 382 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 30\% | (174) | 50\% | (298) | 14\% | (83) | 6\% | (36) | 590 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 42\% | (227) | 43\% | (233) | 6\% | (35) | 9\% | (46) | 541 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 72\% | (576) | 17\% | (135) | 6\% | (52) | 5\% | (38) | 800 |
| Educ: < College | 54\% | (643) | 29\% | (346) | 8\% | (98) | 9\% | (111) | 1199 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 42\% | (209) | 47\% | (232) | 6\% | (27) | 6\% | (30) | 498 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 47\% | (136) | 33\% | (96) | 17\% | (48) | 3\% | (9) | 289 |
| Income: Under 50k | 52\% | (466) | 29\% | (260) | 7\% | (62) | 12\% | (108) | 896 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 50\% | (340) | 37\% | (253) | 9\% | (64) | $4 \%$ | (29) | 686 |
| Income: 100k+ | 45\% | (183) | 40\% | (161) | $12 \%$ | (47) | 3\% | (13) | 404 |
| Ethnicity: White | 54\% | (825) | 33\% | (502) | 8\% | (122) | 6\% | (91) | 1539 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | $34 \%$ | (76) | 39\% | (87) | 19\% | (42) | 7\% | (16) | 221 |

[^2]Table XREKOK3: Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right?Illegal immigration across the United States Mexico border is?

| Demographic | a crisis |  | a problem, but not a crisis |  | not a problem or crisis |  | Don't know / No opinion |  | Total N |
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| Registered Voters | 50\% | (988) | $34 \%$ | (675) | 9\% | (174) | 8\% | (149) | 1986 |
| Ethnicity: Black | $36 \%$ | (95) | 36\% | (95) | 13\% | (33) | 15\% | (40) | 263 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 38\% | (69) | 42\% | (78) | 10\% | (19) | 10\% | (19) | 185 |
| All Christian | 57\% | (571) | $33 \%$ | (329) | 5\% | (55) | 5\% | (45) | 999 |
| All Non-Christian | 46\% | (100) | $32 \%$ | (68) | 16\% | (35) | 6\% | (14) | 217 |
| Atheist | 21\% | (13) | 56\% | (34) | 10\% | (6) | 12\% | (7) | 60 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 40\% | (174) | 38\% | (163) | $11 \%$ | (47) | $11 \%$ | (46) | 430 |
| Something Else | 47\% | (132) | 29\% | (81) | $11 \%$ | (30) | 13\% | (37) | 279 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 46\% | (108) | 33\% | (77) | 15\% | (36) | 6\% | (14) | 234 |
| Evangelical | 56\% | (302) | 28\% | (151) | 9\% | (51) | 6\% | (35) | 539 |
| Non-Evangelical | 55\% | (388) | 34\% | (235) | 4\% | (30) | 7\% | (47) | 700 |
| Community: Urban | 40\% | (259) | 36\% | (235) | 16\% | (102) | 8\% | (51) | 646 |
| Community: Suburban | 53\% | (449) | 35\% | (298) | 5\% | (43) | 7\% | (62) | 852 |
| Community: Rural | 57\% | (280) | 29\% | (142) | 6\% | (28) | 8\% | (37) | 489 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 45\% | (311) | 38\% | (261) | $11 \%$ | (78) | 5\% | (37) | 688 |
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| Employ: Homemaker | 45\% | (59) | 34\% | (45) | 6\% | (8) | 15\% | (19) | 131 |
| Employ: Student | 21\% | (12) | 39\% | (22) | 30\% | (17) | 10\% | (6) | 56 |
| Employ: Retired | 71\% | (405) | 25\% | (145) | 2\% | (10) | $2 \%$ | (14) | 573 |
| Employ: Unemployed | $36 \%$ | (62) | 37\% | (63) | $11 \%$ | (20) | 16\% | (27) | 172 |
| Employ: Other | 44\% | (36) | 32\% | (26) | 9\% | (7) | 15\% | (13) | 82 |
| Military HH: Yes | 61\% | (193) | $31 \%$ | (98) | 5\% | (16) | 3\% | (10) | 318 |
| Military HH: No | 48\% | (795) | 35\% | (576) | 9\% | (157) | 8\% | (139) | 1668 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 33\% | (293) | 46\% | (415) | 13\% | (117) | 8\% | (69) | 894 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 72\% | (571) | 20\% | (162) | 4\% | (35) | 3\% | (25) | 794 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 40\% | (109) | $34 \%$ | (90) | 6\% | (17) | 20\% | (52) | 269 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 33\% | (307) | 47\% | (440) | 13\% | (118) | 8\% | (75) | 940 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 72\% | (616) | 20\% | (169) | 5\% | (39) | 4\% | (35) | 859 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | $32 \%$ | (49) | 36\% | (54) | 9\% | (14) | 23\% | (35) | 152 |

