# , MORNING CONSULT 

National Tracking Poll \#2305076
May 12-18, 2023
Crosstabulation Results

Methodology:
This poll was conducted between May 12-May 18, 2023 among a sample of 6613 Adults. The interviews were conducted online and the data were weighted to approximate a target sample of Adults based on age, gender, race, educational attainment, region, gender by age, and race by educational attainment. Results from the full survey have a margin of error of plus or minus 1 percentage points.

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## Crosstabulation Results by Respondent Demographics

Table MCFI1_1: Do you currently have?
federal student loans (borrowed through the government)

| Demographic | No |  | Yes, \$20,000 or less |  | Yes, more than \$20,000 |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 13\% | (159) | 42\% | (520) | 45\% | (548) | 1228 |
| Gender: Male | 13\% | (86) | 38\% | (246) | 49\% | (316) | 649 |
| Gender: Female | 13\% | (73) | 47\% | (274) | 40\% | (230) | 577 |
| Age: 18-34 | 14\% | (76) | 42\% | (221) | 44\% | (229) | 526 |
| Age: 35-44 | 13\% | (44) | 44\% | (151) | 44\% | (151) | 345 |
| Age: 45-64 | 11\% | (35) | 44\% | (134) | 45\% | (136) | 304 |
| Age: 65+ | 10\% | (5) | 28\% | (15) | 62\% | (32) | 53 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 23\% | (36) | 41\% | (65) | 36\% | (57) | 158 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 11\% | (74) | 43\% | (284) | 46\% | (303) | 661 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 13\% | (38) | 43\% | (127) | 44\% | (132) | 296 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 11\% | (12) | 40\% | (43) | 49\% | (53) | 108 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 11\% | (79) | 41\% | (300) | 48\% | (343) | 723 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | $14 \%$ | (32) | 46\% | (101) | 40\% | (87) | 220 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 17\% | (48) | 42\% | (119) | 41\% | (118) | 285 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 11\% | (47) | 36\% | (156) | 53\% | (229) | 432 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 11\% | (33) | 50\% | (143) | 39\% | (113) | 289 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 19\% | (16) | 38\% | (32) | 43\% | (36) | 85 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 11\% | (15) | 51\% | (69) | 38\% | (51) | 135 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 18\% | (23) | 44\% | (58) | 38\% | (51) | 132 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 17\% | (25) | 40\% | (61) | 43\% | (66) | 153 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 9\% | (46) | 41\% | (199) | 50\% | (241) | 486 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 18\% | (52) | 44\% | (128) | 38\% | (110) | 290 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 14\% | (52) | 41\% | (156) | 46\% | (175) | 383 |
| Educ: < College | 15\% | (94) | 50\% | (310) | 35\% | (216) | 620 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 10\% | (32) | 35\% | (110) | 55\% | (176) | 318 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 12\% | (33) | 35\% | (101) | 54\% | (156) | 290 |
| Income: Under 50k | 14\% | (72) | 48\% | (241) | 38\% | (189) | 502 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 12\% | (52) | 39\% | (170) | 49\% | (211) | 432 |
| Income: 100k+ | 12\% | (36) | 37\% | (109) | $51 \%$ | (149) | 294 |

[^0]Table MCFI1_1: Do you currently have?
federal student loans (borrowed through the government)

| Demographic | No |  | Yes, \$20,000 or less |  | Yes, more than \$20,000 |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 13\% | (159) | 42\% | (520) | 45\% | (548) | 1228 |
| Ethnicity: White | 12\% | (109) | 42\% | (392) | 46\% | (431) | 932 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 13\% | (36) | 45\% | (123) | 42\% | (114) | 272 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 19\% | (40) | 43\% | (88) | 38\% | (78) | 207 |
| Ethnicity: Other | $11 \%$ | (10) | 45\% | (40) | 43\% | (39) | 89 |
| All Christian | 12\% | (54) | 43\% | (191) | 45\% | (202) | 448 |
| All Non-Christian | 6\% | (18) | 38\% | (111) | 56\% | (160) | 288 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | $21 \%$ | (54) | 44\% | (114) | 35\% | (91) | 258 |
| Something Else | 16\% | (33) | 46\% | (91) | 38\% | (74) | 197 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 6\% | (18) | 38\% | (112) | 56\% | (166) | 296 |
| Evangelical | 16\% | (56) | 41\% | (144) | 43\% | (153) | 352 |
| Non-Evangelical | 10\% | (28) | 50\% | (134) | 40\% | (108) | 270 |
| Community: Urban | 13\% | (84) | 40\% | (252) | 46\% | (289) | 625 |
| Community: Suburban | 11\% | (45) | 44\% | (172) | 44\% | (173) | 390 |
| Community: Rural | 15\% | (31) | 45\% | (96) | 40\% | (86) | 213 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 12\% | (63) | 42\% | (215) | 46\% | (239) | 517 |
| Employ: Government | 10\% | (19) | 35\% | (64) | 55\% | (102) | 186 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 12\% | (17) | 42\% | (62) | 47\% | (70) | 149 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 12\% | (8) | 47\% | (30) | 41\% | (26) | 63 |
| Employ: Student | 13\% | (10) | 43\% | (32) | 44\% | (33) | 75 |
| Employ: Retired | 10\% | (6) | $41 \%$ | (25) | 49\% | (30) | 62 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 15\% | (15) | 59\% | (60) | 26\% | (27) | 102 |
| Employ: Other | 28\% | (20) | 43\% | (32) | 29\% | (21) | 73 |
| Military HH: Yes | 10\% | (15) | 39\% | (56) | $51 \%$ | (73) | 144 |
| Military HH: No | 13\% | (144) | 43\% | (464) | 44\% | (475) | 1084 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 12\% | (80) | 41\% | (268) | 47\% | (313) | 660 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 18\% | (43) | 43\% | (102) | 38\% | (90) | 235 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 11\% | (34) | 46\% | (147) | 43\% | (136) | 317 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | $11 \%$ | (71) | 41\% | (272) | 48\% | (321) | 664 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 16\% | (42) | 46\% | (119) | 38\% | (101) | 261 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 16\% | (44) | 45\% | (123) | 39\% | (108) | 275 |

Continued on next page

Table MCFI1_1: Do you currently have?
federal student loans (borrowed through the government)

| Demographic | No |  | Yes, \$20,000 or less |  | Yes, more than \$20,000 |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 13\% | (159) | $42 \%$ | (520) | 45\% | (548) | 1228 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 11\% | (63) | 43\% | (244) | $46 \%$ | (266) | 573 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 17\% | (36) | 42\% | (90) | 41\% | (87) | 213 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 13\% | (57) | 43\% | (184) | 44\% | (189) | 431 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 11\% | (30) | 37\% | (97) | $52 \%$ | (138) | 265 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 10\% | (20) | 49\% | (99) | 42\% | (85) | 204 |
| 4-Region: South | 15\% | (70) | 44\% | (197) | 41\% | (184) | 451 |
| 4-Region: West | 13\% | (40) | $41 \%$ | (126) | 46\% | (141) | 307 |
| 2305076 | 11\% | (44) | 41\% | (163) | 48\% | (190) | 397 |
| 2305085 | 14\% | (56) | 42\% | (168) | 44\% | (178) | 401 |
| 2305095 | 14\% | (60) | 44\% | (189) | 42\% | (180) | 430 |
| Adults with Student Loans | 13\% | (159) | 42\% | (520) | 45\% | (548) | 1228 |
| Adults with Federal Loans | - | (0) | 49\% | (520) | 51\% | (548) | 1069 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCFI1_2: Do you currently have?
private student loans (borrowed through a private company)

| Demographic | No |  | Yes, \$20,000 or less |  | Yes, more than \$20,000 |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 45\% | (557) | 27\% | (336) | 27\% | (335) | 1228 |
| Gender: Male | $31 \%$ | (204) | 31\% | (201) | 38\% | (243) | 649 |
| Gender: Female | 61\% | (352) | 23\% | (135) | 16\% | (90) | 577 |
| Age: 18-34 | 41\% | (213) | 31\% | (163) | 28\% | (150) | 526 |
| Age: 35-44 | 38\% | (132) | 30\% | (104) | 32\% | (109) | 345 |
| Age: 45-64 | 56\% | (172) | $21 \%$ | (63) | 23\% | (70) | 304 |
| Age: 65+ | 76\% | (40) | 11\% | (6) | 13\% | (7) | 53 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 46\% | (73) | $33 \%$ | (53) | 20\% | (32) | 158 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 37\% | (243) | 31\% | (204) | 32\% | (214) | 661 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 53\% | (155) | 22\% | (64) | 26\% | (76) | 296 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 75\% | (81) | 13\% | (14) | 11\% | (12) | 108 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 38\% | (274) | 28\% | (204) | $34 \%$ | (245) | 723 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 66\% | (145) | 22\% | (49) | 12\% | (26) | 220 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 48\% | (138) | 29\% | (83) | 23\% | (65) | 285 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 24\% | (103) | $31 \%$ | (133) | 45\% | (196) | 432 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 59\% | (171) | 24\% | (70) | 17\% | (48) | 289 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 65\% | (55) | 20\% | (17) | 15\% | (13) | 85 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 66\% | (90) | 24\% | (32) | 10\% | (13) | 135 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 35\% | (46) | 39\% | (51) | 26\% | (35) | 132 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 60\% | (92) | 21\% | (32) | 19\% | (29) | 153 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 40\% | (193) | 29\% | (139) | 32\% | (155) | 486 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 53\% | (155) | 29\% | (83) | 18\% | (52) | 290 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 44\% | (167) | 25\% | (95) | 32\% | (122) | 383 |
| Educ: < College | 54\% | (333) | 26\% | (159) | 21\% | (128) | 620 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 48\% | (152) | 29\% | (92) | 23\% | (75) | 318 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 25\% | (72) | 29\% | (85) | 46\% | (132) | 290 |
| Income: Under 50k | 63\% | (314) | 22\% | (109) | 16\% | (79) | 502 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 41\% | (176) | 30\% | (131) | 29\% | (124) | 432 |
| Income: 100k+ | 23\% | (66) | $32 \%$ | (95) | 45\% | (132) | 294 |
| Ethnicity: White | 41\% | (387) | 29\% | (266) | 30\% | (279) | 932 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 40\% | (109) | 31\% | (85) | 29\% | (78) | 272 |
| Ethnicity: Black | $61 \%$ | (127) | 22\% | (45) | 17\% | (34) | 207 |

Table MCFI1_2: Do you currently have?
private student loans (borrowed through a private company)

| Demographic | No |  | Yes, \$20,000 or less |  | Yes, more than \$20,000 |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 45\% | (557) | 27\% | (336) | 27\% | (335) | 1228 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 49\% | (43) | 27\% | (24) | 24\% | (22) | 89 |
| All Christian | 47\% | (212) | 26\% | (117) | 26\% | (118) | 448 |
| All Non-Christian | 15\% | (44) | 37\% | (106) | 48\% | (138) | 288 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 62\% | (160) | 25\% | (64) | 13\% | (34) | 258 |
| Something Else | 60\% | (119) | 21\% | (41) | 19\% | (37) | 197 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 17\% | (51) | 36\% | (107) | 47\% | (139) | 296 |
| Evangelical | 46\% | (161) | 26\% | (93) | 28\% | (98) | 352 |
| Non-Evangelical | 59\% | (160) | 22\% | (59) | 19\% | (51) | 270 |
| Community: Urban | 33\% | (204) | 30\% | (188) | 37\% | (233) | 625 |
| Community: Suburban | 55\% | (216) | 26\% | (102) | 19\% | (73) | 390 |
| Community: Rural | 65\% | (138) | 22\% | (46) | 14\% | (29) | 213 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 39\% | (201) | 29\% | (151) | 32\% | (166) | 517 |
| Employ: Government | 25\% | (47) | 32\% | (59) | 43\% | (80) | 186 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 45\% | (66) | 30\% | (44) | 26\% | (38) | 149 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 64\% | (41) | 19\% | (12) | 17\% | (11) | 63 |
| Employ: Student | 54\% | (40) | $33 \%$ | (24) | 13\% | (10) | 75 |
| Employ: Retired | 73\% | (45) | 16\% | (10) | 11\% | (7) | 62 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 72\% | (73) | 15\% | (15) | 13\% | (14) | 102 |
| Employ: Other | 59\% | (44) | 28\% | (21) | 12\% | (9) | 73 |
| Military HH: Yes | 42\% | (61) | 30\% | (44) | 27\% | (39) | 144 |
| Military HH: No | 46\% | (496) | 27\% | (292) | 27\% | (296) | 1084 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 39\% | (260) | 28\% | (184) | 33\% | (216) | 660 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 48\% | (112) | 26\% | (60) | 27\% | (63) | 235 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 55\% | (175) | 28\% | (90) | 16\% | (52) | 317 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 40\% | (265) | 28\% | (185) | 32\% | (214) | 664 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 54\% | (141) | 24\% | (63) | 22\% | (58) | 261 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 48\% | (132) | 31\% | (86) | 21\% | (58) | 275 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 39\% | (224) | 28\% | (160) | 33\% | (189) | 573 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 50\% | (107) | 27\% | (58) | 23\% | (48) | 213 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 51\% | (221) | 27\% | (116) | 22\% | (94) | 431 |

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National Tracking Poll \#2305076, May, 2023
Table MCFI1_2

Table MCFI1_2: Do you currently have?
private student loans (borrowed through a private company)

| Demographic | No |  | Yes, \$20,000 or less |  | Yes, more than \$20,000 |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 45\% | (557) | 27\% | (336) | 27\% | (335) | 1228 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 33\% | (88) | 32\% | (84) | 35\% | (93) | 265 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 50\% | (102) | 30\% | (61) | 20\% | (41) | 204 |
| 4-Region: South | 56\% | (254) | 23\% | (102) | 21\% | (96) | 451 |
| 4-Region: West | 37\% | (113) | 29\% | (90) | 34\% | (105) | 307 |
| 2305076 | 44\% | (174) | 28\% | (111) | 28\% | (112) | 397 |
| 2305085 | 47\% | (188) | 24\% | (98) | 29\% | (115) | 401 |
| 2305095 | 45\% | (194) | 30\% | (127) | 25\% | (108) | 430 |
| Adults with Student Loans | 45\% | (557) | 27\% | (336) | 27\% | (335) | 1228 |
| Adults with Federal Loans | 46\% | (490) | 26\% | (277) | 28\% | (302) | 1069 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCFI2: As you may know, President Biden announced his plan to cancel between \$10,000-\$20,000 of student loan debt for individuals earning less than $\$ 125,000$ and households earning less than $\$ 250,000$.If the Biden student loan forgiveness program is upheld by the Supreme Court, do you expect to have some, all, or none of your student loans forgiven?

|  | $\begin{array}{c}\text { I expect all of my } \\ \text { student loan } \\ \text { balance will be } \\ \text { forgiven }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { I expect some of } \\ \text { my student loan } \\ \text { balance will be } \\ \text { forgiven }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { I expect none of } \\ \text { my student loan } \\ \text { balance will be } \\ \text { forgiven }\end{array}$ | Don't know |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Demographic | $55 \%$ | $(671)$ | $32 \%$ | $(388)$ | $7 \%$ | $(82)$ | $7 \%$ | $(86)$ |
| Total N |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |$]$

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Table MCFI2: As you may know, President Biden announced his plan to cancel between $\$ 10,000-\$ 20,000$ of student loan debt for individuals earning less than $\$ 125,000$ and households earning less than $\$ 250,000$.If the Biden student loan forgiveness program is upheld by the Supreme Court, do you expect to have some, all, or none of your student loans forgiven?

|  | I expect all of my <br> student loan <br> balance will be <br> forgiven | I expect some of <br> my student loan <br> balance will be <br> forgiven | I expect none of <br> my student loan <br> balance will be <br> forgiven | Don't know |  | Total N |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

[^1]Table MCFI2: As you may know, President Biden announced his plan to cancel between \$10,000-\$20,000 of student loan debt for individuals earning less than $\$ 125,000$ and households earning less than $\$ 250,000$.If the Biden student loan forgiveness program is upheld by the Supreme Court, do you expect to have some, all, or none of your student loans forgiven?

|  | I expect all of my <br> student loan <br> balance will be <br> forgiven | I expect some of <br> my student loan <br> balance will be <br> forgiven | I expect none of <br> my student loan <br> balance will be <br> forgiven | Don't know |  | Total N |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCFI3_1: As you may already know, there is a current moratorium (or pause) on student loan payments in the U.S.. When you have to resume student loan payments: Will you need to do the following in order to make payments?
Reduce spending on nonessentials such as entertainment

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 74\% | (790) | 26\% | (279) | 1069 |
| Gender: Male | 73\% | (408) | 27\% | (154) | 562 |
| Gender: Female | 75\% | (379) | 25\% | (125) | 504 |
| Age: 18-34 | 79\% | (354) | 21\% | (97) | 450 |
| Age: 35-44 | 73\% | (220) | 27\% | (82) | 302 |
| Age: 45-64 | $72 \%$ | (194) | 28\% | (75) | 270 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 81\% | (99) | 19\% | (23) | 122 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 76\% | (443) | 24\% | (144) | 587 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 74\% | (191) | 26\% | (68) | 258 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 57\% | (55) | 43\% | (42) | 96 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 74\% | (477) | 26\% | (166) | 643 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 74\% | (140) | 26\% | (49) | 188 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 73\% | (173) | 27\% | (64) | 237 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 73\% | (281) | 27\% | (104) | 385 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 76\% | (194) | 24\% | (62) | 257 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 67\% | (46) | 33\% | (23) | 69 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 78\% | (94) | 22\% | (26) | 120 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 74\% | (81) | 26\% | (28) | 108 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 71\% | (91) | 29\% | (36) | 127 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 74\% | (328) | 26\% | (113) | 441 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 78\% | (185) | 22\% | (53) | 238 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 71\% | (234) | 29\% | (98) | 331 |
| Educ: < College | 73\% | (382) | 27\% | (144) | 526 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 77\% | (221) | 23\% | (66) | 286 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 73\% | (187) | 27\% | (70) | 256 |
| Income: Under 50k | 75\% | (324) | 25\% | (107) | 430 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 76\% | (288) | 24\% | (92) | 380 |
| Income: 100k+ | 69\% | (178) | 31\% | (80) | 258 |
| Ethnicity: White | 72\% | (589) | 28\% | (234) | 823 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 67\% | (158) | 33\% | (78) | 236 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 81\% | (135) | 19\% | (32) | 167 |

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Table MCFI3_1: As you may already know, there is a current moratorium (or pause) on student loan payments in the U.S.. When you have to resume student loan payments: Will you need to do the following in order to make payments?
Reduce spending on nonessentials such as entertainment

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 74\% | (790) | 26\% | (279) | 1069 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 83\% | (65) | 17\% | (14) | 79 |
| All Christian | 71\% | (281) | 29\% | (113) | 394 |
| All Non-Christian | 76\% | (205) | 24\% | (66) | 271 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 76\% | (155) | 24\% | (49) | 204 |
| Something Else | 75\% | (123) | 25\% | (42) | 165 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 76\% | (212) | 24\% | (67) | 279 |
| Evangelical | 68\% | (202) | 32\% | (94) | 296 |
| Non-Evangelical | 78\% | (188) | 22\% | (54) | 242 |
| Community: Urban | 74\% | (402) | 26\% | (139) | 541 |
| Community: Suburban | 74\% | (257) | 26\% | (88) | 346 |
| Community: Rural | 72\% | (130) | 28\% | (52) | 182 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 78\% | (352) | 22\% | (102) | 454 |
| Employ: Government | 82\% | (137) | 18\% | (29) | 167 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 69\% | (91) | $31 \%$ | (40) | 131 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 78\% | (44) | 22\% | (12) | 56 |
| Employ: Student | 70\% | (45) | 30\% | (20) | 65 |
| Employ: Retired | 58\% | (32) | 42\% | (23) | 56 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 62\% | (54) | 38\% | (33) | 87 |
| Employ: Other | 64\% | (34) | 36\% | (19) | 53 |
| Military HH: Yes | 76\% | (98) | 24\% | (31) | 129 |
| Military HH: No | 74\% | (691) | 26\% | (248) | 939 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 77\% | (447) | 23\% | (133) | 580 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 73\% | (141) | 27\% | (51) | 192 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 68\% | (193) | 32\% | (90) | 283 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 78\% | (464) | 22\% | (128) | 592 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 72\% | (158) | 28\% | (62) | 220 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 65\% | (150) | 35\% | (81) | 231 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 78\% | (397) | 22\% | (113) | 510 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 75\% | (133) | 25\% | (44) | 177 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 68\% | (254) | 32\% | (119) | 373 |

[^2]Table MCFI3_1: As you may already know, there is a current moratorium (or pause) on student loan payments in the U.S.. When you have to resume student loan payments: Will you need to do the following in order to make payments?
Reduce spending on nonessentials such as entertainment

| Demographic | Yes | No |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $74 \%$ | $(790)$ | $26 \%$ | $(279)$ | Total N |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $81 \%$ | $(189)$ | $19 \%$ | $(46)$ | $(46)$ |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $75 \%$ | $(139)$ | $25 \%$ | $(96)$ |  |
| 4-Region: South | $75 \%$ | $(285)$ | $25 \%$ | $(91)$ |  |
| 4-Region: West | $66 \%$ | $(176)$ | $34 \%$ | $(85)$ |  |
| 2305076 | $76 \%$ | $(268)$ | $24 \%$ | $(103)$ | 385 |
| 2305085 | $70 \%$ | $(242)$ | $30 \%$ | $(90)$ | 267 |
| 2305095 | $76 \%$ | $(279)$ | $24 \%$ | 353 |  |
| Adults with Student Loans | $74 \%$ | $(790)$ | $26 \%$ | $(279)$ | 346 |
| Adults with Federal Loans | $74 \%$ | $(790)$ | $26 \%$ | $(279)$ | 370 |

[^3]Table MCFI3_2: As you may already know, there is a current moratorium (or pause) on student loan payments in the U.S.. When you have to resume student loan payments: Will you need to do the following in order to make payments?
Reduce spending on essentials such as groceries

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 63\% | (671) | 37\% | (397) | 1069 |
| Gender: Male | 68\% | (381) | 32\% | (182) | 562 |
| Gender: Female | 57\% | (288) | 43\% | (216) | 504 |
| Age: 18-34 | 69\% | (309) | $31 \%$ | (141) | 450 |
| Age: 35-44 | 60\% | (182) | 40\% | (120) | 302 |
| Age: 45-64 | 60\% | (161) | 40\% | (108) | 270 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 63\% | (77) | 37\% | (45) | 122 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 67\% | (391) | 33\% | (196) | 587 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 61\% | (158) | 39\% | (101) | 258 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 44\% | (43) | 56\% | (54) | 96 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 65\% | (418) | 35\% | (225) | 643 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 56\% | (106) | 44\% | (82) | 188 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 62\% | (147) | 38\% | (90) | 237 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 69\% | (267) | 31\% | (118) | 385 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 58\% | (150) | 42\% | (107) | 257 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 64\% | (44) | 36\% | (24) | 69 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | $52 \%$ | (62) | 48\% | (58) | 120 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 64\% | (70) | 36\% | (39) | 108 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 60\% | (76) | 40\% | (51) | 127 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 63\% | (276) | 37\% | (165) | 441 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 66\% | (157) | 34\% | (81) | 238 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 62\% | (207) | 38\% | (124) | 331 |
| Educ: < College | 60\% | (313) | 40\% | (212) | 526 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 66\% | (190) | 34\% | (96) | 286 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 66\% | (168) | 34\% | (88) | 256 |
| Income: Under 50k | 58\% | (248) | 42\% | (182) | 430 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 65\% | (249) | 35\% | (131) | 380 |
| Income: 100k+ | 67\% | (174) | 33\% | (84) | 258 |
| Ethnicity: White | 64\% | (526) | 36\% | (297) | 823 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 63\% | (149) | 37\% | (87) | 236 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 64\% | (106) | 36\% | (61) | 167 |

Continued on next page

Table MCFI3_2: As you may already know, there is a current moratorium (or pause) on student loan payments in the U.S.. When you have to resume student loan payments: Will you need to do the following in order to make payments?
Reduce spending on essentials such as groceries

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 63\% | (671) | 37\% | (397) | 1069 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 50\% | (40) | 50\% | (39) | 79 |
| All Christian | 58\% | (229) | 42\% | (164) | 394 |
| All Non-Christian | 70\% | (191) | 30\% | (80) | 271 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 64\% | (130) | 36\% | (74) | 204 |
| Something Else | 61\% | (100) | 39\% | (65) | 165 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 70\% | (196) | 30\% | (82) | 279 |
| Evangelical | 61\% | (181) | 39\% | (115) | 296 |
| Non-Evangelical | 57\% | (137) | 43\% | (105) | 242 |
| Community: Urban | 64\% | (348) | 36\% | (193) | 541 |
| Community: Suburban | 63\% | (217) | 37\% | (129) | 346 |
| Community: Rural | 58\% | (106) | 42\% | (75) | 182 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 65\% | (295) | 35\% | (159) | 454 |
| Employ: Government | 77\% | (128) | 23\% | (39) | 167 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 60\% | (79) | 40\% | (52) | 131 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 65\% | (36) | 35\% | (19) | 56 |
| Employ: Student | 57\% | (37) | 43\% | (28) | 65 |
| Employ: Retired | $51 \%$ | (28) | 49\% | (27) | 56 |
| Employ: Unemployed | $51 \%$ | (44) | 49\% | (43) | 87 |
| Employ: Other | 45\% | (24) | 55\% | (29) | 53 |
| Military HH: Yes | 62\% | (81) | 38\% | (49) | 129 |
| Military HH: No | 63\% | (591) | 37\% | (349) | 939 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 66\% | (386) | 34\% | (195) | 580 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 57\% | (110) | 43\% | (82) | 192 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 60\% | (169) | 40\% | (114) | 283 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 66\% | (394) | 34\% | (199) | 592 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 55\% | (122) | 45\% | (98) | 220 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 62\% | (143) | 38\% | (89) | 231 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 69\% | (350) | $31 \%$ | (160) | 510 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 60\% | (105) | 40\% | (72) | 177 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 57\% | (211) | 43\% | (162) | 373 |

[^4]Table MCFI3_2: As you may already know, there is a current moratorium (or pause) on student loan payments in the U.S.. When you have to resume student loan payments:Will you need to do the following in order to make payments?
Reduce spending on essentials such as groceries

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $63 \%$ | $(671)$ | $37 \%$ | $(397)$ | Total N |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $72 \%$ | $(170)$ | $28 \%$ | $(65)$ | $(74)$ |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $60 \%$ | $(110)$ | $40 \%$ | $(141)$ |  |
| 4-Region: South | $63 \%$ | $(240)$ | $37 \%$ | $(116)$ | $44 \%$ |
| 4-Region: West | $56 \%$ | $(151)$ | $34 \%$ | $(120)$ | 184 |
| 2305076 | $66 \%$ | $(234)$ | $44 \%$ | $(151)$ | 382 |
| 2305085 | $56 \%$ | $(194)$ | $34 \%$ | $(127)$ | 353 |
| 2305095 | $66 \%$ | $(243)$ | $37 \%$ | $(397)$ | 346 |
| Adults with Student Loans | $63 \%$ | $(671)$ | $37 \%$ | $(397)$ | 370 |
| Adults with Federal Loans | $63 \%$ | $(671)$ | 1069 |  |  |