[^3]Table XREKOK3: Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right?Illegal immigration across the United States Mexico border is?

| Demographic | a crisis |  | a problem, but not <br> a crisis |  | not a problem or <br> crisis | Don't know / No <br> opinion |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Registered Voters | $50 \%$ | $(988)$ | $34 \%$ | $(675)$ | $9 \%$ | $(174)$ | $8 \%$ | $(149)$ |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $33 \%$ | $(263)$ | $47 \%$ | $(377)$ | $13 \%$ | $(102)$ | $8 \%$ | $(63)$ |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $74 \%$ | $(525)$ | $19 \%$ | $(134)$ | $4 \%$ | $(32)$ | $3 \%$ | $(23)$ |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $43 \%$ | $(183)$ | $35 \%$ | $(152)$ | $8 \%$ | $(36)$ | $14 \%$ | $(59)$ |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $49 \%$ | $(174)$ | $39 \%$ | $(138)$ | $8 \%$ | $(27)$ | $4 \%$ | $(12)$ |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $54 \%$ | $(240)$ | $30 \%$ | $(134)$ | $8 \%$ | $(34)$ | $8 \%$ | $(34)$ |
| 4-Region: South | $51 \%$ | $(377)$ | $33 \%$ | $(248)$ | $6 \%$ | $(48)$ | $9 \%$ | $(69)$ |
| 4-Region: West | $44 \%$ | $(198)$ | $34 \%$ | $(156)$ | $14 \%$ | $(64)$ | $8 \%$ | $(34)$ |
| Urban Women | $40 \%$ | $(108)$ | $37 \%$ | $(101)$ | $11 \%$ | $(30)$ | $13 \%$ | $(34)$ |
| Urban Man | $40 \%$ | $(151)$ | $36 \%$ | $(134)$ | $19 \%$ | $(72)$ | $4 \%$ | $(16)$ |
| Suburban Women | $48 \%$ | $(224)$ | $37 \%$ | $(173)$ | $5 \%$ | $(21)$ | $10 \%$ | $(48)$ |
| Suburban Men | $59 \%$ | $(226)$ | $32 \%$ | $(123)$ | $6 \%$ | $(22)$ | $4 \%$ | $(14)$ |
| Rural Women | $55 \%$ | $(171)$ | $29 \%$ | $(90)$ | $5 \%$ | $(15)$ | $11 \%$ | $(34)$ |
| Rural Men | $61 \%$ | $(109)$ | $29 \%$ | $(53)$ | $8 \%$ | $(13)$ | $2 \%$ | $(4)$ |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table XREKOK4a: As you may know, the Trump administration implemented border controls at the U.S. - Mexico border in March 2020 in order to slow the spread of COVID-19. These controls allowed border officials to quickly expel migrants seeking to enter the U.S. for protection. The Biden administration has said it will remove these border controls on May 11 2023.Do you support or oppose the Biden administration removing these border controls?