[^5]Table MCFI3_3: As you may already know, there is a current moratorium (or pause) on student loan payments in the U.S.. When you have to resume student loan payments: Will you need to do the following in order to make payments?
Put less money in your savings

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 66\% | (703) | 34\% | (365) | 1069 |
| Gender: Male | 68\% | (385) | 32\% | (177) | 562 |
| Gender: Female | 63\% | (316) | 37\% | (188) | 504 |
| Age: 18-34 | 67\% | (301) | 33\% | (149) | 450 |
| Age: 35-44 | 64\% | (194) | 36\% | (108) | 302 |
| Age: 45-64 | 68\% | (182) | 32\% | (87) | 270 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 54\% | (66) | 46\% | (56) | 122 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 68\% | (398) | $32 \%$ | (189) | 587 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 69\% | (178) | $31 \%$ | (80) | 258 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 63\% | (60) | 37\% | (36) | 96 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 65\% | (417) | 35\% | (226) | 643 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 67\% | (126) | 33\% | (63) | 188 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 68\% | (161) | 32\% | (76) | 237 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 68\% | (263) | 32\% | (122) | 385 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 60\% | (153) | 40\% | (104) | 257 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 69\% | (47) | $31 \%$ | (21) | 69 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 66\% | (78) | 34\% | (41) | 120 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 69\% | (75) | $31 \%$ | (34) | 108 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 66\% | (85) | 34\% | (43) | 127 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 69\% | (303) | $31 \%$ | (138) | 441 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 71\% | (168) | 29\% | (70) | 238 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 61\% | (202) | 39\% | (129) | 331 |
| Educ: < College | 65\% | (340) | 35\% | (186) | 526 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 66\% | (190) | 34\% | (96) | 286 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 68\% | (173) | 32\% | (83) | 256 |
| Income: Under 50k | 62\% | (267) | 38\% | (163) | 430 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 70\% | (264) | 30\% | (116) | 380 |
| Income: 100k+ | 67\% | (173) | 33\% | (86) | 258 |
| Ethnicity: White | 67\% | (551) | 33\% | (271) | 823 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 66\% | (157) | 34\% | (79) | 236 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 62\% | (104) | 38\% | (63) | 167 |

[^6]Table MCFI3_3: As you may already know, there is a current moratorium (or pause) on student loan payments in the U.S.. When you have to resume student loan payments: Will you need to do the following in order to make payments?
Put less money in your savings

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 66\% | (703) | 34\% | (365) | 1069 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 61\% | (48) | 39\% | (31) | 79 |
| All Christian | 64\% | (254) | 36\% | (140) | 394 |
| All Non-Christian | 69\% | (187) | $31 \%$ | (84) | 271 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 65\% | (134) | 35\% | (71) | 204 |
| Something Else | 66\% | (109) | 34\% | (56) | 165 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 69\% | (193) | $31 \%$ | (85) | 279 |
| Evangelical | 63\% | (186) | 37\% | (111) | 296 |
| Non-Evangelical | 67\% | (163) | $33 \%$ | (79) | 242 |
| Community: Urban | 66\% | (355) | 34\% | (186) | 541 |
| Community: Suburban | 69\% | (238) | $31 \%$ | (108) | 346 |
| Community: Rural | 61\% | (111) | 39\% | (71) | 182 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 68\% | (310) | 32\% | (144) | 454 |
| Employ: Government | 78\% | (129) | 22\% | (37) | 167 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 59\% | (78) | 41\% | (54) | 131 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 66\% | (37) | 34\% | (19) | 56 |
| Employ: Student | 55\% | (35) | 45\% | (29) | 65 |
| Employ: Retired | 57\% | (32) | 43\% | (24) | 56 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 61\% | (53) | 39\% | (34) | 87 |
| Employ: Other | 56\% | (29) | 44\% | (24) | 53 |
| Military HH: Yes | 67\% | (87) | 33\% | (43) | 129 |
| Military HH: No | 66\% | (617) | 34\% | (322) | 939 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 68\% | (396) | 32\% | (185) | 580 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 70\% | (134) | 30\% | (58) | 192 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 60\% | (169) | 40\% | (114) | 283 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 69\% | (411) | $31 \%$ | (182) | 592 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 68\% | (150) | 32\% | (70) | 220 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 55\% | (127) | 45\% | (105) | 231 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 70\% | (356) | 30\% | (154) | 510 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 72\% | (127) | 28\% | (50) | 177 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 58\% | (216) | 42\% | (158) | 373 |

[^7]National Tracking Poll \#2305076, May, 2023
Table MCFI3_3
Table MCFI3_3: As you may already know, there is a current moratorium (or pause) on student loan payments in the U.S.. When you have to resume student loan payments: Will you need to do the following in order to make payments?
Put less money in your savings

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $66 \%$ | $(703)$ | $34 \%$ | $(365)$ | Total N |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $72 \%$ | $(170)$ | $28 \%$ | $(65)$ | 1069 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $65 \%$ | $(120)$ | $35 \%$ | $(65)$ |  |
| 4-Region: South | $66 \%$ | $(252)$ | $34 \%$ | $(129)$ | 235 |
| 4-Region: West | $60 \%$ | $(161)$ | $40 \%$ | $(106)$ | 184 |
| 2305076 | $67 \%$ | $(237)$ | $33 \%$ | $(116)$ | 382 |
| 2305085 | $66 \%$ | $(227)$ | $34 \%$ | $(118)$ | 267 |
| 2305095 | $65 \%$ | $(239)$ | $35 \%$ | $(131)$ | 353 |
| Adults with Student Loans | $66 \%$ | $(703)$ | $34 \%$ | $(365)$ | 346 |
| Adults with Federal Loans | $66 \%$ | $(703)$ | $34 \%$ | $(365)$ | 1069 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCFI3_4: As you may already know, there is a current moratorium (or pause) on student loan payments in the U.S.. When you have to resume student loan payments: Will you need to do the following in order to make payments?
Reduce travel or cut back on unnecessary trips

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 69\% | (742) | $31 \%$ | (327) | 1069 |
| Gender: Male | 70\% | (395) | 30\% | (167) | 562 |
| Gender: Female | 68\% | (344) | 32\% | (160) | 504 |
| Age: 18-34 | 74\% | (334) | 26\% | (116) | 450 |
| Age: 35-44 | 66\% | (198) | 34\% | (103) | 302 |
| Age: 45-64 | 69\% | (186) | 31\% | (84) | 270 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 74\% | (91) | 26\% | (31) | 122 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 70\% | (409) | 30\% | (178) | 587 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 71\% | (184) | 29\% | (74) | 258 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 57\% | (55) | 43\% | (41) | 96 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 69\% | (443) | $31 \%$ | (201) | 643 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 71\% | (134) | 29\% | (54) | 188 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 70\% | (165) | 30\% | (72) | 237 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 69\% | (265) | $31 \%$ | (120) | 385 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 69\% | (176) | $31 \%$ | (81) | 257 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 74\% | (51) | 26\% | (18) | 69 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 70\% | (84) | 30\% | (36) | 120 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 73\% | (79) | 27\% | (29) | 108 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 66\% | (84) | 34\% | (43) | 127 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 71\% | (311) | 29\% | (130) | 441 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 72\% | (172) | 28\% | (66) | 238 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 65\% | (216) | 35\% | (115) | 331 |
| Educ: < College | 71\% | (372) | 29\% | (154) | 526 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 71\% | (203) | 29\% | (84) | 286 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 65\% | (167) | 35\% | (89) | 256 |
| Income: Under 50k | 69\% | (296) | $31 \%$ | (134) | 430 |
| Income: 50k-100k | $72 \%$ | (275) | 28\% | (105) | 380 |
| Income: 100k+ | 66\% | (171) | 34\% | (87) | 258 |
| Ethnicity: White | 68\% | (561) | 32\% | (261) | 823 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 68\% | (162) | 32\% | (74) | 236 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 72\% | (121) | 28\% | (46) | 167 |

[^8]Table MCFI3_4: As you may already know, there is a current moratorium (or pause) on student loan payments in the U.S.. When you have to resume student loan payments: Will you need to do the following in order to make payments?
Reduce travel or cut back on unnecessary trips

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 69\% | (742) | $31 \%$ | (327) | 1069 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 76\% | (60) | 24\% | (19) | 79 |
| All Christian | 70\% | (276) | 30\% | (118) | 394 |
| All Non-Christian | $71 \%$ | (191) | 29\% | (79) | 271 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 70\% | (143) | 30\% | (61) | 204 |
| Something Else | 65\% | (108) | 35\% | (57) | 165 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 71\% | (198) | 29\% | (81) | 279 |
| Evangelical | 68\% | (200) | 32\% | (96) | 296 |
| Non-Evangelical | 70\% | (170) | 30\% | (72) | 242 |
| Community: Urban | 70\% | (378) | 30\% | (163) | 541 |
| Community: Suburban | 71\% | (246) | 29\% | (100) | 346 |
| Community: Rural | 65\% | (118) | 35\% | (63) | 182 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 72\% | (325) | 28\% | (129) | 454 |
| Employ: Government | 78\% | (130) | 22\% | (36) | 167 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 63\% | (83) | 37\% | (48) | 131 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 68\% | (38) | 32\% | (18) | 56 |
| Employ: Student | 75\% | (49) | 25\% | (16) | 65 |
| Employ: Retired | 60\% | (33) | 40\% | (22) | 56 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 58\% | (51) | 42\% | (36) | 87 |
| Employ: Other | 62\% | (33) | 38\% | (20) | 53 |
| Military HH: Yes | 64\% | (83) | 36\% | (47) | 129 |
| Military HH: No | 70\% | (659) | 30\% | (280) | 939 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 73\% | (421) | 27\% | (159) | 580 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 65\% | (126) | 35\% | (66) | 192 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 65\% | (184) | 35\% | (99) | 283 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 72\% | (428) | 28\% | (164) | 592 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 67\% | (148) | 33\% | (72) | 220 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 64\% | (147) | 36\% | (84) | 231 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 75\% | (384) | 25\% | (126) | 510 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 68\% | (121) | 32\% | (56) | 177 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 62\% | (231) | 38\% | (142) | 373 |

[^9]Table MCFI3_4: As you may already know, there is a current moratorium (or pause) on student loan payments in the U.S.. When you have to resume student loan payments: Will you need to do the following in order to make payments?
Reduce travel or cut back on unnecessary trips

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $69 \%$ | $(742)$ | $31 \%$ | $(327)$ | Total N |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $72 \%$ | $(168)$ | $28 \%$ | $(67)$ | 1069 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $70 \%$ | $(128)$ | $30 \%$ | $(56)$ |  |
| 4-Region: South | $71 \%$ | $(272)$ | $29 \%$ | $(109)$ | $(95)$ |
| 4-Region: West | $65 \%$ | $(173)$ | $35 \%$ | $(93)$ | 184 |
| 2305076 | $74 \%$ | $(260)$ | $26 \%$ | 382 |  |
| 2305085 | $65 \%$ | $(223)$ | $35 \%$ | $(122)$ | 367 |
| 2305095 | $70 \%$ | $(258)$ | $30 \%$ | $(112)$ | 353 |
| Adults with Student Loans | $69 \%$ | $(742)$ | $31 \%$ | $(327)$ | 346 |
| Adults with Federal Loans | $69 \%$ | $(742)$ | $31 \%$ | $(327)$ | 1069 |

[^10]Table MCFI3_5: As you may already know, there is a current moratorium (or pause) on student loan payments in the U.S.. When you have to resume student loan payments:Will you need to do the following in order to make payments?
Find cheaper housing

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 54\% | (572) | 46\% | (496) | 1069 |
| Gender: Male | 60\% | (336) | 40\% | (226) | 562 |
| Gender: Female | 46\% | (234) | 54\% | (270) | 504 |
| Age: 18-34 | 56\% | (254) | 44\% | (196) | 450 |
| Age: 35-44 | 60\% | (183) | 40\% | (119) | 302 |
| Age: 45-64 | 47\% | (126) | 53\% | (144) | 270 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 49\% | (60) | 51\% | (62) | 122 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 60\% | (352) | 40\% | (234) | 587 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 50\% | (130) | 50\% | (129) | 258 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 30\% | (29) | 70\% | (67) | 96 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 56\% | (363) | 44\% | (280) | 643 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 44\% | (83) | 56\% | (105) | 188 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 53\% | (126) | 47\% | (111) | 237 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 63\% | (242) | 37\% | (144) | 385 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 47\% | (121) | 53\% | (136) | 257 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 47\% | (32) | 53\% | (36) | 69 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 42\% | (51) | 58\% | (69) | 120 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 58\% | (62) | 42\% | (46) | 108 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 49\% | (62) | 51\% | (65) | 127 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 52\% | (228) | 48\% | (213) | 441 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 58\% | (137) | 42\% | (101) | 238 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 53\% | (177) | 47\% | (154) | 331 |
| Educ: < College | 56\% | (292) | 44\% | (234) | 526 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 49\% | (141) | 51\% | (145) | 286 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 54\% | (139) | 46\% | (117) | 256 |
| Income: Under 50k | 52\% | (222) | 48\% | (208) | 430 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 53\% | (201) | 47\% | (179) | 380 |
| Income: 100k+ | 58\% | (149) | 42\% | (109) | 258 |
| Ethnicity: White | 54\% | (443) | 46\% | (380) | 823 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 63\% | (148) | 37\% | (88) | 236 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 56\% | (93) | 44\% | (74) | 167 |

[^11]Table MCFI3_5: As you may already know, there is a current moratorium (or pause) on student loan payments in the U.S.. When you have to resume student loan payments: Will you need to do the following in order to make payments?
Find cheaper housing

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 54\% | (572) | 46\% | (496) | 1069 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 46\% | (37) | 54\% | (42) | 79 |
| All Christian | 51\% | (200) | 49\% | (193) | 394 |
| All Non-Christian | 67\% | (182) | 33\% | (89) | 271 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 43\% | (89) | 57\% | (116) | 204 |
| Something Else | 51\% | (84) | 49\% | (81) | 165 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 67\% | (186) | 33\% | (93) | 279 |
| Evangelical | 54\% | (160) | 46\% | (136) | 296 |
| Non-Evangelical | 46\% | (113) | 54\% | (130) | 242 |
| Community: Urban | 61\% | (329) | 39\% | (212) | 541 |
| Community: Suburban | 48\% | (167) | 52\% | (179) | 346 |
| Community: Rural | 42\% | (77) | 58\% | (105) | 182 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 52\% | (238) | 48\% | (216) | 454 |
| Employ: Government | 70\% | (117) | 30\% | (49) | 167 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | $51 \%$ | (68) | 49\% | (64) | 131 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 48\% | (27) | 52\% | (29) | 56 |
| Employ: Student | 57\% | (37) | 43\% | (28) | 65 |
| Employ: Retired | 27\% | (15) | 73\% | (41) | 56 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 48\% | (42) | 52\% | (45) | 87 |
| Employ: Other | 56\% | (30) | 44\% | (23) | 53 |
| Military HH: Yes | 47\% | (61) | 53\% | (68) | 129 |
| Military HH: No | 54\% | (511) | 46\% | (428) | 939 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 56\% | (327) | 44\% | (253) | 580 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 46\% | (88) | 54\% | (105) | 192 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 53\% | (149) | 47\% | (134) | 283 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 57\% | (338) | 43\% | (254) | 592 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 45\% | (99) | 55\% | (121) | 220 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 55\% | (128) | 45\% | (103) | 231 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 57\% | (293) | 43\% | (217) | 510 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 51\% | (90) | 49\% | (87) | 177 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 50\% | (186) | 50\% | (187) | 373 |

[^12]National Tracking Poll \#2305076, May, 2023
Table MCFI3_5
Table MCFI3_5: As you may already know, there is a current moratorium (or pause) on student loan payments in the U.S.. When you have to resume student loan payments: Will you need to do the following in order to make payments?
Find cheaper housing

| Demographic | Yes |  |  | No |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $54 \%$ | $(572)$ | $46 \%$ | $(496)$ | 1069 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $66 \%$ | $(155)$ | $34 \%$ | $(80)$ | $(104)$ |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $44 \%$ | $(81)$ | $56 \%$ | $(182)$ |  |
| 4-Region: South | $52 \%$ | $(200)$ | $48 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $(130)$ |
| 4-Region: West | $51 \%$ | $(137)$ | $47 \%$ | $(166)$ | 184 |
| 2305076 | $53 \%$ | $(188)$ | $48 \%$ | $(166)$ | 382 |
| 2305085 | $52 \%$ | $(180)$ | $44 \%$ | $(164)$ | 353 |
| 2305095 | $56 \%$ | $(205)$ | $46 \%$ | $(496)$ | 346 |
| Adults with Student Loans | $54 \%$ | $(572)$ | $46 \%$ | $(496)$ | 370 |
| Adults with Federal Loans | $54 \%$ | $(572)$ | 1069 |  |  |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCFI3_6: As you may already know, there is a current moratorium (or pause) on student loan payments in the U.S.. When you have to resume student loan payments: Will you need to do the following in order to make payments?
Find additional work or increase my working hours to earn more

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 67\% | (714) | 33\% | (354) | 1069 |
| Gender: Male | 68\% | (384) | 32\% | (178) | 562 |
| Gender: Female | 65\% | (328) | 35\% | (176) | 504 |
| Age: 18-34 | 72\% | (326) | 28\% | (124) | 450 |
| Age: 35-44 | 69\% | (208) | $31 \%$ | (94) | 302 |
| Age: 45-64 | 61\% | (164) | 39\% | (106) | 270 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 69\% | (84) | 31\% | (38) | 122 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 72\% | (420) | 28\% | (166) | 587 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 64\% | (165) | 36\% | (93) | 258 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 45\% | (43) | 55\% | (53) | 96 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 66\% | (426) | 34\% | (217) | 643 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 74\% | (139) | 26\% | (49) | 188 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 63\% | (149) | 37\% | (88) | 237 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 70\% | (268) | 30\% | (117) | 385 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 61\% | (157) | 39\% | (100) | 257 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 75\% | (51) | 25\% | (17) | 69 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 73\% | (88) | 27\% | (32) | 120 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 60\% | (65) | 40\% | (44) | 108 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 65\% | (83) | 35\% | (44) | 127 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 68\% | (300) | 32\% | (140) | 441 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 67\% | (160) | 33\% | (78) | 238 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 63\% | (210) | 37\% | (121) | 331 |
| Educ: < College | 64\% | (338) | 36\% | (188) | 526 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 69\% | (198) | $31 \%$ | (88) | 286 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 69\% | (178) | $31 \%$ | (78) | 256 |
| Income: Under 50k | 65\% | (278) | 35\% | (152) | 430 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 66\% | (250) | 34\% | (130) | 380 |
| Income: 100k+ | 72\% | (187) | 28\% | (72) | 258 |
| Ethnicity: White | 66\% | (540) | 34\% | (283) | 823 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 70\% | (166) | 30\% | (70) | 236 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 72\% | (121) | 28\% | (46) | 167 |

[^13]Table MCFI3_6: As you may already know, there is a current moratorium (or pause) on student loan payments in the U.S.. When you have to resume student loan payments:Will you need to do the following in order to make payments?
Find additional work or increase my working hours to earn more

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 67\% | (714) | 33\% | (354) | 1069 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 68\% | (54) | $32 \%$ | (25) | 79 |
| All Christian | 63\% | (248) | 37\% | (146) | 394 |
| All Non-Christian | 71\% | (193) | 29\% | (78) | 271 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 63\% | (129) | 37\% | (75) | 204 |
| Something Else | 73\% | (120) | 27\% | (45) | 165 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | $72 \%$ | (200) | 28\% | (79) | 279 |
| Evangelical | 69\% | (205) | $31 \%$ | (92) | 296 |
| Non-Evangelical | 63\% | (153) | 37\% | (90) | 242 |
| Community: Urban | 70\% | (380) | 30\% | (161) | 541 |
| Community: Suburban | 66\% | (229) | $34 \%$ | (117) | 346 |
| Community: Rural | 58\% | (105) | $42 \%$ | (76) | 182 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 68\% | (311) | $32 \%$ | (143) | 454 |
| Employ: Government | 77\% | (128) | 23\% | (39) | 167 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 67\% | (88) | 33\% | (43) | 131 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 67\% | (37) | $33 \%$ | (19) | 56 |
| Employ: Student | 63\% | (41) | 37\% | (24) | 65 |
| Employ: Retired | 44\% | (24) | 56\% | (31) | 56 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 63\% | (55) | 37\% | (32) | 87 |
| Employ: Other | 56\% | (30) | 44\% | (23) | 53 |
| Military HH: Yes | 60\% | (78) | 40\% | (52) | 129 |
| Military HH: No | 68\% | (636) | $32 \%$ | (303) | 939 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 69\% | (398) | $31 \%$ | (182) | 580 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 64\% | (123) | 36\% | (69) | 192 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 64\% | (182) | $36 \%$ | (101) | 283 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 70\% | (413) | 30\% | (180) | 592 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 65\% | (144) | 35\% | (76) | 220 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | $62 \%$ | (142) | 38\% | (89) | 231 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 69\% | (354) | $31 \%$ | (156) | 510 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 66\% | (117) | 34\% | (60) | 177 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 64\% | (237) | $36 \%$ | (136) | 373 |

[^14]Table MCFI3_6: As you may already know, there is a current moratorium (or pause) on student loan payments in the U.S.. When you have to resume student loan payments: Will you need to do the following in order to make payments?
Find additional work or increase my working hours to earn more

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $67 \%$ | $(714)$ | $33 \%$ | $(354)$ | Total N |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $72 \%$ | $(169)$ | $28 \%$ | $(66)$ | $(61)$ |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $67 \%$ | $(123)$ | $33 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $(133)$ |
| 4-Region: South | $65 \%$ | $(249)$ | $35 \%$ | $(94)$ | 185 |
| 4-Region: West | $65 \%$ | $(173)$ | $32 \%$ | $(111)$ | 382 |
| 2305076 | $68 \%$ | $(242)$ | $35 \%$ | $(120)$ | 267 |
| 2305085 | $65 \%$ | $(226)$ | $33 \%$ | $(123)$ | 353 |
| 2305095 | $67 \%$ | $(247)$ | $33 \%$ | $(354)$ | 346 |
| Adults with Student Loans | $67 \%$ | $(714)$ | $33 \%$ | $(354)$ | 370 |
| Adults with Federal Loans | $67 \%$ | $(714)$ | 1069 |  |  |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCFI3_7: As you may already know, there is a current moratorium (or pause) on student loan payments in the U.S.. When you have to resume student loan payments:Will you need to do the following in order to make payments?
Use credit cards more in general

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 53\% | (564) | 47\% | (504) | 1069 |
| Gender: Male | 62\% | (347) | 38\% | (215) | 562 |
| Gender: Female | 43\% | (216) | 57\% | (288) | 504 |
| Age: 18-34 | 59\% | (267) | 41\% | (183) | 450 |
| Age: 35-44 | 58\% | (176) | 42\% | (126) | 302 |
| Age: 45-64 | 40\% | (108) | 60\% | (162) | 270 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 49\% | (59) | 51\% | (63) | 122 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 61\% | (360) | 39\% | (226) | 587 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 42\% | (109) | 58\% | (150) | 258 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | $36 \%$ | (34) | 64\% | (62) | 96 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 58\% | (371) | 42\% | (273) | 643 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 43\% | (81) | 57\% | (108) | 188 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 48\% | (113) | 52\% | (124) | 237 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 67\% | (257) | $33 \%$ | (128) | 385 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 44\% | (113) | 56\% | (143) | 257 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 41\% | (28) | 59\% | (41) | 69 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 44\% | (53) | 56\% | (67) | 120 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 57\% | (62) | 43\% | (46) | 108 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 39\% | (50) | 61\% | (78) | 127 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 58\% | (256) | 42\% | (184) | 441 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 50\% | (120) | 50\% | (119) | 238 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 51\% | (169) | 49\% | (162) | 331 |
| Educ: < College | 49\% | (259) | $51 \%$ | (266) | 526 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 51\% | (146) | 49\% | (141) | 286 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 62\% | (159) | 38\% | (97) | 256 |
| Income: Under 50k | 44\% | (188) | 56\% | (242) | 430 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 56\% | (212) | 44\% | (168) | 380 |
| Income: 100k+ | 64\% | (165) | 36\% | (94) | 258 |
| Ethnicity: White | 56\% | (462) | 44\% | (361) | 823 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 57\% | (134) | 43\% | (102) | 236 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 41\% | (69) | 59\% | (98) | 167 |

[^15]Table MCFI3_7: As you may already know, there is a current moratorium (or pause) on student loan payments in the U.S.. When you have to resume student loan payments: Will you need to do the following in order to make payments?
Use credit cards more in general

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 53\% | (564) | 47\% | (504) | 1069 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 42\% | (33) | 58\% | (46) | 79 |
| All Christian | 51\% | (203) | 49\% | (191) | 394 |
| All Non-Christian | 73\% | (197) | 27\% | (74) | 271 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 41\% | (83) | 59\% | (121) | 204 |
| Something Else | 40\% | (66) | 60\% | (99) | 165 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 73\% | (203) | 27\% | (76) | 279 |
| Evangelical | 49\% | (145) | $51 \%$ | (151) | 296 |
| Non-Evangelical | 46\% | (112) | 54\% | (131) | 242 |
| Community: Urban | 63\% | (343) | 37\% | (198) | 541 |
| Community: Suburban | 41\% | (142) | 59\% | (203) | 346 |
| Community: Rural | 43\% | (79) | 57\% | (103) | 182 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 55\% | (249) | 45\% | (205) | 454 |
| Employ: Government | 75\% | (126) | 25\% | (41) | 167 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 50\% | (66) | 50\% | (65) | 131 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 50\% | (28) | 50\% | (28) | 56 |
| Employ: Student | 39\% | (26) | 61\% | (39) | 65 |
| Employ: Retired | 40\% | (22) | 60\% | (33) | 56 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 35\% | (30) | 65\% | (57) | 87 |
| Employ: Other | 34\% | (18) | 66\% | (35) | 53 |
| Military HH: Yes | 53\% | (68) | 47\% | (61) | 129 |
| Military HH: No | 53\% | (496) | 47\% | (443) | 939 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 59\% | (340) | 41\% | (241) | 580 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 50\% | (96) | 50\% | (96) | 192 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 44\% | (125) | 56\% | (158) | 283 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 60\% | (353) | 40\% | (239) | 592 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 46\% | (102) | 54\% | (118) | 220 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 42\% | (97) | 58\% | (134) | 231 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 62\% | (318) | 38\% | (192) | 510 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 49\% | (86) | $51 \%$ | (91) | 177 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 42\% | (157) | 58\% | (217) | 373 |

[^16]Table MCFI3_7: As you may already know, there is a current moratorium (or pause) on student loan payments in the U.S.. When you have to resume student loan payments: Will you need to do the following in order to make payments?
Use credit cards more in general