| Demographic | Strongly support |  | Somewhat support |  | Somewhat oppose |  | Strongly oppose |  | Don't know / No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Registered Voters | 20\% | (188) | 18\% | (168) | $11 \%$ | (110) | 40\% | (378) | 12\% | (113) | 955 |
| Gender: Male | 24\% | (108) | 17\% | (76) | $11 \%$ | (50) | 37\% | (164) | 10\% | (45) | 442 |
| Gender: Female | 15\% | (79) | 18\% | (92) | 12\% | (60) | 42\% | (214) | 13\% | (68) | 512 |
| Age: 18-34 | 28\% | (68) | 23\% | (56) | 15\% | (36) | 18\% | (43) | 17\% | (40) | 244 |
| Age: 35-44 | 33\% | (48) | 22\% | (31) | 8\% | (12) | 23\% | (33) | 14\% | (20) | 144 |
| Age: 45-64 | 15\% | (50) | 14\% | (48) | 10\% | (34) | $51 \%$ | (168) | 10\% | (32) | 332 |
| Age: 65+ | 9\% | (21) | 14\% | (32) | 12\% | (28) | 57\% | (133) | 8\% | (20) | 235 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 33\% | (25) | 27\% | (20) | 21\% | (16) | 6\% | (5) | 12\% | (9) | 76 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 29\% | (84) | 22\% | (65) | 10\% | (28) | 23\% | (67) | 17\% | (49) | 292 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 21\% | (49) | 14\% | (32) | 10\% | (24) | 44\% | (103) | 11\% | (25) | 232 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 8\% | (28) | 14\% | (46) | 12\% | (40) | 57\% | (189) | 9\% | (30) | 332 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 34\% | (147) | 26\% | (111) | 14\% | (62) | 12\% | (52) | 14\% | (60) | 431 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 10\% | (17) | 17\% | (32) | 13\% | (23) | 45\% | (82) | 16\% | (29) | 183 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 7\% | (23) | 7\% | (25) | 7\% | (25) | 72\% | (244) | 7\% | (24) | 341 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 42\% | (83) | 23\% | (46) | 14\% | (27) | 10\% | (21) | 11\% | (22) | 199 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 27\% | (63) | 28\% | (65) | 15\% | (35) | 13\% | (31) | 16\% | (37) | 231 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 12\% | (10) | 17\% | (14) | 16\% | (13) | 43\% | (36) | 13\% | (11) | 85 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 8\% | (8) | 18\% | (18) | 10\% | (10) | 46\% | (46) | 18\% | (17) | 98 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 9\% | (15) | 10\% | (16) | 6\% | (10) | 68\% | (107) | 7\% | (11) | 158 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 5\% | (8) | 5\% | (9) | 8\% | (15) | 75\% | (137) | 7\% | (13) | 183 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 37\% | (110) | 25\% | (75) | 14\% | (41) | 13\% | (38) | 10\% | (30) | 294 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 11\% | (29) | 24\% | (62) | 19\% | (47) | $31 \%$ | (79) | 14\% | (37) | 253 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 12\% | (46) | 6\% | (24) | 6\% | (21) | 68\% | (258) | 8\% | (29) | 378 |
| Educ: < College | 14\% | (78) | 15\% | (88) | $11 \%$ | (64) | 46\% | (265) | 13\% | (77) | 572 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 20\% | (45) | 23\% | (53) | 14\% | (32) | $31 \%$ | (71) | 12\% | (28) | 230 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 42\% | (64) | 18\% | (27) | 9\% | (14) | 27\% | (42) | 5\% | (8) | 154 |
| Income: Under 50k | 13\% | (55) | 16\% | (66) | $14 \%$ | (58) | 40\% | (165) | 17\% | (70) | 414 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 18\% | (59) | 20\% | (67) | 11\% | (35) | 43\% | (141) | 9\% | (29) | 331 |
| Income: 100k+ | 35\% | (73) | 17\% | (36) | 8\% | (17) | 34\% | (71) | 6\% | (13) | 210 |

[^4]Table XREKOK4a: As you may know, the Trump administration implemented border controls at the U.S.-Mexico border in March 2020 in order to slow the spread of COVID-19. These controls allowed border officials to quickly expel migrants seeking to enter the U.S. for protection. The Biden administration has said it will remove these border controls on May 11 2023.Do you support or oppose the Biden administration removing these border controls?