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $53 \%$ | $(564)$ | $47 \%$ | $(504)$ | Total N |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $64 \%$ | $(150)$ | $36 \%$ | $(85)$ | 1069 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $48 \%$ | $(89)$ | $52 \%$ | $(95)$ |  |
| 4-Region: South | $49 \%$ | $(185)$ | $51 \%$ | $(196)$ |  |
| 4-Region: West | $52 \%$ | $(140)$ | $48 \%$ | $(128)$ | $(157)$ |
| 2305076 | $56 \%$ | $(196)$ | $44 \%$ | $(171)$ | 385 |
| 2305085 | $50 \%$ | $(174)$ | $50 \%$ | 482 |  |
| 2305095 | $52 \%$ | $(194)$ | $48 \%$ | $(176)$ | 353 |
| Adults with Student Loans | $53 \%$ | $(564)$ | $47 \%$ | $(504)$ | 346 |
| Adults with Federal Loans | $53 \%$ | $(564)$ | $47 \%$ | $(504)$ | 370 |

[^17]Table MCFI3_8: As you may already know, there is a current moratorium (or pause) on student loan payments in the U.S.. When you have to resume student loan payments: Will you need to do the following in order to make payments?
Use loans or other credit more

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 52\% | (559) | 48\% | (510) | 1069 |
| Gender: Male | 62\% | (348) | 38\% | (214) | 562 |
| Gender: Female | 42\% | (210) | 58\% | (294) | 504 |
| Age: 18-34 | 58\% | (261) | 42\% | (189) | 450 |
| Age: 35-44 | 58\% | (176) | 42\% | (126) | 302 |
| Age: 45-64 | 41\% | (112) | 59\% | (158) | 270 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 47\% | (58) | 53\% | (64) | 122 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 61\% | (358) | 39\% | (229) | 587 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 45\% | (115) | 55\% | (143) | 258 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 28\% | (27) | 72\% | (69) | 96 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 56\% | (360) | 44\% | (283) | 643 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 41\% | (78) | 59\% | (110) | 188 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 51\% | (120) | 49\% | (116) | 237 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 66\% | (256) | 34\% | (129) | 385 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 41\% | (105) | $59 \%$ | (152) | 257 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 46\% | (31) | 54\% | (37) | 69 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 39\% | (47) | 61\% | (73) | 120 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 56\% | (61) | 44\% | (48) | 108 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 46\% | (58) | 54\% | (69) | 127 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 52\% | (229) | 48\% | (212) | 441 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 52\% | (124) | 48\% | (114) | 238 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 56\% | (184) | 44\% | (147) | 331 |
| Educ: < College | 50\% | (264) | 50\% | (262) | 526 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | $51 \%$ | (146) | 49\% | (140) | 286 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 58\% | (148) | 42\% | (108) | 256 |
| Income: Under 50k | 43\% | (186) | 57\% | (244) | 430 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 56\% | (211) | 44\% | (169) | 380 |
| Income: 100k+ | 63\% | (162) | 37\% | (96) | 258 |
| Ethnicity: White | 54\% | (446) | 46\% | (377) | 823 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 55\% | (130) | 45\% | (106) | 236 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 47\% | (79) | 53\% | (88) | 167 |

[^18]Table MCFI3_8: As you may already know, there is a current moratorium (or pause) on student loan payments in the U.S.. When you have to resume student loan payments: Will you need to do the following in order to make payments?
Use loans or other credit more

| Demographic | Yes |  | No |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 52\% | (559) | 48\% | (510) | 1069 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 43\% | (34) | 57\% | (45) | 79 |
| All Christian | 49\% | (194) | 51\% | (200) | 394 |
| All Non-Christian | 69\% | (188) | $31 \%$ | (83) | 271 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 43\% | (87) | 57\% | (117) | 204 |
| Something Else | 48\% | (79) | 52\% | (86) | 165 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 69\% | (193) | 31\% | (86) | 279 |
| Evangelical | 52\% | (153) | 48\% | (143) | 296 |
| Non-Evangelical | 44\% | (106) | 56\% | (137) | 242 |
| Community: Urban | 61\% | (329) | 39\% | (212) | 541 |
| Community: Suburban | 43\% | (150) | 57\% | (196) | 346 |
| Community: Rural | 44\% | (80) | 56\% | (102) | 182 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 55\% | (248) | 45\% | (206) | 454 |
| Employ: Government | 75\% | (125) | 25\% | (42) | 167 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 54\% | (71) | 46\% | (61) | 131 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 46\% | (26) | 54\% | (30) | 56 |
| Employ: Student | 46\% | (30) | 54\% | (35) | 65 |
| Employ: Retired | 24\% | (13) | 76\% | (42) | 56 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 36\% | (31) | 64\% | (56) | 87 |
| Employ: Other | 28\% | (15) | 72\% | (38) | 53 |
| Military HH: Yes | 54\% | (69) | 46\% | (60) | 129 |
| Military HH: No | 52\% | (490) | 48\% | (450) | 939 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 58\% | (335) | 42\% | (246) | 580 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 45\% | (87) | 55\% | (105) | 192 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 46\% | (131) | 54\% | (152) | 283 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 57\% | (337) | 43\% | (255) | 592 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 46\% | (101) | 54\% | (119) | 220 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 48\% | (112) | 52\% | (120) | 231 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 59\% | (301) | 41\% | (209) | 510 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 51\% | (90) | 49\% | (86) | 177 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 44\% | (164) | 56\% | (210) | 373 |

[^19]Table MCFI3_8: As you may already know, there is a current moratorium (or pause) on student loan payments in the U.S.. When you have to resume student loan payments: Will you need to do the following in order to make payments?
Use loans or other credit more

| Demographic | Yes |  |  | No |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $52 \%$ | $(559)$ | $48 \%$ | $(510)$ | 1069 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $60 \%$ | $(142)$ | $40 \%$ | $(93)$ | $(95)$ |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $48 \%$ | $(89)$ | $52 \%$ | $(201)$ |  |
| 4-Region: South | $47 \%$ | $(181)$ | $53 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $(120)$ |
| 4-Region: West | $55 \%$ | $(148)$ | $46 \%$ | $(161)$ | 184 |
| 2305076 | $54 \%$ | $(192)$ | $47 \%$ | $(164)$ | 382 |
| 2305085 | $53 \%$ | $(181)$ | $50 \%$ | $(185)$ | 367 |
| 2305095 | $50 \%$ | $(185)$ | $48 \%$ | $(510)$ | 346 |
| Adults with Student Loans | $52 \%$ | $(559)$ | $48 \%$ | $(510)$ | 370 |
| Adults with Federal Loans | $52 \%$ | $(559)$ | 1069 |  |  |

[^20]Table MCFI4_1: When you have to resume student loan payments:Do you think you will do the following regarding your student loans?
Miss one or more payments

| Demographic | Definitely will |  | Probably will |  | Probably won't |  | Definitely won't |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 28\% | (303) | $34 \%$ | (364) | 19\% | (201) | 19\% | (200) | 1069 |
| Gender: Male | 35\% | (196) | 37\% | (209) | 15\% | (83) | 13\% | (74) | 562 |
| Gender: Female | $21 \%$ | (106) | $31 \%$ | (155) | 23\% | (118) | 25\% | (125) | 504 |
| Age: 18-34 | 26\% | (117) | $38 \%$ | (172) | 19\% | (85) | 17\% | (76) | 450 |
| Age: $35-44$ | $32 \%$ | (98) | 35\% | (106) | 15\% | (45) | 18\% | (53) | 302 |
| Age: 45-64 | 30\% | (81) | 29\% | (78) | 20\% | (54) | 21\% | (57) | 270 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 17\% | (21) | 33\% | (40) | 25\% | (31) | 25\% | (30) | 122 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 30\% | (177) | $38 \%$ | (223) | 16\% | (95) | 16\% | (91) | 587 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 33\% | (85) | 27\% | (70) | 21\% | (55) | 18\% | (47) | 258 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 17\% | (16) | $31 \%$ | (30) | 21\% | (20) | $32 \%$ | (31) | 96 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | $31 \%$ | (201) | 37\% | (238) | 16\% | (101) | 16\% | (103) | 643 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 19\% | (35) | 30\% | (56) | 28\% | (53) | 23\% | (44) | 188 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 28\% | (67) | 30\% | (70) | 20\% | (47) | 22\% | (53) | 237 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | $38 \%$ | (146) | 40\% | (155) | 11\% | (43) | 11\% | (41) | 385 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | $21 \%$ | (54) | $32 \%$ | (82) | 23\% | (58) | 24\% | (62) | 257 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 18\% | (13) | 29\% | (20) | 26\% | (18) | 27\% | (19) | 69 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 19\% | (22) | $31 \%$ | (37) | 29\% | (35) | 21\% | (26) | 120 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 35\% | (38) | 32\% | (34) | 20\% | (22) | 13\% | (14) | 108 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 23\% | (29) | 28\% | (36) | 19\% | (25) | 29\% | (37) | 127 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 30\% | (131) | $36 \%$ | (160) | 18\% | (79) | 16\% | (71) | 441 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 25\% | (59) | $36 \%$ | (87) | 21\% | (50) | 18\% | (42) | 238 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | $31 \%$ | (103) | $31 \%$ | (102) | 16\% | (53) | 22\% | (73) | 331 |
| Educ: < College | 24\% | (128) | $36 \%$ | (187) | 22\% | (117) | 18\% | (94) | 526 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 25\% | (73) | $31 \%$ | (90) | 20\% | (56) | 23\% | (67) | 286 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 40\% | (102) | 34\% | (87) | 11\% | (28) | 15\% | (39) | 256 |
| Income: Under 50k | 25\% | (106) | $33 \%$ | (141) | 22\% | (95) | 20\% | (88) | 430 |
| Income: $50 \mathrm{k}-100 \mathrm{k}$ | 24\% | (91) | 37\% | (141) | 19\% | (72) | 20\% | (76) | 380 |
| Income: $100 \mathrm{k}+$ | $41 \%$ | (106) | $32 \%$ | (82) | 13\% | (34) | 14\% | (37) | 258 |
| Ethnicity: White | 30\% | (249) | 34\% | (283) | 17\% | (136) | 19\% | (155) | 823 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 26\% | (61) | 40\% | (93) | 15\% | (36) | 20\% | (47) | 236 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 25\% | (41) | 36\% | (60) | 22\% | (38) | 17\% | (28) | 167 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 16\% | (13) | 27\% | (21) | 35\% | (28) | 22\% | (17) | 79 |

[^21]Table MCFI4_1: When you have to resume student loan payments:Do you think you will do the following regarding your student loans?
Miss one or more payments

| Demographic | Definitely will |  | Probably will |  | Probably won't |  | Definitely won't |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 28\% | (303) | $34 \%$ | (364) | 19\% | (201) | 19\% | (200) | 1069 |
| All Christian | 30\% | (117) | 34\% | (132) | 19\% | (76) | 17\% | (69) | 394 |
| All Non-Christian | 36\% | (96) | 44\% | (118) | 12\% | (33) | 9\% | (24) | 271 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 19\% | (39) | 29\% | (59) | 27\% | (55) | 25\% | (51) | 204 |
| Something Else | 21\% | (35) | 29\% | (48) | 22\% | (36) | 28\% | (46) | 165 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 35\% | (97) | 44\% | (122) | 13\% | (35) | 9\% | (25) | 279 |
| Evangelical | 32\% | (96) | 33\% | (99) | 17\% | (50) | 17\% | (52) | 296 |
| Non-Evangelical | $21 \%$ | (50) | $31 \%$ | (75) | 23\% | (56) | 25\% | (62) | 242 |
| Community: Urban | 35\% | (188) | 37\% | (202) | 13\% | (70) | 15\% | (81) | 541 |
| Community: Suburban | 22\% | (77) | $31 \%$ | (106) | 25\% | (87) | 22\% | (76) | 346 |
| Community: Rural | 20\% | (37) | $31 \%$ | (57) | 24\% | (44) | 24\% | (44) | 182 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 30\% | (138) | 36\% | (162) | 18\% | (82) | 16\% | (73) | 454 |
| Employ: Government | 30\% | (50) | 42\% | (70) | $12 \%$ | (19) | 16\% | (27) | 167 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 34\% | (45) | 32\% | (42) | 21\% | (28) | 13\% | (17) | 131 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 32\% | (18) | 31\% | (17) | 19\% | (11) | 18\% | (10) | 56 |
| Employ: Student | 12\% | (8) | 40\% | (26) | 25\% | (16) | 23\% | (15) | 65 |
| Employ: Retired | 13\% | (7) | 28\% | (15) | 20\% | (11) | 39\% | (22) | 56 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 30\% | (26) | 23\% | (20) | 16\% | (14) | 31\% | (27) | 87 |
| Employ: Other | 20\% | (11) | 22\% | (12) | 38\% | (20) | 19\% | (10) | 53 |
| Military HH: Yes | 32\% | (41) | 26\% | (34) | 21\% | (27) | 21\% | (27) | 129 |
| Military HH: No | 28\% | (262) | 35\% | (330) | 18\% | (174) | 18\% | (174) | 939 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | $31 \%$ | (182) | 35\% | (204) | 17\% | (97) | 17\% | (98) | 580 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 28\% | (54) | 24\% | (46) | 22\% | (41) | 26\% | (50) | 192 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 23\% | (65) | 39\% | (110) | 20\% | (57) | 18\% | (51) | 283 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 30\% | (176) | 37\% | (219) | 16\% | (97) | 17\% | (100) | 592 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 26\% | (57) | 25\% | (55) | 20\% | (45) | 29\% | (63) | 220 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 29\% | (68) | 37\% | (87) | 22\% | (50) | 12\% | (27) | 231 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 30\% | (154) | 36\% | (183) | $17 \%$ | (89) | 17\% | (85) | 510 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 27\% | (48) | 27\% | (47) | 19\% | (33) | 28\% | (49) | 177 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 27\% | (101) | 35\% | (131) | 21\% | (77) | 17\% | (65) | 373 |

Continued on next page

Table MCFI4_1: When you have to resume student loan payments:Do you think you will do the following regarding your student loans?
Miss one or more payments

| Demographic | Definitely will |  | Probably will |  | Probably won't | Definitely won't |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $28 \%$ | $(303)$ | $34 \%$ | $(364)$ | $19 \%$ | $(201)$ | $19 \%$ | $(200)$ |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $30 \%$ | $(70)$ | $38 \%$ | $(89)$ | $18 \%$ | $(42)$ | $15 \%$ | $(35)$ |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $27 \%$ | $(50)$ | $31 \%$ | $(57)$ | $22 \%$ | $(41)$ | $20 \%$ | $(36)$ |
| 4-Region: South | $27 \%$ | $(102)$ | $34 \%$ | $(130)$ | $21 \%$ | $(80)$ | $18 \%$ | $(70)$ |
| 4-Region: West | $30 \%$ | $(81)$ | $33 \%$ | $(89)$ | $14 \%$ | $(39)$ | $22 \%$ | $(60)$ |
| 2305076 | $31 \%$ | $(109)$ | $32 \%$ | $(113)$ | $19 \%$ | $(68)$ | $18 \%$ | $(63)$ |
| 2305085 | $26 \%$ | $(89)$ | $35 \%$ | $(120)$ | $22 \%$ | $(76)$ | $17 \%$ | $(60)$ |
| 2305095 | $28 \%$ | $(105)$ | $35 \%$ | $(131)$ | $15 \%$ | $(56)$ | $21 \%$ | $(77)$ |
| Adults with Student Loans | $28 \%$ | $(303)$ | $34 \%$ | $(364)$ | $19 \%$ | $(201)$ | $19 \%$ | $(200)$ |
| Adults with Federal Loans | $28 \%$ | $(303)$ | $34 \%$ | $(364)$ | $19 \%$ | $(201)$ | $19 \%$ | $(200)$ |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCFI4_2: When you have to resume student loan payments:Do you think you will do the following regarding your student loans?
Default on the loan(s)

| Demographic | Definitely will |  | Probably will |  | Probably won't |  | Definitely won't |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 26\% | (278) | 30\% | (317) | 22\% | (239) | 22\% | (234) | 1069 |
| Gender: Male | 35\% | (196) | 31\% | (176) | 17\% | (94) | 17\% | (95) | 562 |
| Gender: Female | 16\% | (81) | 28\% | (141) | 28\% | (143) | 27\% | (138) | 504 |
| Age: 18-34 | 25\% | (113) | 33\% | (150) | 25\% | (111) | 17\% | (76) | 450 |
| Age: 35-44 | 32\% | (98) | 29\% | (86) | 18\% | (55) | 21\% | (63) | 302 |
| Age: 45-64 | 22\% | (60) | 27\% | (73) | 22\% | (58) | 29\% | (79) | 270 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 16\% | (19) | 32\% | (38) | 30\% | (37) | 23\% | (28) | 122 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | $31 \%$ | (179) | 31\% | (183) | 20\% | (120) | 18\% | (104) | 587 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 24\% | (62) | 29\% | (75) | 22\% | (56) | 25\% | (65) | 258 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 14\% | (14) | 21\% | (20) | 27\% | (26) | 38\% | (37) | 96 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 30\% | (196) | 32\% | (205) | 19\% | (122) | 19\% | (120) | 643 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 15\% | (29) | 27\% | (51) | 30\% | (57) | 27\% | (51) | 188 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 23\% | (54) | 26\% | (61) | 25\% | (59) | 26\% | (63) | 237 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 38\% | (147) | 35\% | (135) | 13\% | (49) | 14\% | (53) | 385 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 19\% | (48) | 27\% | (70) | 28\% | (72) | 26\% | (67) | 257 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 20\% | (13) | 20\% | (14) | $32 \%$ | (22) | 28\% | (19) | 69 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 13\% | (16) | 31\% | (37) | 30\% | (35) | 26\% | (31) | 120 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 33\% | (36) | 25\% | (27) | 21\% | (23) | $21 \%$ | (23) | 108 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 14\% | (18) | 27\% | (34) | 28\% | (36) | $31 \%$ | (40) | 127 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 28\% | (122) | 32\% | (143) | $21 \%$ | (94) | 19\% | (82) | 441 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 23\% | (54) | 28\% | (66) | 27\% | (63) | 23\% | (54) | 238 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 28\% | (93) | 28\% | (92) | 20\% | (66) | 24\% | (80) | 331 |
| Educ: < College | 21\% | (108) | 32\% | (166) | 26\% | (138) | 21\% | (113) | 526 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 23\% | (66) | 28\% | (81) | 22\% | (62) | 27\% | (77) | 286 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 40\% | (104) | 28\% | (71) | 15\% | (38) | 17\% | (44) | 256 |
| Income: Under 50k | 20\% | (86) | 31\% | (134) | 27\% | (114) | 22\% | (97) | 430 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 22\% | (85) | 30\% | (114) | 23\% | (89) | 24\% | (92) | 380 |
| Income: 100k+ | 42\% | (107) | 27\% | (70) | 14\% | (36) | 17\% | (45) | 258 |
| Ethnicity: White | 28\% | (230) | 30\% | (246) | 21\% | (175) | 21\% | (172) | 823 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 20\% | (48) | 36\% | (85) | 20\% | (47) | 24\% | (56) | 236 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 22\% | (36) | 31\% | (51) | 26\% | (44) | 21\% | (35) | 167 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 15\% | (12) | 25\% | (20) | 26\% | (20) | 34\% | (27) | 79 |

[^22]Table MCFI4_2: When you have to resume student loan payments:Do you think you will do the following regarding your student loans?
Default on the loan(s)

| Demographic | Definitely will |  | Probably will |  | Probably won't |  | Definitely won't |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 26\% | (278) | 30\% | (317) | 22\% | (239) | 22\% | (234) | 1069 |
| All Christian | 28\% | (111) | 25\% | (97) | 23\% | (89) | 25\% | (97) | 394 |
| All Non-Christian | 38\% | (102) | 40\% | (108) | 14\% | (39) | 8\% | (22) | 271 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 13\% | (28) | 29\% | (60) | $31 \%$ | (64) | 26\% | (53) | 204 |
| Something Else | 16\% | (26) | 26\% | (43) | 25\% | (41) | 33\% | (54) | 165 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 37\% | (103) | 40\% | (110) | 15\% | (41) | 9\% | (24) | 279 |
| Evangelical | 30\% | (89) | 26\% | (76) | 21\% | (62) | 23\% | (70) | 296 |
| Non-Evangelical | 18\% | (43) | 24\% | (57) | 26\% | (64) | 32\% | (78) | 242 |
| Community: Urban | 35\% | (188) | 34\% | (182) | 15\% | (80) | 17\% | (91) | 541 |
| Community: Suburban | 17\% | (60) | 23\% | (78) | 33\% | (114) | 27\% | (94) | 346 |
| Community: Rural | 17\% | (30) | 32\% | (57) | 25\% | (46) | 27\% | (49) | 182 |
| Employ: Private Sector | $31 \%$ | (140) | 27\% | (121) | 22\% | (100) | 21\% | (94) | 454 |
| Employ: Government | 27\% | (45) | 40\% | (67) | 16\% | (27) | 17\% | (28) | 167 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 29\% | (38) | 28\% | (37) | 28\% | (37) | 15\% | (20) | 131 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 24\% | (13) | 39\% | (22) | 19\% | (11) | 19\% | (10) | 56 |
| Employ: Student | 12\% | (8) | 24\% | (15) | 40\% | (26) | 24\% | (16) | 65 |
| Employ: Retired | 13\% | (7) | 17\% | (10) | 23\% | (13) | 47\% | (26) | 56 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 22\% | (19) | 33\% | (29) | 13\% | (11) | $32 \%$ | (28) | 87 |
| Employ: Other | 16\% | (8) | 32\% | (17) | 29\% | (15) | 24\% | (12) | 53 |
| Military HH: Yes | 26\% | (34) | 24\% | (31) | 22\% | (28) | 28\% | (36) | 129 |
| Military HH: No | 26\% | (244) | 31\% | (287) | 22\% | (211) | 21\% | (198) | 939 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 29\% | (168) | 31\% | (183) | 20\% | (114) | 20\% | (116) | 580 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 24\% | (47) | 23\% | (44) | 23\% | (44) | 30\% | (58) | 192 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 21\% | (60) | 31\% | (87) | 27\% | (78) | 20\% | (58) | 283 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 30\% | (175) | 32\% | (188) | 19\% | (115) | 19\% | (114) | 592 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 20\% | (43) | 22\% | (48) | 25\% | (55) | 33\% | (73) | 220 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 26\% | (59) | $32 \%$ | (75) | 28\% | (65) | 14\% | (32) | 231 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 28\% | (142) | 33\% | (168) | 19\% | (97) | 20\% | (103) | 510 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 24\% | (42) | $24 \%$ | (42) | 20\% | (36) | 32\% | (57) | 177 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 25\% | (93) | 28\% | (106) | 28\% | (103) | 19\% | (72) | 373 |

Continued on next page

Table MCFI4_2: When you have to resume student loan payments:Do you think you will do the following regarding your student loans?
Default on the loan(s)

| Demographic | Definitely will |  | Probably will |  | Probably won't | Definitely won't |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $26 \%$ | $(278)$ | $30 \%$ | $(317)$ | $22 \%$ | $(239)$ | $22 \%$ | $(234)$ |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $30 \%$ | $(71)$ | $32 \%$ | $(76)$ | $16 \%$ | $(38)$ | $21 \%$ | $(50)$ |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $29 \%$ | $(53)$ | $24 \%$ | $(45)$ | $29 \%$ | $(54)$ | $18 \%$ | $(33)$ |
| 4-Region: South | $22 \%$ | $(85)$ | $30 \%$ | $(113)$ | $26 \%$ | $(99)$ | $22 \%$ | $(84)$ |
| 4-Region: West | $26 \%$ | $(70)$ | $31 \%$ | $(83)$ | $18 \%$ | $(47)$ | $25 \%$ | $(67)$ |
| 2305076 | $28 \%$ | $(100)$ | $32 \%$ | $(111)$ | $20 \%$ | $(71)$ | $20 \%$ | $(70)$ |
| 2305085 | $24 \%$ | $(85)$ | $26 \%$ | $(90)$ | $27 \%$ | $(93)$ | $23 \%$ | $(79)$ |
| 2305095 | $25 \%$ | $(94)$ | $32 \%$ | $(116)$ | $20 \%$ | $(75)$ | $23 \%$ | $(85)$ |
| Adults with Student Loans | $26 \%$ | $(278)$ | $30 \%$ | $(317)$ | $22 \%$ | $(239)$ | $22 \%$ | $(234)$ |
| Adults with Federal Loans | $26 \%$ | $(278)$ | $30 \%$ | $(317)$ | $22 \%$ | $(239)$ | $22 \%$ | $(234)$ |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCFIdem1: Do you currently have student loan debt, or have you had it previously, or not at all?

| Demographic | I currently have student loan debt |  | I previously had student loan debt, but have paid it all off |  | I have never had student loan debt |  | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 19\% | (1228) | 18\% | (1167) | 64\% | (4218) | 6613 |
| Gender: Male | 20\% | (649) | $21 \%$ | (679) | 59\% | (1878) | 3205 |
| Gender: Female | 17\% | (577) | 14\% | (486) | 69\% | (2319) | 3382 |
| Age: 18-34 | 28\% | (526) | 15\% | (280) | 58\% | (1091) | 1896 |
| Age: 35-44 | 31\% | (345) | 18\% | (200) | $51 \%$ | (572) | 1117 |
| Age: 45-64 | 14\% | (304) | 20\% | (423) | 66\% | (1409) | 2137 |
| Age: 65+ | $4 \%$ | (53) | 18\% | (264) | 78\% | (1147) | 1463 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 21\% | (158) | 12\% | (93) | 66\% | (493) | 743 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 32\% | (661) | 17\% | (351) | 51\% | (1034) | 2046 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 17\% | (296) | 19\% | (321) | 64\% | (1088) | 1705 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 6\% | (108) | 20\% | (386) | 74\% | (1408) | 1902 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 26\% | (723) | 19\% | (541) | 55\% | (1567) | 2831 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 12\% | (220) | 18\% | (321) | 70\% | (1277) | 1818 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 15\% | (285) | 16\% | (305) | 70\% | (1374) | 1964 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 30\% | (432) | $22 \%$ | (319) | 49\% | (713) | 1464 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 21\% | (289) | 16\% | (222) | 62\% | (848) | 1360 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | 10\% | (85) | 21\% | (174) | 68\% | (555) | 814 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 14\% | (135) | 15\% | (146) | 72\% | (706) | 987 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 14\% | (132) | 20\% | (187) | 66\% | (610) | 928 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 15\% | (153) | $11 \%$ | (118) | 74\% | (765) | 1035 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 25\% | (486) | 22\% | (437) | 53\% | (1026) | 1949 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 14\% | (290) | 17\% | (348) | 69\% | (1403) | 2040 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 18\% | (383) | 16\% | (346) | 65\% | (1377) | 2106 |
| Educ: < College | 14\% | (620) | 12\% | (500) | 74\% | (3201) | 4321 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 22\% | (318) | 28\% | (415) | 50\% | (723) | 1456 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 35\% | (290) | 30\% | (253) | 35\% | (294) | 836 |
| Income: Under 50k | 14\% | (502) | 14\% | (482) | 72\% | (2553) | 3537 |
| Income: 50 k -100k | 22\% | (432) | 19\% | (375) | 59\% | (1145) | 1951 |
| Income: $100 \mathrm{k}+$ | 26\% | (294) | 28\% | (310) | 46\% | (520) | 1125 |
| Ethnicity: White | 18\% | (932) | 18\% | (901) | 64\% | (3270) | 5103 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 24\% | (272) | $12 \%$ | (142) | 64\% | (724) | 1139 |