| Demographic | Strongly support |  | Somewhat support |  | Somewhat oppose |  | Strong | oppose | Don't know / No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Registered Voters | 20\% | (188) | 18\% | (168) | $11 \%$ | (110) | 40\% | (378) | $12 \%$ | (113) | 955 |
| Ethnicity: White | 19\% | (141) | 16\% | (125) | 11\% | (81) | 43\% | (328) | $11 \%$ | (81) | 756 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | $31 \%$ | (31) | 25\% | (25) | 10\% | (10) | 22\% | (22) | 13\% | (13) | 100 |
| Ethnicity: Black | $31 \%$ | (35) | 17\% | (19) | 15\% | (17) | 17\% | (19) | 21\% | (23) | 114 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 13\% | (11) | 29\% | (24) | 13\% | (11) | 35\% | (30) | 10\% | (8) | 86 |
| All Christian | 14\% | (70) | 16\% | (80) | 13\% | (62) | 46\% | (225) | 10\% | (49) | 486 |
| All Non-Christian | 45\% | (47) | 20\% | (20) | 8\% | (8) | 19\% | (19) | 8\% | (9) | 103 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 20\% | (42) | 21\% | (45) | 12\% | (26) | $32 \%$ | (67) | 15\% | (31) | 210 |
| Something Else | 16\% | (20) | 12\% | (15) | 8\% | (10) | 49\% | (61) | 16\% | (20) | 126 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 45\% | (48) | 19\% | (20) | 8\% | (9) | 20\% | (22) | 8\% | (9) | 108 |
| Evangelical | 21\% | (57) | 14\% | (39) | 11\% | (29) | 44\% | (121) | 10\% | (28) | 275 |
| Non-Evangelical | 9\% | (28) | 16\% | (52) | 13\% | (40) | 50\% | (160) | 13\% | (40) | 321 |
| Community: Urban | 36\% | (117) | 22\% | (70) | 9\% | (29) | $21 \%$ | (68) | 11\% | (36) | 320 |
| Community: Suburban | 12\% | (47) | 18\% | (73) | 14\% | (58) | 45\% | (181) | 10\% | (41) | 399 |
| Community: Rural | 10\% | (24) | 11\% | (25) | 10\% | (23) | 54\% | (129) | 15\% | (36) | 236 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 26\% | (88) | 17\% | (57) | 11\% | (38) | 36\% | (123) | 11\% | (36) | 343 |
| Employ: Government | 27\% | (16) | 25\% | (15) | 1\% | (0) | 22\% | (13) | 26\% | (15) | 60 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 31\% | (24) | 26\% | (20) | 13\% | (10) | 22\% | (17) | 8\% | (6) | 77 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 15\% | (9) | 17\% | (10) | 12\% | (7) | 45\% | (26) | $11 \%$ | (6) | 57 |
| Employ: Retired | 7\% | (19) | 14\% | (37) | 13\% | (35) | 60\% | (160) | 6\% | (17) | 268 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 19\% | (16) | 24\% | (20) | 12\% | (11) | 21\% | (18) | 23\% | (20) | 85 |
| Military HH: Yes | 17\% | (24) | 17\% | (24) | 10\% | (14) | 50\% | (71) | 7\% | (10) | 143 |
| Military HH: No | 20\% | (163) | 18\% | (144) | 12\% | (95) | 38\% | (307) | 13\% | (103) | 812 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 33\% | (141) | 27\% | (115) | 15\% | (63) | 12\% | (50) | 13\% | (53) | 423 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 7\% | (26) | 6\% | (22) | 6\% | (23) | 74\% | (283) | 7\% | (26) | 381 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 13\% | (18) | 22\% | (30) | 15\% | (20) | 29\% | (40) | 21\% | (29) | 138 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 32\% | (144) | 27\% | (122) | 14\% | (63) | 12\% | (53) | 15\% | (68) | 451 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 7\% | (29) | 7\% | (30) | 8\% | (32) | 73\% | (300) | 5\% | (22) | 413 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 17\% | (13) | 18\% | (14) | 15\% | (12) | 26\% | (21) | 24\% | (19) | 80 |

[^5]Table XREKOK4a: As you may know, the Trump administration implemented border controls at the U.S.-Mexico border in March 2020 in order to slow the spread of COVID-19. These controls allowed border officials to quickly expel migrants seeking to enter the U.S. for protection. The Biden administration has said it will remove these border controls on May 11 2023.Do you support or oppose the Biden administration removing these border controls?

| Demographic | Strongly support |  | Somewhat support |  | Somewhat oppose |  | Strongly oppose |  | Don't know / <br> No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Registered Voters | 20\% | (188) | 18\% | (168) | 11\% | (110) | 40\% | (378) | 12\% | (113) | 955 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $33 \%$ | (126) | 28\% | (107) | 16\% | (60) | 13\% | (49) | 11\% | (41) | 382 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 6\% | (21) | 5\% | (16) | 6\% | (20) | 77\% | (259) | 6\% | (21) | 336 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 17\% | (38) | 20\% | (44) | 12\% | (26) | 30\% | (68) | 21\% | (48) | 225 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 19\% | (31) | 19\% | (31) | 14\% | (24) | 35\% | (57) | 13\% | (21) | 165 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 13\% | (31) | 16\% | (39) | 13\% | (30) | 44\% | (104) | 13\% | (31) | 235 |
| 4-Region: South | 17\% | (59) | 14\% | (49) | 11\% | (39) | 46\% | (162) | 12\% | (44) | 352 |
| 4-Region: West | 32\% | (66) | 24\% | (49) | 9\% | (17) | 27\% | (55) | 8\% | (16) | 203 |
| Urban Women | 31\% | (44) | 25\% | (35) | 10\% | (14) | 23\% | (32) | 11\% | (16) | 140 |
| Urban Man | 40\% | (73) | 19\% | (35) | 9\% | (16) | 20\% | (36) | 11\% | (20) | 180 |
| Suburban Women | 10\% | (22) | 19\% | (42) | 15\% | (32) | 44\% | (98) | 12\% | (27) | 221 |
| Suburban Men | 14\% | (24) | 17\% | (31) | 14\% | (25) | 47\% | (83) | 8\% | (14) | 177 |
| Rural Women | 9\% | (13) | 10\% | (15) | 9\% | (14) | 55\% | (84) | 17\% | (26) | 151 |
| Rural Men | 13\% | (11) | 12\% | (11) | 10\% | (9) | 53\% | (45) | 12\% | (10) | 85 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table XREKOK4b: As you may know, border controls were implemented at the U.S.-Mexico border in March 2020 in order to slow the spread of COVID-19. These controls allowed border officials to quickly expel migrants seeking to enter the U.S. for protection. These border controls are expected to be removed on May 11 2023.Do you support or oppose repealing laws that allowed border officials to turn away migrants due to COVID-19?