Continued on next page

Table MCFIdem1: Do you currently have student loan debt, or have you had it previously, or not at all?

| Demographic | I currently have student loan debt |  | I pre student have | ously had an debt, but id it all off | I have <br> studen | never had <br> loan debt | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 19\% | (1228) | 18\% | (1167) | 64\% | (4218) | 6613 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 24\% | (207) | 17\% | (145) | 59\% | (498) | 850 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 14\% | (89) | 18\% | (121) | 68\% | (450) | 660 |
| All Christian | 16\% | (448) | 19\% | (547) | 65\% | (1884) | 2879 |
| All Non-Christian | 41\% | (288) | 21\% | (146) | 38\% | (261) | 696 |
| Atheist | 15\% | (37) | 14\% | (35) | 71\% | (175) | 247 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 15\% | (258) | 16\% | (278) | 69\% | (1200) | 1737 |
| Something Else | 19\% | (197) | 15\% | (160) | 66\% | (697) | 1054 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 39\% | (296) | $21 \%$ | (157) | 40\% | (297) | 751 |
| Evangelical | 20\% | (352) | 18\% | (321) | 62\% | (1080) | 1754 |
| Non-Evangelical | 13\% | (270) | 18\% | (361) | 69\% | (1428) | 2058 |
| Community: Urban | 28\% | (625) | 18\% | (400) | 55\% | (1235) | 2260 |
| Community: Suburban | 14\% | (390) | 19\% | (538) | 67\% | (1911) | 2839 |
| Community: Rural | 14\% | (213) | 15\% | (229) | 71\% | (1072) | 1514 |
| Employ: Private Sector | 25\% | (517) | 21\% | (430) | 54\% | (1120) | 2067 |
| Employ: Government | 39\% | (186) | $24 \%$ | (115) | 37\% | (178) | 479 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 23\% | (149) | 21\% | (137) | 56\% | (371) | 656 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 15\% | (63) | 10\% | (42) | 74\% | (305) | 410 |
| Employ: Student | 41\% | (75) | 12\% | (21) | 47\% | (86) | 182 |
| Employ: Retired | $4 \%$ | (62) | 19\% | (311) | 77\% | (1231) | 1603 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 12\% | (102) | 8\% | (67) | 80\% | (660) | 829 |
| Employ: Other | 19\% | (73) | 12\% | (44) | 69\% | (268) | 386 |
| Military HH: Yes | 16\% | (144) | 21\% | (188) | 62\% | (544) | 876 |
| Military HH: No | 19\% | (1084) | 17\% | (979) | 64\% | (3674) | 5737 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 24\% | (660) | $21 \%$ | (581) | $54 \%$ | (1467) | 2708 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 12\% | (235) | 18\% | (332) | 70\% | (1319) | 1886 |
| 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 10\% | (15) | 23\% | (35) | 67\% | (100) | 151 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 17\% | (317) | 12\% | (219) | 71\% | (1332) | 1868 |

Continued on next page

Table MCFIdem1: Do you currently have student loan debt, or have you had it previously, or not at all?

| Demographic | I currently have student <br> loan debt | I previously had <br> student loan debt, but <br> have paid it all off | I have never had <br> student loan debt | Total N |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Adults | $19 \%$ | $(1228)$ | $18 \%$ | $(1167)$ | $64 \%$ | $(4218)$ |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | $23 \%$ | $(664)$ | $20 \%$ | $(572)$ | $56 \%$ | $(1597)$ |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | $13 \%$ | $(261)$ | $17 \%$ | $(341)$ | $70 \%$ | $(1389)$ |
| 2020 Vote: Other | $16 \%$ | $(27)$ | $21 \%$ | $(37)$ | $63 \%$ | $(110)$ |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | $17 \%$ | $(275)$ | $14 \%$ | $(218)$ | $69 \%$ | $(1121)$ |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | $24 \%$ | $(573)$ | $21 \%$ | $(505)$ | $54 \%$ | $(1286)$ |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | $12 \%$ | $(213)$ | $19 \%$ | $(326)$ | $69 \%$ | $(1178)$ |
| 2018 House Vote: Someone else | $9 \%$ | $(11)$ | $29 \%$ | $(34)$ | $62 \%$ | $(72)$ |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | $18 \%$ | $(431)$ | $12 \%$ | $(301)$ | $70 \%$ | $(1681)$ |
| 4-Region: Northeast | $23 \%$ | $(265)$ | $19 \%$ | $(223)$ | $58 \%$ | $(670)$ |
| 4-Region: Midwest | $15 \%$ | $(204)$ | $19 \%$ | $(266)$ | $66 \%$ | $(896)$ |
| 4-Region: South | $18 \%$ | $(451)$ | $15 \%$ | $(383)$ | $67 \%$ | $(1687)$ |
| 4-Region: West | $20 \%$ | $(307)$ | $19 \%$ | $(295)$ | $62 \%$ | $(964)$ |
| 2305076 | $19 \%$ | $(397)$ | $18 \%$ | $(381)$ | $63 \%$ | $(1308)$ |
| 2305085 | $18 \%$ | $(401)$ | $18 \%$ | $(408)$ | $65 \%$ | $(1475)$ |
| 2305095 | $19 \%$ | $(430)$ | $17 \%$ | $(377)$ | $64 \%$ | $(1435)$ |
| Adults with Student Loans | $100 \%$ | $(1228)$ | - | $(0)$ | - | $(0)$ |
| Adults with Federal Loans | $100 \%$ | $(1069)$ | - | $(0)$ | - | 117 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

Table MCFIdem3: Approximately, how much do you currently owe in student loans?

| Demographic | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 5,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 5,000- \\ & \$ 10,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10,000- \\ \$ 25,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 25,000- \\ \$ 50,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 50,000- \\ \$ 75,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 75,000- \\ & \$ 100,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 100,000- \\ & \$ 150,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { More than } \\ \$ 150,000 \end{gathered}$ | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 11\% (134) | 14\% (168) | 19\%(229) | 15\% (178) | 13\% (158) | 12\% (143) | 13\% (162) | 5\% (57) | 1228 |
| Gender: Male | 6\% (39) | 10\% (63) | 14\% (90) | 12\% (80) | 14\% (91) | 16\% (104) | 21\% (138) | 7\% (44) | 649 |
| Gender: Female | 16\% (95) | 18\% (105) | 24\% (139) | 17\% (97) | 12\% (67) | 7\% (38) | 4\% (22) | 2\% (13) | 577 |
| Age: 18-34 | 12\% (63) | 13\% (68) | 19\% (99) | 14\% (72) | 14\% (75) | 14\% (75) | 11\% (60) | 3\% (14) | 526 |
| Age: 35-44 | 8\% (27) | 10\% (35) | 17\% (58) | 14\% (50) | 12\% (40) | 13\% (47) | 18\% (62) | 8\% (27) | 345 |
| Age: 45-64 | 13\% (40) | 16\% (49) | 21\% (63) | 16\% (48) | 11\% (34) | 6\% (19) | 12\% (37) | 5\% (15) | 304 |
| Age: 65+ | 6\% (3) | 30\% (16) | 17\% (9) | 17\% (9) | 17\% (9) | 5\% (3) | 5\% (3) | 3\% (1) | 53 |
| GenZers: 1997-2012 | 18\% (28) | 18\% (28) | 19\% (30) | 14\% (22) | 14\% (22) | 6\% (10) | 8\% (13) | 3\% (4) | 158 |
| Millennials: 1981-1996 | 9\% (57) | 11\% (71) | 18\% (116) | 15\% (96) | 13\% (87) | 16\% (104) | 15\% (100) | 4\% (29) | 661 |
| GenXers: 1965-1980 | 12\% (36) | 14\% (41) | 20\% (60) | 15\% (44) | 9\% (27) | 8\% (25) | 15\% (44) | 6\% (19) | 296 |
| Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 | 11\% (12) | 26\% (29) | 20\% (22) | 14\% (15) | 18\% (19) | 4\% (4) | 3\% (3) | 3\% (3) | 108 |
| PID: Dem (no lean) | 8\% (59) | 12\% (89) | 15\% (106) | 13\% (93) | 12\% (89) | 16\% (115) | 19\% (135) | 5\% (36) | 723 |
| PID: Ind (no lean) | 13\% (29) | 21\% (47) | 26\% (58) | 18\% (40) | 11\% (25) | $4 \% \quad$ (9) | 3\% (6) | 3\% (7) | 220 |
| PID: Rep (no lean) | 16\% (45) | 11\% (32) | 23\% (65) | 16\% (45) | 16\% (45) | 7\% (19) | 7\% (20) | 5\% (14) | 285 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Men | 4\% (17) | 7\% (29) | 10\% (44) | 11\% (47) | 13\% (57) | 21\% (92) | 27\% (118) | 6\% (28) | 432 |
| PID/Gender: Dem Women | 15\% (42) | 21\% (60) | 21\% (62) | 16\% (46) | 11\% (32) | 8\% (23) | 6\% (17) | 3\% (8) | 289 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Men | $11 \%$ (9) | 21\% (18) | 25\% (21) | 19\% (16) | 15\% (13) | 2\% (2) | 3\% (3) | 5\% (4) | 85 |
| PID/Gender: Ind Women | 15\% (20) | 22\% (29) | 27\% (37) | 18\% (24) | 9\% (12) | 5\% (7) | 3\% (3) | 2\% (3) | 135 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Men | 10\% (13) | 12\% (16) | 19\% (25) | 13\% (17) | 16\% (21) | 8\% (11) | 14\% (18) | 9\% (12) | 132 |
| PID/Gender: Rep Women | 21\% (33) | 11\% (16) | 26\% (40) | 18\% (27) | 16\% (24) | 6\% (9) | 2\% (2) | 1\% (2) | 153 |
| Ideo: Liberal (1-3) | 6\% (32) | 13\% (61) | 16\% (77) | 14\% (68) | 14\% (68) | 17\% (82) | 14\% (66) | $7 \%$ (32) | 486 |
| Ideo: Moderate (4) | 12\% (34) | 19\% (56) | 26\% (75) | 18\% (52) | 12\% (34) | 6\% (19) | 4\% (11) | 3\% (10) | 290 |
| Ideo: Conservative (5-7) | 13\% (49) | 11\% (41) | 15\% (56) | 13\% (49) | 13\% (51) | 11\% (41) | 22\% (84) | 3\% (13) | 383 |
| Educ: < College | 18\% (109) | 20\% (122) | 23\% (143) | 12\% (74) | 10\% (61) | 9\% (57) | 6\% (39) | 2\% (15) | 620 |
| Educ: Bachelors degree | 6\% (20) | 11\% (36) | 20\% (64) | 23\% (73) | 16\% (52) | 15\% (46) | 6\% (20) | 2\% (7) | 318 |
| Educ: Post-grad | 2\% (4) | 4\% (11) | 8\% (22) | $11 \%$ (31) | 16\% (45) | 14\% (40) | 36\% (103) | 12\% (34) | 290 |
| Income: Under 50k | 19\% (93) | 21\% (105) | 24\% (119) | 17\% (87) | 8\% (41) | 5\% (26) | 3\% (17) | 3\% (13) | 502 |
| Income: 50k-100k | 7\% (31) | 10\% (44) | 19\% (80) | 13\% (58) | 20\% (85) | 21\% (92) | 8\% (34) | 2\% (9) | 432 |
| Income: 100k+ | 3\% (9) | 7\% (19) | 10\% (30) | 11\% (33) | 11\% (32) | 9\% (25) | 38\% (111) | 12\% (35) | 294 |
| Ethnicity: White | 9\% (86) | 14\% (126) | 17\% (160) | 13\% (126) | 12\% (112) | 13\% (121) | 16\% (153) | 5\% (49) | 932 |
| Ethnicity: Hispanic | 13\% (36) | 17\% (47) | 12\% (33) | 13\% (36) | 13\% (35) | 14\% (38) | 14\% (37) | 4\% (10) | 272 |
| Ethnicity: Black | 19\% (39) | 15\% (32) | 21\% (42) | 16\% (34) | 15\% (31) | 8\% (17) | 3\% (6) | 3\% (5) | 207 |

Continued on next page

Table MCFIdem3: Approximately, how much do you currently owe in student loans?