| Demographic | Strongly support |  | Somewhat support |  | Somewhat oppose |  | Strongly oppose |  | Don't know / No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Registered Voters | 29\% | (303) | 20\% | (209) | $12 \%$ | (124) | 21\% | (217) | 17\% | (178) | 1031 |
| Gender: Male | 34\% | (166) | 20\% | (101) | 11\% | (55) | 23\% | (115) | 12\% | (57) | 494 |
| Gender: Female | 26\% | (137) | 20\% | (108) | 13\% | (68) | 19\% | (103) | 22\% | (120) | 536 |
| Age: 18-34 | 25\% | (67) | 23\% | (62) | 14\% | (39) | 15\% | (40) | 22\% | (59) | 267 |
| Age: 35-44 | 36\% | (58) | 23\% | (38) | 11\% | (18) | 16\% | (25) | 14\% | (22) | 161 |
| Age: 45-64 | 27\% | (93) | 18\% | (61) | 14\% | (48) | 25\% | (85) | 17\% | (57) | 343 |
| Age: 65+ | 33\% | (85) | 18\% | (48) | 8\% | (19) | 26\% | (67) | 15\% | (40) | 259 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 20\% | (20) | 23\% | (23) | 19\% | (19) | 14\% | (13) | 23\% | (23) | 98 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 32\% | (98) | 23\% | (71) | 12\% | (35) | 14\% | (44) | 18\% | (55) | 303 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 30\% | (70) | 21\% | (50) | 13\% | (31) | 20\% | (46) | 16\% | (38) | 234 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 27\% | (98) | 17\% | (62) | 10\% | (34) | 30\% | (108) | 15\% | (55) | 357 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 32\% | (139) | 25\% | (108) | 14\% | (63) | 12\% | (53) | 17\% | (75) | 438 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 20\% | (41) | 25\% | (52) | 16\% | (34) | 19\% | (41) | 20\% | (43) | 212 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 32\% | (122) | 13\% | (49) | 7\% | (26) | 33\% | (124) | 16\% | (60) | 381 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 42\% | (90) | 25\% | (54) | 12\% | (26) | $11 \%$ | (24) | 10\% | (21) | 217 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 22\% | (49) | 24\% | (53) | 17\% | (37) | 13\% | (28) | 24\% | (54) | 221 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 24\% | (23) | 24\% | (23) | 11\% | (11) | 25\% | (24) | 17\% | (16) | 96 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 16\% | (19) | 26\% | (30) | 20\% | (23) | 15\% | (17) | 23\% | (27) | 115 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 29\% | (53) | 13\% | (24) | 10\% | (18) | 37\% | (67) | 11\% | (20) | 181 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 35\% | (70) | 12\% | (25) | 4\% | (8) | 29\% | (57) | 20\% | (40) | 200 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 27\% | (81) | 29\% | (86) | 16\% | (47) | 11\% | (31) | 17\% | (50) | 296 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 18\% | (53) | 25\% | (71) | 17\% | (48) | 20\% | (58) | 20\% | (59) | 288 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 40\% | (168) | 11\% | (47) | 7\% | (28) | 30\% | (128) | 12\% | (52) | 422 |
| Educ: < College | 27\% | (171) | 21\% | (132) | 12\% | (78) | 19\% | (121) | 20\% | (125) | 627 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 25\% | (68) | 20\% | (54) | 13\% | (34) | 24\% | (65) | 17\% | (46) | 269 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 48\% | (65) | 17\% | (23) | 8\% | (11) | 23\% | (31) | $4 \%$ | (6) | 135 |
| Income: Under 50k | 26\% | (124) | 18\% | (86) | 11\% | (55) | 22\% | (104) | 23\% | (113) | 482 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 29\% | (102) | 25\% | (90) | 13\% | (48) | 20\% | (70) | 13\% | (45) | 355 |
| Income: 100k+ | 40\% | (77) | 17\% | (33) | 11\% | (21) | 22\% | (43) | 10\% | (20) | 194 |
| Ethnicity: White | 32\% | (250) | 19\% | (150) | 11\% | (87) | 22\% | (176) | 15\% | (120) | 783 |