| Demographic | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 5,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 5,000- \\ & \$ 10,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 10,000- \\ & \$ 25,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 25,000- \\ & \$ 50,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 50,000- \\ & \$ 75,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 75,000- \\ & \$ 100,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100,000- \\ \$ 150,000 \end{gathered}$ | More than $\$ 150,000$ | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 11\% (134) | 14\% (168) | 19\%(229) | 15\% (178) | 13\% (158) | 12\% (143) | 13\% (162) | 5\% (57) | 1228 |
| Ethnicity: Other | 9\% (8) | 12\% (10) | 29\% (26) | 21\% (19) | 18\% (16) | 5\% (4) | $3 \% \quad$ (3) | 3\% (3) | 89 |
| All Christian | $9 \%$ (42) | 16\% (71) | 18\% (81) | 17\% (78) | 13\% (58) | 12\% (55) | 11\% (48) | 3\% (16) | 448 |
| All Non-Christian | 2\% (6) | 5\% (15) | 9\% (25) | $8 \%$ (23) | 12\% (35) | 22\% (62) | $34 \%$ (98) | 8\% (24) | 288 |
| Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 14\% (36) | 16\% (42) | 26\% (67) | 17\% (43) | 15\% (38) | 5\% (13) | 4\% (10) | 4\% (10) | 258 |
| Something Else | 24\% (48) | 18\% (36) | 21\% (42) | 14\% (28) | 12\% (24) | 5\% (10) | 3\% (6) | 2\% (4) | 197 |
| Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 2\% (7) | 5\% (15) | 8\% (25) | 9\% (25) | 13\% (38) | 22\% (64) | 33\% (98) | 8\% (24) | 296 |
| Evangelical | 13\% (47) | 16\% (55) | 19\% (68) | 15\% (54) | 12\% (44) | 11\% (38) | 11\% (38) | 3\% (10) | 352 |
| Non-Evangelical | 16\% (42) | 19\% (51) | 19\% (50) | 17\% (47) | 12\% (33) | 8\% (21) | 6\% (16) | $3 \% \quad$ (9) | 270 |
| Community: Urban | 8\% (49) | 10\% (61) | 14\% (86) | 11\% (71) | 13\% (84) | 16\% (102) | 21\% (132) | 6\% (39) | 625 |
| Community: Suburban | 12\% (46) | 14\% (53) | 27\% (105) | 20\% (76) | 13\% (52) | 8\% (31) | 3\% (13) | 4\% (14) | 390 |
| Community: Rural | 18\% (38) | 25\% (54) | 18\% (38) | 14\% (31) | 11\% (22) | 5\% (11) | $8 \%$ (16) | 2\% (4) | 213 |
| Employ: Private Sector | $4 \%$ (22) | 11\% (57) | 20\% (105) | 15\% (78) | 17\% (86) | 9\% (48) | 18\% (92) | 6\% (29) | 517 |
| Employ: Government | 8\% (15) | 5\% (10) | 11\% (20) | 14\% (25) | 9\% (17) | 28\% (52) | 20\% (37) | 6\% (11) | 186 |
| Employ: Self-Employed | 9\% (14) | 20\% (29) | 14\% (20) | 13\% (19) | 9\% (13) | 17\% (26) | 15\% (22) | $3 \%$ (5) | 149 |
| Employ: Homemaker | 15\% (10) | 21\% (13) | 27\% (17) | 12\% (8) | 9\% (5) | 4\% (3) | 4\% (2) | 8\% (5) | 63 |
| Employ: Student | 21\% (16) | 14\% (10) | 24\% (18) | 16\% (12) | 11\% (8) | 3\% (2) | 8\% (6) | 2\% (1) | 75 |
| Employ: Retired | 13\% (8) | 23\% (14) | 20\% (12) | 13\% (8) | 20\% (12) | 8\% (5) | 1\% (1) | 2\% (1) | 62 |
| Employ: Unemployed | 28\% (29) | 27\% (27) | 15\% (15) | 15\% (16) | 3\% (3) | 7\% (7) | 1\% (1) | 3\% (4) | 102 |
| Employ: Other | 28\% (21) | 9\% (7) | 28\% (21) | 16\% (12) | 17\% (12) | - (0) | - (0) | 2\% (1) | 73 |
| Military HH: Yes | 8\% (11) | 11\% (16) | 17\% (25) | 17\% (25) | 9\% (14) | 15\% (21) | 18\% (26) | 4\% (6) | 144 |
| Military HH: No | 11\% (122) | 14\% (152) | 19\%(204) | 14\% (153) | 13\% (145) | 11\% (121) | 12\% (135) | 5\% (50) | 1084 |
| 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 6\% (43) | 12\% (81) | 15\% (99) | 15\% (97) | 15\% (99) | 16\% (104) | 16\% (108) | 5\% (31) | 660 |
| 2022 House Vote: Republican | 12\% (29) | 14\% (34) | 27\% (63) | 16\% (38) | 13\% (31) | 8\% (19) | 3\% (8) | 6\% (14) | 235 |
| 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 19\% (59) | 16\% (51) | 21\% (67) | 13\% (41) | 8\% (25) | 6\% (18) | 14\% (45) | 4\% (12) | 317 |
| 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 6\% (39) | 13\% (85) | 17\% (110) | 15\% (97) | 14\% (93) | 16\% (104) | 16\% (106) | 5\% (30) | 664 |
| 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 14\% (38) | 13\% (34) | 27\% (71) | 18\% (48) | 12\% (31) | 7\% (18) | 3\% (8) | 5\% (13) | 261 |
| 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 20\% (56) | 16\% (44) | 16\% (43) | 10\% (26) | 11\% (29) | 7\% (19) | 17\% (47) | 4\% (10) | 275 |
| 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 6\% (32) | 13\% (72) | 17\% (97) | 15\% (83) | 14\% (82) | 16\% (93) | 16\% (89) | 4\% (24) | 573 |
| 2018 House Vote: Republican | 13\% (27) | 14\% (30) | 25\% (54) | 17\% (36) | 13\% (29) | 8\% (18) | 4\% (8) | 6\% (12) | 213 |
| 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 17\% (73) | 15\% (64) | 18\% (77) | 13\% (57) | 10\% (44) | 7\% (32) | 15\% (63) | 5\% (20) | 431 |

[^23]Table MCFIdem3: Approximately, how much do you currently owe in student loans?

| Demographic | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \$ 5,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 5,000- \\ & \$ 10,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10,000- \\ \$ 25,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 25,000- \\ \$ 50,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 50,000- \\ \$ 75,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 75,000- \\ & \$ 100,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 100,000- \\ \$ 150,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { More than } \\ & \$ 150,000 \end{aligned}$ | Total N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adults | 11\% (134) | 14\% (168) | 19\%(229) | 15\% (178) | 13\% (158) | 12\% (143) | 13\% (162) | 5\% (57) | 1228 |
| 4-Region: Northeast | 6\% (17) | 9\% (24) | 13\% (33) | 11\% (30) | 14\% (37) | 22\% (58) | 18\% (48) | 7\% (18) | 265 |
| 4-Region: Midwest | 13\% (26) | 13\% (26) | 24\% (48) | 14\% (29) | 14\% (28) | 8\% (16) | 12\% (25) | $3 \% \quad$ (7) | 204 |
| 4-Region: South | 14\% (62) | 20\% (90) | 23\% (102) | 16\% (73) | 10\% (43) | 6\% (29) | 9\% (40) | 3\% (12) | 451 |
| 4-Region: West | 10\% (30) | 9\% (28) | 15\% (45) | 15\% (46) | 16\% (50) | 13\% (40) | 16\% (49) | 7\% (20) | 307 |
| 2305076 | 9\% (35) | 14\% (57) | 18\% (71) | 14\% (55) | 13\% (53) | 11\% (46) | 16\% (63) | 4\% (17) | 397 |
| 2305085 | 13\% (51) | 12\% (47) | 19\% (74) | 17\% (68) | 11\% (42) | 13\% (51) | 12\% (48) | 5\% (20) | 401 |
| 2305095 | 11\% (48) | 15\% (64) | 19\% (83) | 13\% (55) | 15\% (63) | 11\% (46) | 12\% (50) | 4\% (19) | 430 |
| Adults with Student Loans | 11\% (134) | 14\% (168) | 19\%(229) | 15\% (178) | 13\% (158) | 12\% (143) | 13\% (162) | 5\% (57) | 1228 |
| Adults with Federal Loans | 9\% (92) | 14\% (148) | 18\% (192) | 16\% (167) | 13\% (140) | 12\% (128) | 14\% (150) | 5\% (52) | 1069 |

Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

## Respondent Demographics Summary

Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

| Demographic | Group | Frequency | Percentage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| xdemAll | Adults | 6613 | 100\% |
| xdemGender | Gender: Male Gender: Female $N$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3205 \\ & 3382 \\ & 6587 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \% \\ 51 \% \end{array}$ |
| age | Age: 18-34 <br> Age: 35-44 <br> Age: 45-64 <br> Age: 65+ <br> $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1896 \\ 1117 \\ 2137 \\ 1463 \\ 6613 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ 17 \% \\ 32 \% \\ 22 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| demAgeGeneration | GenZers: 1997-2012 Millennials: 1981-1996 GenXers: 1965-1980 Baby Boomers: 1946-1964 $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 743 \\ 2046 \\ 1705 \\ 1902 \\ 6396 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ 31 \% \\ 26 \% \\ 29 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| xpid3 | PID: Dem (no lean) <br> PID: Ind (no lean) <br> PID: Rep (no lean) | $\begin{array}{r} 2831 \\ 1818 \\ 1964 \\ 6613 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \% \\ & 27 \% \\ & 30 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| xpidGender | PID/Gender: Dem Men PID/Gender: Dem Women PID/Gender: Ind Men PID/Gender: Ind Women PID/Gender: Rep Men PID/Gender: Rep Women | $\begin{array}{r} 1464 \\ 1360 \\ 814 \\ 987 \\ 928 \\ 1035 \\ 6587 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22 \% \\ 21 \% \\ 12 \% \\ 15 \% \\ 14 \% \\ 16 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| xdemIdeo3 | Ideo: Liberal (1-3) <br> Ideo: Moderate (4) <br> Ideo: Conservative (5-7) <br> $N$ | $\begin{gathered} 1949 \\ 2040 \\ 2106 \\ 6096 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ 31 \% \\ 32 \% \end{gathered}$ |
| xeduc3 | Educ: < College <br> Educ: Bachelors degree <br> Educ: Post-grad <br> $N$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4321 \\ 1456 \\ 836 \\ 6613 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65 \% \\ 22 \% \\ 13 \% \end{gathered}$ |

## Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

| Demographic | Group | Frequency | Percentage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| xdemInc3 | Income: Under 50k | 3537 | 53\% |
|  | Income: $50 \mathrm{k}-100 \mathrm{k}$ | 1951 | 30\% |
|  | Income: 100k+ | 1125 | 17\% |
|  | $N$ | 6613 |  |
| xdemWhite | Ethnicity: White | 5103 | 77\% |
| xdemHispBin | Ethnicity: Hispanic | 1139 | 17\% |
| demBlackBin | Ethnicity: Black | 850 | 13\% |
| demRaceOther | Ethnicity: Other | 660 | 10\% |
| xdemReligion | All Christian | 2879 | 44\% |
|  | All Non-Christian | 696 | 11\% |
|  | Atheist | 247 | 4\% |
|  | Agnostic/Nothing in particular | 1737 | 26\% |
|  | Something Else | 1054 | 16\% |
|  | $N$ | 6613 |  |
| xdemReligOther | Religious Non-Protestant/Catholic | 751 | 11\% |
| xdemEvang | Evangelical | 1754 | 27\% |
|  | Non-Evangelical | 2058 | $31 \%$ |
|  | $N$ | 3812 |  |
| xdemUsr | Community: Urban | 2260 | $34 \%$ |
|  | Community: Suburban | 2839 | 43\% |
|  | Community: Rural | 1514 | 23\% |
|  | $N$ | 6613 |  |
| xdemEmploy |  | 2067 | $31 \%$ |
|  | Employ: Government | 479 | 7\% |
|  | Employ: Self-Employed | 656 | 10\% |
|  | Employ: Homemaker | 410 | 6\% |
|  | Employ: Student | 182 | 3\% |
|  | Employ: Retired | 1603 | 24\% |
|  | Employ: Unemployed | 829 | 13\% |
|  | Employ: Other | 386 | 6\% |
|  | $N$ | 6613 |  |
| xdemMilHH1 | Military HH: Yes | 876 | 13\% |
|  | Military HH: No | 5737 | 87\% |
|  | $N$ | 6613 |  |

Summary Statistics of Survey Respondent Demographics

| Demographic | Group | Frequency | Percentage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| xsubVote22O | 2022 House Vote: Democrat | 2708 | 41\% |
|  | 2022 House Vote: Republican | 1886 | 29\% |
|  | 2022 House Vote: Someone else | 151 | 2\% |
|  | 2022 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 1868 | 28\% |
|  | $N$ | 6613 |  |
| xsubVote200 | 2020 Vote: Joe Biden | 2833 | 43\% |
|  | 2020 Vote: Donald Trump | 1991 | 30\% |
|  | 2020 Vote: Other | 174 | 3\% |
|  | 2020 Vote: Didn't Vote | 1615 | 24\% |
|  | $N$ | 6613 |  |
| xsubVote18O | 2018 House Vote: Democrat | 2365 | 36\% |
|  | 2018 House Vote: Republican | 1718 | 26\% |
|  | 2018 House Vote: Someone else | 117 | 2\% |
|  | 2018 House Vote: Didnt Vote | 2413 | $36 \%$ |
|  | $N$ | 6613 |  |
| xreg4 | 4-Region: Northeast | 1158 | 18\% |
|  | 4-Region: Midwest | 1366 | 21\% |
|  | 4-Region: South | 2522 | 38\% |
|  | 4-Region: West | 1566 | 24\% |
|  | $N$ | 6613 |  |
| poll | 2305076 | 2087 | 32\% |
|  | 2305085 | 2284 | 35\% |
|  | 2305095 | 2242 | 34\% |
|  | $N$ | 6613 |  |
| MCFIxdem1 | Adults with Student Loans | 1228 | 19\% |
| MCFIxdem2 | Adults with Federal Loans | 1069 | 16\% |

Note: Group proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. All statistics are calculated with demographic post-stratification weights applied.

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[^3]:    Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

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[^5]:    Note: Row proportions may total to larger than one-hundred percent due to rounding. For more information visit MorningConsultIntelligence.com.

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