[^6]Table XREKOK4b: As you may know, border controls were implemented at the U.S.-Mexico border in March 2020 in order to slow the spread of COVID-19. These controls allowed border officials to quickly expel migrants seeking to enter the U.S. for protection. These border controls are expected to be removed on May 11 2023.Do you support or oppose repealing laws that allowed border officials to turn away migrants due to COVID-19?

| Demographic | Strongly support |  | Somewhat support |  | Somewhat oppose |  | Strong | oppose | Don't know / No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Registered Voters | 29\% | (303) | 20\% | (209) | 12\% | (124) | $21 \%$ | (217) | 17\% | (178) | 1031 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 32\% | (39) | 18\% | (21) | 20\% | (24) | 17\% | (20) | 14\% | (17) | 121 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 26\% | (39) | 23\% | (34) | 16\% | (23) | $11 \%$ | (16) | 25\% | (37) | 149 |
| Ethnicity: Other | $14 \%$ | (14) | 25\% | (25) | 14\% | (14) | 25\% | (25) | 21\% | (21) | 99 |
| All Christian | $31 \%$ | (160) | 20\% | (102) | 14\% | (70) | $21 \%$ | (110) | 14\% | (72) | 514 |
| All Non-Christian | 49\% | (56) | 13\% | (15) | 6\% | (7) | 19\% | (21) | 14\% | (16) | 114 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 20\% | (44) | 22\% | (48) | 13\% | (29) | 22\% | (49) | 23\% | (51) | 220 |
| Something Else | 24\% | (37) | 23\% | (36) | 8\% | (12) | 23\% | (34) | 22\% | (34) | 153 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 44\% | (56) | 15\% | (19) | 6\% | (7) | 20\% | (25) | 14\% | (18) | 126 |
| Evangelical | 31\% | (83) | 23\% | (59) | 15\% | (39) | 18\% | (48) | 13\% | (34) | 264 |
| Non-Evangelical | 29\% | (111) | 18\% | (69) | 11\% | (42) | 23\% | (89) | 18\% | (69) | 379 |
| Community: Urban | 37\% | (121) | 21\% | (70) | 13\% | (43) | 15\% | (50) | 13\% | (42) | 325 |
| Community: Suburban | 25\% | (113) | 18\% | (82) | 12\% | (54) | 25\% | (114) | 20\% | (89) | 453 |
| Community: Rural | 27\% | (69) | 22\% | (57) | 11\% | (27) | $21 \%$ | (54) | 18\% | (46) | 252 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 34\% | (118) | 21\% | (74) | 13\% | (46) | $21 \%$ | (72) | 10\% | (36) | 345 |
| Employ: Government | 28\% | (20) | 29\% | (21) | 11\% | (8) | $12 \%$ | (8) | 21\% | (15) | 72 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 26\% | (19) | 24\% | (18) | 15\% | (11) | 19\% | (14) | 16\% | (12) | 74 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 23\% | (17) | 24\% | (18) | 14\% | (10) | 12\% | (9) | 27\% | (20) | 74 |
| Employ: Retired | 30\% | (91) | 18\% | (56) | 7\% | (23) | 27\% | (83) | 17\% | (52) | 305 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 16\% | (14) | 16\% | (14) | 9\% | (8) | 26\% | (23) | 33\% | (29) | 87 |
| Military HH: Yes | 36\% | (63) | 21\% | (36) | 12\% | (21) | 23\% | (39) | 8\% | (15) | 175 |
| Military HH: No | 28\% | (240) | 20\% | (172) | 12\% | (103) | $21 \%$ | (178) | 19\% | (163) | 856 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 30\% | (143) | 26\% | (121) | 15\% | (72) | 13\% | (59) | 16\% | (77) | 471 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 31\% | (127) | 15\% | (60) | 8\% | (34) | $34 \%$ | (140) | 13\% | (52) | 413 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 21\% | (28) | 18\% | (23) | 14\% | (18) | $11 \%$ | (14) | 36\% | (48) | 131 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 30\% | (149) | 26\% | (128) | 14\% | (67) | 12\% | (60) | 17\% | (85) | 489 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 30\% | (134) | 14\% | (62) | 10\% | (44) | $32 \%$ | (143) | 14\% | (63) | 446 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 21\% | (15) | 18\% | (13) | 15\% | (11) | 14\% | (10) | $33 \%$ | (24) | 72 |

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Table XREKOK4b: As you may know, border controls were implemented at the U.S.-Mexico border in March 2020 in order to slow the spread of COVID-19. These controls allowed border officials to quickly expel migrants seeking to enter the U.S. for protection. These border controls are expected to be removed on May 11 2023.Do you support or oppose repealing laws that allowed border officials to turn away migrants due to COVID-19?

| Demographic | Strongly support |  | Somewhat support |  | Somewhat oppose |  | Strongly oppose |  | Don't know / No opinion |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Registered Voters | 29\% | (303) | 20\% | (209) | 12\% | (124) | $21 \%$ | (217) | 17\% | (178) | 1031 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 30\% | (129) | 25\% | (108) | 13\% | (54) | 13\% | (54) | 19\% | (80) | 424 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $31 \%$ | (118) | 13\% | (48) | 9\% | (35) | $34 \%$ | (129) | 12\% | (46) | 377 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 24\% | (49) | 22\% | (46) | 15\% | (31) | 14\% | (30) | 25\% | (51) | 206 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $32 \%$ | (60) | 19\% | (36) | 12\% | (23) | $22 \%$ | (41) | 14\% | (26) | 186 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 33\% | (68) | 16\% | (33) | 14\% | (28) | $21 \%$ | (43) | 17\% | (36) | 207 |
| 4-Region: South | 25\% | (99) | 25\% | (98) | $11 \%$ | (43) | 18\% | (68) | 21\% | (80) | 389 |
| 4-Region: West | $31 \%$ | (77) | 17\% | (41) | 12\% | (30) | 26\% | (65) | 14\% | (36) | 249 |
| Urban Women | 27\% | (36) | 19\% | (26) | 15\% | (19) | 15\% | (20) | 23\% | (31) | 133 |
| Urban Man | 44\% | (85) | 23\% | (44) | 12\% | (24) | 15\% | (29) | 6\% | (11) | 193 |
| Suburban Women | $21 \%$ | (52) | 21\% | (50) | 13\% | (32) | 23\% | (55) | 23\% | (55) | 245 |
| Suburban Men | 30\% | (61) | 15\% | (32) | 10\% | (21) | 28\% | (58) | 16\% | (34) | 207 |
| Rural Women | $31 \%$ | (49) | 20\% | (32) | $11 \%$ | (17) | 17\% | (27) | 21\% | (34) | 159 |
| Rural Men | $21 \%$ | (20) | 27\% | (25) | 11\% | (10) | 29\% | (27) | 13\% | (12) | 94 |

[^7]
## Respondent Demographics Summary

Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

| Demographic | Group | Frequency | Percentage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| xdemAll | Registered Voters | 1986 | 100\% |
| xdemGender | Gender: Male Gender: Female $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 936 \\ 1048 \\ 1984 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \% \\ & 53 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| age | Age: 18-34 <br> Age: 35-44 <br> Age: 45-64 <br> Age: 65+ <br> $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 511 \\ 305 \\ 675 \\ 494 \\ 1986 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ 15 \% \\ 34 \% \\ 25 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| demAgeGeneration | GenZers: 1997-2012 Millennials: 1981-1996 GenXers: 1965-1980 Baby Boomers: $1946-1964$ $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 174 \\ 596 \\ 466 \\ 689 \\ 1925 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \% \\ 30 \% \\ 23 \% \\ 35 \% \end{array}$ |
| xpid3 | PID: Dem (no lean) PID: Ind (no lean) PID: Rep (no lean) $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 870 \\ 395 \\ 722 \\ 1986 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \% \\ & 20 \% \\ & 36 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| xpidGender | PID/Gender: Dem Men PID/Gender: Dem Women PID/Gender: Ind Men PID/Gender: Ind Women PID/Gender: Rep Men PID/Gender: Rep Women | $\begin{array}{r} 416 \\ 452 \\ 181 \\ 213 \\ 339 \\ 382 \\ 1984 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \% \\ 23 \% \\ 9 \% \\ 11 \% \\ 17 \% \\ 19 \% \end{array}$ |
| xdemIdeo3 | Ideo: Liberal (1-3) <br> Ideo: Moderate (4) <br> Ideo: Conservative (5-7) <br> $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 590 \\ 541 \\ 800 \\ 1932 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \% \\ & 27 \% \\ & 40 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| xeduc3 | Educ: < College <br> Educ: Bachelors degree <br> Educ: Post-grad <br> $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1199 \\ 498 \\ 289 \\ 1986 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60 \% \\ 25 \% \\ 15 \% \end{gathered}$ |

Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

| Demographic | Group | Frequency | Percentage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| xdemInc3 | Income: Under 50k Income: 50k-100k Income: $100 \mathrm{k}+$ $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 896 \\ 686 \\ 404 \\ 1986 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \% \\ & 35 \% \\ & 20 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| xdemWhite | Ethnicity: White | 1539 | 77\% |
| xdemHispBin | Ethnicity: Hispanic | 221 | $11 \%$ |
| demBlackBin | Ethnicity: Black | 263 | 13\% |
| demRaceOther | Ethnicity: Other | 185 | 9\% |
| xdemReligion | All Christian All Non-Christian Atheist Agnostic/Nothing in particular Something Else | $\begin{array}{r} 999 \\ 217 \\ 60 \\ 430 \\ 279 \\ 1986 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \% \\ 11 \% \\ 3 \% \\ 22 \% \\ 14 \% \end{array}$ |
| xdemReligOther | Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 234 | $12 \%$ |
| xdemEvang | Evangelical Non-Evangelical $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 539 \\ 700 \\ 1238 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \% \\ & 35 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| xdemUsr | Community: Urban Community: Suburban Community: Rural | $\begin{array}{r} 646 \\ 852 \\ 489 \\ 1986 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \% \\ & 43 \% \\ & 25 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| xdemEmploy | Employ: Private Sector <br> Employ: Government Employ: Self-Employed Employ: Homemaker Employ: Student Employ: Retired Employ: Unemployed Employ: Other | $\begin{array}{r} 688 \\ 132 \\ 151 \\ 131 \\ 56 \\ 573 \\ 172 \\ 82 \\ 1986 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \% \\ 7 \% \\ 8 \% \\ 7 \% \\ 3 \% \\ 29 \% \\ 9 \% \\ 4 \% \end{array}$ |
| xdemMilHH1 | Military HH: Yes Military HH: No $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 318 \\ 1668 \\ 1986 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \% \\ & 84 \% \end{aligned}$ |

Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

| Demographic | Group | Frequency | Percentage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| xsubVote22O | 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 894 | 45\% |
|  | 2022 House Vote: Republican | 794 | 40\% |
|  | 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 29 | 1\% |
|  | 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 269 | 14\% |
|  | $N$ | 1986 |  |
| xsubVote20O | 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 940 | 47\% |
|  | 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 859 | 43\% |
|  | 2020 Vote: Other | 35 | 2\% |
|  | 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 152 | 8\% |
|  | $N$ | 1986 |  |
| xsubVote18O | 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 806 | 41\% |
|  | 2018 House Vote: Republican | 713 | $36 \%$ |
|  | 2018 House Vote: Someone else | 36 | 2\% |
|  | 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 430 | 22\% |
|  | $N$ | 1986 |  |
| xreg4 | 4-Region: Northeast | 351 | 18\% |
|  | 4-Region: Midwest | 442 | 22\% |
|  | 4-Region: South | 741 | 37\% |
|  | 4-Region: West | 452 | 23\% |
|  | $N$ | 1986 |  |
| XREKOKxdem1 | Urban Women | 273 | 14\% |
| XREKOKxdem 2 | Urban Man | 373 | 19\% |
| XREKOKxdem3 | Suburban Women | 466 | 23\% |
| XREKOKxdem4 | Suburban Men | 384 | 19\% |
| XREKOKxdem5 | Rural Women | 310 | 16\% |
| XREKOKxdem6 | Rural Men | 179 | 9\% |

Note: Group proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. All statistics are calculated with demographic post-stratification weights applied.

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[^7]:    Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

